



The Environmental Consequences of War

LEGAL, ECONOMIC, AND SCIENTIFIC PERSPECTIVES



EDITED BY JAY E. AUSTIN AND CARL E. BRUCH

Environmental Consequences Of War Legal Economic And Scientific Perspectives

Howard Frumkin



Environmental Consequences Of War Legal Economic And Scientific Perspectives:

The Environmental Consequences of War Jay E. Austin, Carl E. Bruch, 2000-10-26 The environmental devastation caused by military conflict has been witnessed in the wake of the Vietnam War the Gulf War and the Kosovo conflict This book brings together leading international lawyers military officers scientists and economists to examine the legal political economic and scientific implications of wartime damage to the natural environment and public health The book considers issues raised by the application of humanitarian norms and legal rules designed to protect the environment and the destructive nature of war Contributors offer an analysis and critique of the existing law of war framework lessons from peacetime environmental law means of scientific assessment and economic valuation of ecological and public health damage and proposals for future legal and institutional developments This book provides a contemporary forum for interdisciplinary analysis of armed conflict and the environment and explores ways to prevent and redress wartime environmental damage

Addressing Environmental Consequences of War Environmental Law Institute, 1998 **Protecting the Environment During Armed Conflict** Elizabeth Mrema, Carl Bruch, Jordan Diamond, 2009 This report inventories and analyses the range of international laws that protect the environment during armed conflict With a view to identifying the current gaps and weaknesses in this system the authors examine the relevant provisions within four bodies of international law environmental humanitarian IHL international criminal law ICL international environmental law IEL and international human rights law HRL The report concludes with twelve concrete recommendations on ways to strengthen this legal framework and its enforcement The Environment and Natural Resources are crucial for building and consolidating peace it is urgent that their protection in times of armed conflict be strengthened There can be no durable peace if the natural resources that sustain livelihoods are damaged or destroyed This report provides a basis upon which Member States can draw upon to clarify expand and enforce international law on environmental protection in times of war Environmental Change and Security Project Report , 2002 Weapons of War: Environmental Impact , 2013-08-15 The Indian Air Force from a humble beginning in 1932 with 4 Wapiti aircraft six Indian officers and 22 hawai sepoys have traversed a long journey of eighty one years and crossed noteworthy milestones to become the fourth largest air force in the world While facing several limitations challenges IAF have met all the national defence requirements and made several strategic contributions With growing economic interests and national aspirations expanding interests well beyond our territorial boundaries and prevailing internal security challenges India s national defence requirements are also increasing The first Gulf War was a monumental turning point in the war time employment of aerospace power Ever since significance of aerospace power in war crisis and peace time has been gaining ascendancy Kosovo and Libya are the two pertinent examples of the allies virtually relying on aerospace power without committing any soldiers on the ground Scrutiny of the emerging global and national trends suggests that employment of the aerospace assets as well as nation s expectation from the IAF will continue to rise

Alongside there is an unplanned fall in flying platforms weapon systems and pilot strength of the IAF This study is an attempt to analyse the history of the IAF in war as well as other than war operations to appreciate the emerging trends in geopolitics aerospace technology and doctrine and to identify the likely challenges IAF would be facing in the next two decades and beyond Road map for transformation of the national security framework indigenous aerospace industry and the IAF has also been suggested

War and Tropical Forests Steven Price, 2020-09-10 Explore the conservation implications of recent armed conflicts in the tropical forest regions of Asia Africa and Latin America From the lowland rainforests of the Colombian Amazon to the rugged habitat of Rwanda's mountain gorillas civil ethnic and international wars have had severe impacts on tropical forests and the communities they sustain The reemergence of war and the persistence of its impacts have led many conservationists to reassess their efforts and adapt their strategies to a new set of responsibilities and urgent challenges War and Tropical Forests Conservation in Areas of Armed Conflict explores these challenges and the lessons learned by conservationists working in conflict zones around the world It combines case studies and comparative analyses by leading experts in ecological research environmental policy and conservation field programs to provide insight into the environmental dimensions of recent social political and humanitarian crises War and Tropical Forests reviews lessons learned from conflict zones around the world and explores the potential of conservation to reduce the frequency duration and impact of war preparation of conservation programs and local communities for crises strategies for maintaining conservation capacity during times of conflict the underlying political and economic factors that fuel war legal mechanisms for addressing wartime damage to tropical forests building partnerships amidst civil strife and political upheaval This essential book also examines the Indonesian military's role in illegal logging and deforestation violent conflict and gorilla poaching in the Democratic Republic of Congo armed movements and forest conservation in Nicaragua's largest protected area and much more War and Tropical Forests also addresses the role of militaries in the inequitable control and illicit use of forest resources the environmental impact of refugees the growing social and environmental costs of efforts to eradicate drug crops and the impact of conflict on protected area management in the habitat of Africa's endangered great apes War and Tropical Forests is an essential resource for conservation practitioners and policymakers as well as anyone involved with human rights conflict resolution rural development international law or foreign relations

The Routledge Handbook of Pacifism and Nonviolence Andrew Fiala, 2018-02-02 Interest in pacifism an idea with a long history in philosophical thought and in several religious traditions is growing The Routledge Handbook of Pacifism and Nonviolence is the first comprehensive reference designed to introduce newcomers and researchers to the many varieties of pacifism and nonviolence to their history and philosophy and to pacifism's most serious critiques The volume offers 32 brand new chapters from the world's leading experts across a diverse range of fields who together provide a broad discussion of pacifism and nonviolence in connection with virtue ethics capital punishment animal ethics ecology queer theory and feminism among other areas This

Handbook is divided into four sections 1 Historical and Tradition Specific Considerations 2 Conceptual and Moral Considerations 3 Social and Political Considerations and 4 Applications It concludes with an Afterword by James Lawson one of the icons of the nonviolent American Civil Rights movement The text will be invaluable to scholars and students as well as to activists and general readers interested in peace nonviolence and critical perspectives on war and violence

Military Weapons and Environment Wing Commander (Dr) Umesh Chandra Jha,2017-10-15 Armed conflicts have become more complicated with the emphasis shifting towards new weapons such as drones cybercrime and autonomous weapons In July 2017 the UN General Assembly adopted the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons This treaty prohibits a full range of nuclear weapon related activities such as undertaking to develop test produce manufacture acquire possess or stockpile nuclear weapons or other nuclear explosive devices as well as the use or threat of use of these weapons The ongoing conflicts have shown that the consequences of the use of explosive weapons are not limited to death physical injury and disability but also include long term impacts on mental well being The use of improvised weapons by States and non State actors is an area of concern for the environment Every State must therefore ensure that weapons used by their armed forces are explicitly adjudged under International Humanitarian Law IHL and Human Rights Law While reviewing a new weapon the States must adopt multilateral approaches drawing upon relevant legal health environmental and military expertise This book describes the environmental effects of eight weapons and explosive remnants of war that have caused extensive environmental harm in the recent past It also makes specific recommendations addressed to the international community and the States for protecting the natural environment from the impact of weapons of war This book will contribute towards a better understanding of the environmental harm caused by military weapons

Elgar Encyclopedia of Environmental Crime Rob White,2025-02-12 In the Elgar Encyclopedia of Environmental Crime contributing authors present novel ways to conceptualise environmental harm and describe its contemporary manifestations identifying how to combat these crimes to ensure a sustainable future They provide conceptual insights as well as empirical descriptions investigating crimes of contamination pollution and ecological damage

Environmental Security and Gender Nicole Detraz,2014-08-21 Over the past 20 years scholars policymakers and the media have increasingly recognized the links between both traditional and non traditional security issues and the changing condition of the global environment Concepts such as environmental security and resource conflict have been used to hint at these significant linkages While there has been a good deal of scholarly work conducted that seeks to identify the ways that actors link these concepts there has been little examination of the intersection between approaches to environmental security and gender This book explores this intersection to provide an insight into the gendered nature of both global environmental politics and security studies It examines how the issues of security and the environment are linked to theory and practice and the extent to which gender informs these discussions By adopting a feminist environmental security discourse this book provides crucial redefinitions of key concepts and offers new

insights into the ways we understand security environment connections Case studies evaluate if and how environment and security discourses are being used to understand a range of environmental issues and how a feminist environmental security discourse contributes to our understanding of security environment connections This multidisciplinary volume draws on literature from the environmental sciences security studies and sociology to highlight the complex human insecurities that often accompany environmental change As conceptualizations of security continue to shift and broaden to include environmental issues and concerns it is imperative that gender informs the debate Armed Conflict and Environmental Damage Dr. U C Jha, 2014-08-01 Armed conflict and military activities have serious adverse impacts on the environment Modern weaponry troop movements landmines hazardous military waste and the destruction of forests for military use are a few sources of harm to the environment both during armed conflict and peacetime military activities Ecological assaults in combat areas are often kept a secret by the government resulting in even greater humanitarian and environmental harm Environmental degradation is increasingly being recognized as one of the most significant challenges of the 21st century and its effects are being felt worldwide Both domestic and international legislations have been inadequate in mitigating the impact of military activities This book provides details of the environmental destruction wreaked during international and non international armed conflicts and argues that the existing legal regime for the protection of the environment during armed conflict requires substantial modification It puts forward the view that though it is inconceivable to impose an absolute ban on environmental damage during military operations strengthening and clarifying the existing laws protecting the environment in times of conflict and enforcing environment friendly practices among military forces could go a long way in protecting natural assets of our earth **Environmental Protection, Security and Armed Conflict** Onita Das, 2013-01-01 Environmental Protection Security and Armed Conflict is a timely reminder of the need to integrate sustainable development into key areas of international law including all phases of armed conflict Onita Das cleverly picks her way through the applicable law and derives solid suggestions for the future Karen Hulme University of Essex UK This book explores environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict from a sustainable development perspective The author details how at each stage of the armed conflict life cycle policy law and enforcement have fallen short of the sustainable development model and concludes with a set of suggestions for how to address this pressing concern The book considers and discusses Environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict from a holistically sustainable development perspective Environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict in the life cycle of armed conflict pre conflict in conflict and post conflict Uses substantive sustainable development principles duty of states to ensure sustainable use of natural resources equity and the eradication of poverty common but differentiated responsibilities precautionary principle public participation good governance integration and interrelationship and polluter pays principle as tools or objectives to achieve sustainable development in the context of environmental protection relevant to security and

armed conflict The concept of sustainable development is utilized to fill the gaps left by policy and law in the field of environmental protection relevant to security and armed conflict The book also examines 5 case studies relating to Somalia Darfur Sudan Sierra Leone the First Gulf war and the Kosovo conflict This fascinating and detailed study will strongly appeal to academics and postgraduate students in the fields of both environmental protection and international law researchers policy makers NGOs and individuals working in the field

The Marketing of War in the Age of Neo-Militarism Kostas Gouliamos, Christos Kassimeris, 2013-05-13 The post 9 11 era and the overall impact of international terrorism have generated much debate regarding the role of military apparatus in modern society This book assesses the inherent meaning of the militarization from a critical interdisciplinary perspective Against the background of democracy and capitalism The Marketing of War in the Age of Neo Militarism challenges prevailing accounts of the military industrial complex as it explores significant interrelated themes denoting the accelerating process of militarization of society Designed to address pressing socio political phenomena this book is the first of its genre contesting conventional wisdom about the perceived link between war and the military industrial complex It is unique not merely because of its approach but also for its thorough analysis of deeply affected social institutions and processes such as education popular culture geopolitics military expenditure space and the environment Contributing authors advance the discussion by exposing factual information demonstrating the nature and scope of society s militarization Their analysis is also broadened to encompass key concepts and diverse aspects of the subject matter that provoke a lively debate The book offers compelling arguments that will be indispensable to scholars students professionals and policy and decision makers with an interest in social and political sciences as well as in other related fields

Environmental Health Howard Frumkin, 2005-09-19 Environmental Health From Global to Local offers students a comprehensive introduction to environmental health It provides an overview of methods and paradigms used in this exciting field ranging from ecology to epidemiology from toxicology to environmental psychology from genetics to ethics to religion The authors survey the major issues in contemporary environmental health ranging from global issues such as climate change and war to regional issues such as air water transportation and energy to local issues such as food safety pest control and occupational health The book includes a strong focus on the real world practice of environmental public health offering chapters on such applied topics as risk assessment risk communication health services regulations and legal remedies While Environmental Health is grounded in the U S experience it emphasizes global issues and perspectives on such topics as economic development population urbanization and sanitation Prize or Award AAP Awards for Excellence in Professional and Scholarly Publishing 2006

Environmental Protection and Transitions from Conflict to Peace Carsten Stahn, Jens Iverson, Jennifer S. Easterday, 2017-10-13 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4 0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Environmental protection is fundamental for the establishment of sustainable peace

Applying traditional legal approaches to protection raises particular challenges during the transition from conflict to peace In the jus post bellum context protection of the environment and natural resources needs to be considered in tandem with a broad range of simultaneously applicable normative frameworks such as human rights transitional justice arms control disarmament UN law and practice development and domestic law While certain multilateral environment agreements such as the Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage protect the environment international humanitarian law and international criminal law continue to treat environmental protection largely from an anthropocentric perspective This book is the first targeted work in the legal literature that investigates environmental challenges in the aftermath of conflict Addressing these challenges it brings together academics policy makers and practitioners from different disciplines to clarify policies and practices of environmental protection and key normative frameworks It draws on experiences and practices in post conflict settings to specify substantive principles and techniques to remedy and prevent harm

International Environmental Law Pierre-Marie Dupuy,Jorge E. Viñuales,2018-06-07 International Environmental Law offers a concise conceptually clear and legally rigorous introduction to contemporary international environmental law and practice The book covers all major environmental agreements paying particular attention to their underlying structure main legal provisions and practical operation It blends legal and policy analysis making extensive reference to the jurisprudence and scholarship and addressing the interconnections with other areas of international law including human rights humanitarian law trade and foreign investment The material is structured into four sections foundations substantive regulation implementation and influence on other areas of international law which help the reader to navigate the different areas of international environmental law Each chapter includes charts summarising the main components of the relevant legal frameworks and provides a detailed bibliography Suitable for practicing and academic international lawyers who want an accessible up to date introduction to contemporary international environmental law as well as non lawyers seeking a concise and clear understanding of the subject

The Environment-Conflict Nexus in International Law Eliana Cusato,2021-09-16 Unpacks key assumptions about the environment its relationship with violent conflict and the justification for its protection underlying international law

Achieving Sustainability in Ukraine through Military Brownfields Redevelopment Cezar Morar,Laurel Berman,Serap Erdal,Liudmyla Niemets,2024-12-30 This book is written by international experts who are brownfields practitioners from over 15 countries Blighted and contaminated properties including military industrial commercial and multi residential properties globally referred to as brownfields are a shared phenomenon among NATO and NATO partner countries They provide practical solutions to addressing evaluating and cleaning up brownfields including multiple case studies Topics include reuse of military brownfields sustainable site reuse community engagement risk assessment impacts of the war in Ukraine related to military brownfields development and redevelopment a free training to improve capacity to evaluate environmental and health risks of brownfields and shared best practices

Rethinking the

Just War Tradition Michael W. Brough, John W. Lango, Harry van der Linden, 2012-02-01 The just war tradition is an evolving body of tenets for determining when resorting to war is just and how war may be justly executed Rethinking the Just War Tradition provides a timely exploration in light of new security threats that have emerged since the end of the Cold War including ongoing conflicts in the Middle East threats of terror attacks and genocidal conflicts within states The contributors are philosophers political scientists a U S Army officer and a senior analyst at the Center for Defense Information They scrutinize some familiar themes in just war theory from fresh and original angles and also explore altogether new territory The diverse topics considered include war and the environment justice in the ending of war U S military hegemony a general theory of just armed conflict principles supreme emergencies the distinction between combatants and noncombatants child soldiers the moral equality of all soldiers targeted assassination preventive war right authority and armed humanitarian intervention Clearly written and free of jargon this book illustrates how the just war tradition can be rethought and applied today

Israel Yearbook on Human Rights, Volume 31 (2001) Yoram Dinstein, Fania Domb, 2021-10-11 The Israel Yearbook on Human Rights an annual published under the auspices of the Faculty of Law of Tel Aviv University since 1971 is devoted to publishing studies by distinguished scholars in Israel and other countries on human rights in peace and war with particular emphasis on problems relevant to the State of Israel and the Jewish people The Yearbook also incorporates documentary materials relating to Israel and the Administered Areas which are not otherwise available in English including summaries of judicial decisions compilations of legislative enactments and military proclamations Volume 31 contains amongst others articles on the Laws of War after Kosovo Humanitarian Assistance in Non International Armed Conflict and a cumulative index to volumes 21 30

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