

# An Economic History of South Africa

Conquest, Discrimination and Development

CHARLES H. FEINSTEIN



Cambridge University Press

# Economic History Of South Africa Conquest Discrimination And Development

**SB Merriam**



## **Economic History Of South Africa Conquest Discrimination And Development:**

An Economic History of South Africa C. H. Feinstein, 2005-06-23 This book is the first economic history of South Africa in over sixty years Professor Charles H Feinstein offers an authoritative survey of five hundred years of South African economic history from the years preceding European settlements in 1652 through to the post Apartheid era He charts the early phase of slow growth and then the transformation of the economy as a result of the discovery of diamonds and gold in the 1870s followed by the rapid rise of industry in the wartime years The final chapters cover the introduction of apartheid after 1948 and its consequences for economic performance Special attention is given to the processes by which the black population were deprived of their land and to the methods by which they were induced to supply labour for white farms mines and factories This book will be essential reading for students in economics African history imperial history and politics **Gold, Finance and Imperialism in South Africa, 1887-1902** Mariusz Lukasiewicz, 2024-03-19 This book provides a unique account of the financial and political history of the South African War by analysing the organisation and operations of the Johannesburg Stock Exchange JSE the oldest existing stock exchange in the African continent Identifying the JSE as the nexus between international finance South African gold mining and British imperialism the book exposes the financial and political connections between Johannesburg Pretoria London and Paris during the final stage of the imperial scramble for southern Africa Gold mining presented the South African Republic ZAR and the whole southern African regional economy with a long term economic future and new prospects of industrialisation However this socio economic transformation was dependent on extensive capital investments and the institutionalisation of a coercive labour regime based on racial discrimination This monograph provides the first empirical examination of how international finance imperial politics and racialised industrial relations became entrenched in a key financial intermediary in colonial South Africa first in Kimberley in the Cape Colony and then in Johannesburg in the ZAR By studying the Johannesburg capital market s social microstructures the author demonstrates how colonial and international financial intermediaries underwrote and financed the largest wave of mining investments in Africa prior to the First World War Filling an important gap in literature on nineteenth century British imperialism and Anglo African Afrikaner relations this insightful book uses the JSE as a lens to carefully expose the structures and agency of global finance in the outbreak of the South African War and the making of South Africa as a unified colonial state **The Oxford Handbook of the South African Economy** Arkebe Oqubay, Fiona Tregenna, Imraan Valodia, 2021 This Handbook provides a detailed and wide ranging coverage of the key economic questions in South Africa concentrating on the more recent economic challenges facing the country *Handbook of African Development* Tony Binns, Kenneth Lynch, Etienne Nel, 2018-04-27 This handbook presents an extensive new overview of African development past present and future It addresses key core themes and topics that are pertinent to the continent s development including sections on history health and food politics economics rural and urban development and development policy and practice The

volume draws on the expertise of over 60 of the world's leading scholars to provide a detailed and up to date analysis of the key opportunities and challenges that confront Africa and how such issues are being addressed Arranged by key themes the handbook provides not only a historical understanding of the past but also political perspectives on the future The chapters provide critically informed analyses of their topics by drawing upon the latest conceptual viewpoints and applied experiences in Africa in the form of case studies to offer a comprehensive examination of the opportunities challenges key debates and future prospects This handbook is an invaluable state of the art overview and reference concerning many different aspects of Africa's development which will be of interest to academics in all fields of African studies and also academics and students working in cognate disciplines such as development studies geography history politics and economics

*Apartheid's Leviathan* Faeza Ballim, 2023-04-25 A fascinating study that shows how the intersection of technology and politics has shaped South African history since the 1960s This book details the development of an interconnected technological system of a coal mine and of the Matimba and Medupi power stations in the Waterberg a rural region of South Africa near the country's border with Botswana South Africa's state steel manufacturing corporation Iscor which has since been privatized developed a coal mine in the region in the 1970s This set the stage for the national electricity provider Eskom to build coal fueled power stations in the Waterberg Faeza Ballim follows the development of these technological systems from the late 1960s a period of heightened repression as the apartheid government attempted to realize its vision of racial segregation to the deeply fraught construction of the Medupi power station in postapartheid South Africa The Medupi power station was planned toward the end of the first decade of the twenty first century as a measure to alleviate the country's electricity shortage but the continued delay of its completion and the escalation of its costs meant that it failed to realize those ambitions while public frustration and electricity outages grew By tracing this story this book highlights the importance of technology to our understanding of South African history This characterization challenges the idea that the technological state corporations were proxies for the apartheid government and highlights that their activities in the Waterberg did not necessarily accord with the government's strategic purposes While a part of the broader national modernization project under apartheid they also set the stage for worker solidarity and trade union organization in the Waterberg and elsewhere in the country This book also argues that the state corporations their technology and their engineers enjoyed ambivalent relationships with the governments of their time relationships that can be characterized as both autonomous and immersive In the era of democracy while Eskom has been caught up in government corruption a major scourge to the fortunes of South Africa it has also retained a degree of organizational autonomy and offered a degree of resistance to those who sought to further corruption The examination of the workings of these technological systems and the state corporations responsible for them complicates conventional understandings of the transition from the authoritarian rule of apartheid to democratic South Africa which coincided with the transition from state led development to neoliberalism This book is an indispensable case study on

the workings of industrial and political power in Africa and beyond      The Future of Mining in South Africa: Sunset or Sunrise? Valiani, Salimah, 2018-12-28 The future of mining in South Africa is hotly contested Wide ranging views from multiple quarters rarely seem to intersect placing emphasis on different questions without engaging in holistic debate This book aims to catalyse change by gathering together fragmented views into unifying conversations It highlights the importance of debating the future of mining in South Africa and for reaching consensus in other countries across the mineral dependent globe It covers issues such as the potential of platinum to spur industrialisation land and dispossession on the platinum belt the roles of the state and capital in mineral development mining in the era of the Fourth Industrial Revolution the experiences of women in and affected by mining since the late 19th century and mine worker organising history and lessons and how post mine rehabilitation can be tackled It was inspired not only by an appreciation of South Africa's extensive mineral endowments but also by a realisation that while the South African mining industry performs relatively well on many technical indicators its management of broader social issues leaves much to be desired It needs to be deliberated whether the mining industry can play as critical a role going forward as it did in the evolution of the country's economy

*Philosophical Perspectives on Land Reform in Southern Africa* Erasmus Masitera, 2020-11-27 This edited collection explores a variety of philosophical perspectives on land reform in Southern Africa Presenting an innovative focus on the philosophical themes in land reform the contributors reflect on traditional African conceptualisations of the land as well as Western interpretations introducing specifically Southern African approaches to a wide range of debates Rooted in questions of colonization and decolonization the chapters examine what reform ought to do for the people of Africa providing contemporary reflections on the different racial and cultural facets of the land Notably ideas of reconciliation compensation justice development emancipation Ubuntu and empowerment are explored Vigorous and interdisciplinary in their approach the fifteen original chapters tackle a range of questions such as What does land mean in Africa What ethical considerations are relevant Which mechanisms should be used in addressing injustice regarding land reform and redistribution Providing a comprehensive engagement with philosophical and political issues of land reform in Southern Africa this volume is an invaluable resource to scholars not only in Africa but wherever similar questions of land dispossession and justice arise

Copper Empire Larry Butler, 2007-10-11 This is a study of the evolving relationship between the British colonial state and the copper mining industry in Northern Rhodesia from the early stages of development to decolonization encompassing depression wartime mobilization and fundamental changes in the nature and context of colonial rule      **The Oxford**

**Handbook of Africa and Economics** Célestin Monga, Justin Yifu Lin, 2015-07-02 For a long time economic research on Africa was not seen as a profitable venture intellectually or professionally few researchers in top ranked institutions around the world chose to become experts in the field This was understandable the reputation of Africa centered economic research was not enhanced by the well known limitations of economic data across the continent Moreover development economics

itself was not always fashionable and the broader discipline of economics has had its ups and downs and has been undergoing a major identity crisis because it failed to predict the Great Recession Times have changed many leading researchers including a few Nobel laureates have taken the subject of Africa and economics seriously enough to devote their expertise and creativity to it They have been amply rewarded the richness complexities and subtleties of African societies civilizations rationalities and ways of living have helped renew the humanities and the social sciences and economics in particular to the point that the continent has become the next major intellectual frontier to researchers from around the world In collecting some of the most authoritative statements about the science of economics and its concepts in the African context this handbook the first of two volumes opens up the diverse acuity of commentary on exciting topics and in the process challenges and stimulates the quest for knowledge Wide ranging in its scope themes language and approaches this volume explores examines and assesses economic thinking on Africa and Africa's contribution to the discipline The editors bring a set of powerful resources to this endeavor most notably a team of internationally renowned economists whose diverse viewpoints are complemented by the perspectives of philosophers political scientists and anthropologists

**The Emergence of the South African Metropolis** Vivian Bickford-Smith, 2016-05-16 Focusing on South Africa's three main cities Johannesburg Cape Town and Durban this book explores South African urban history from the late nineteenth century onwards In particular it examines the metropolitan perceptions and experiences of both black and white South Africans as well as those of visitors especially visitors from Britain and North America Drawing on a rich array of city histories travel writing novels films newspapers radio and television programs and oral histories Vivian Bickford Smith focuses on the consequences of the depictions of the South African metropolis and the slums they contained and especially on how senses of urban belonging and geography helped create and reinforce South African ethnicities and nationalisms This ambitious and pioneering account spanning more than a century will be welcomed by scholars and students of African history urban history and historical geography

**Anti-Piketty** Jean-Philippe Delsol, Nicolas Lecaussin, Emmanuel Martin, 2017-03-01 Thomas Piketty's book *Capital in the Twenty First Century* has enjoyed great success and provides a new theory about wealth and inequality However there have been major criticisms of his work Anti-Piketty *Capital for the 21st Century* collects key criticisms from 20 specialists economists historians and tax experts who provide rigorous arguments against Piketty's work while examining the notions of inequality growth wealth and capital

**African Industrial Development and European Union Co-operation** Francis A.S.T. Matambalya, 2014-08-27 Of the 54 African states only South Africa is categorised by the United Nations Industrial Development Organization UNIDO amongst industrialised countries The economic activities in Africa are still dominated by the production and trade of agricultural and mineral commodities This situation is in spite of the longstanding Africa European Union EU co-operation which intends among other things to support Africa's industrialisation endeavours Imperatively a long road to substantive levels of industrialisation still lies ahead of most African countries This

raises the question as to what role the international community could and should play in the twenty first century to provide the support needed to expedite Africa's industrial transformation This book argues that to supplement the initiatives of each African country international partnerships of both a North South and South South nature will serve better purposes if they are leveraged to develop productive capacities in African economies In order to enable the African countries to leverage their traditional partnership with the EU for industrialisation a paradigm shift is obligatory A feasible model should emulate the Japanese led flying geese model and the Chinese led bamboo capitalism model *World Inequality Report 2018* Facundo Alvaredo, Lucas Chancel, Thomas Piketty, Emmanuel Saez, Gabriel Zucman, 2018-07-09 World Inequality Report 2018 is the most authoritative and up to date account of global trends in inequality Researched compiled and written by a team of the world's leading economists it presents with unrivaled clarity and depth information and analysis that will be vital to policy makers and scholars everywhere

**Capitalism** Jürgen Kocka, Marcel van der Linden, 2016-08-25 Capitalism has been a controversial concept In the second half of the 20th century many historians have either not used the concept at all or only in passing Many regarded the term as too broad holistic and vague or too value loaded ideological and polemic This volume brings together leading scholars to explore why the term has recently experienced a comeback and assess how useful the term can be in application to social and economic history The contributors discuss whether and how the history of capitalism enables us to ask new questions further explore unexhausted sources and discover new connections between previously unrelated phenomena The chapters address case studies drawn from around the world giving attention to Europe Africa and beyond This is a timely reassessment of a crucial concept which will be of great interest to scholars and students of economic history *Policy, Politics and Poverty in South Africa* Jeremy Seekings, Nicoli Nattrass, Kasper, 2015-07-21 Seekings and Nattrass explain why poverty persisted in South Africa after the transition to democracy in 1994 The book examines how public policies both mitigated and reproduced poverty and explains how and why these policies were adopted The analysis offers lessons for the study of poverty elsewhere in the world *Varieties of Capitalism Over Time* Niall G. Mackenzie, Andrew Perchard, Christopher Miller, Neil Forbes, 2022-12-12 This book looks at how varieties of capitalism emerge over time and across different geographies and is comprised of submissions from scholars around the globe Covering a wide range of territories including Europe the Americas Africa and Asia across both the nineteenth and twentieth centuries this edited volume considers the roles that the state and business working together play in the emergence of different economic systems Whilst most analyses focus on identifying different types of capitalism the chapters in this volume instead focus on how these different types develop the drivers of their emergence and the people and organisations behind the developments The geographical spread of analyses allows the reader to delve into how different countries have managed and even created their economic systems providing comparative insights into our understanding of how different national economic models develop over time This book was originally published as a special issue of Business History Mining and

Financial Imperialism Timo Särkkä, 2025-01-30 Mining finance houses were substantial public corporations with access to money markets in the City of London the world's leading capital market for mining These institutions became dominant at the inception of colonial rule and in varying forms remained so throughout the twentieth century Drawing on a rich corpus of primary sources this book analyses the Western colonial origins of the mining industry and its post colonial legacies in the Central African Copperbelt It provides insights into the operations of the global business of mining in particular how these processes took place why they were considered desirable by various interest groups and the impact that these processes continue to have on physical and human environments in parts of the world where they took place It also turns its gaze to the City of London looking at who the financiers were and the nature of the power which they wielded A long term perspective on mining finance reveals that thus far the colonial governments have been the main focus in the history of imperialism in Central Africa with little focus in many instances on the mining finance houses which have outlived them The book is a significant contribution to the economic financial and business history of mining and extractive industries Central Africa the City of London and early forms of financial capitalism

*Mongameli Mabona* Ernst Wolff, 2020-12-01 The life and work of a remarkably versatile and pioneering South African thinker Mongameli Anthony Mabona 1929 is a singular South African scholar with an exceptional life path Yet he is a wrongly forgotten figure today British imperialism and apartheid shaped the world into which he was born and to a large extent these powers carved out his destiny for him Nevertheless a curious set of coincidences enabled him to obtain a tertiary education as a priest to pursue his doctoral studies in Italy and to befriend Alioune Diop He is one of the first published philosophers of Anglophone Africa and holds doctorates in theology and anthropology His opposition to institutionalized racism an opposition which included his co authoring the 1970 Black Priests Manifesto eventually led to his exile This book is the first study of any kind devoted to Mabona It documents his life and offers a synoptic reading of his scholarly and poetic work

The Crisis This Time Greg Albo, Leo Panitch, Vivek Chibber, 2010-12 Showing how exit strategies are reviving neoliberalism

**Collective Action in Post-colonial Societies** Sepetla Molapo, 2025-02-11 This book offers an exploration of collective action by bringing together the themes of sovereignty and solidarity in post colonial societies in Africa and beyond It does so against a common tradition of writing about collective action that assumes an opposition between the state as a legal framework of unity and social movements that express the aspirations of marginalized people The book's examination of collective action resists this binary division It states that sovereignty can be imagined beyond the confines of the law and consequently beyond the centrality of the state Power therefore appears as a construct of forces and factors that signal or gesture to a complex but fascinating way of imagining collective action These forces and factors open our eyes to the dynamics of life in post colonial societies in ways that the understanding of sovereignty centred on law conceals Brought into an intimacy with solidarity sovereignty opens collective action to nuanced complex and multiple configurations that surpass binary thinking This is an innovative approach and of



interest to students and scholars from across the social sciences

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struktur beton bertulang terdiri dari balok beton kolom beton dan pelat beton balok beton berfungsi untuk menopang tegangan tarik dan tegangan tekan yang disebabkan oleh adanya beban lentur yang terjadi pada balok tersebut di samping itu pembuatan balok beton juga wajib memperhatikan kapasitas geser defleksi retak dan panjang penyaluran

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abstrak sekolah menengah pertama negeri 13 pontianak merupakan gedung 3 lantai dengan struktur beton bertulang gedung sekolah merupakan fasilitas umum yang memiliki peran vital serta dapat menampung banyak murid didalamnya

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integrity professionalism entrepreneurship gravity load dead load berat dari semua bagian suatu gedung bangunan yang  
bersifat tetap selama masa layan struktur termasuk unsur lantai gedung parkir bertingkat

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2 3 desain gedung bertingkat beton bertulang dengan srpmb berdasarkan sni 2847 2013 aturan syarat desain dalam sni 2847  
2013 yang digunakan untuk mendesain gedung beton bertulang dengan sistem struktur srpmb adalah pasal 21 2 2 dan 21 2  
3 2 4 desain struktur beton bertulang 2 4 1 desain tulangan struktur balok dan pelat 1 arah

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contoh penghitungan berat besi beton indosteger akan memberikan contoh penghitungan berat besi beton untuk anda  
terapkan saat berbelanja material ini diameter besi beton yang anda temukan adalah 16 mm dan panjang 12 m berapakah  
berat besi beton tersebut massa besi beton  $0.006165 \times d^2 \times l$   $0.006165 \times 16^2 \times 12$  18 938 kg

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gedung adalah suatu konstruksi bangunan buatan manusia yang terbuat dari beberapa material menjadi satu kesatuan untuk  
dijadikan tempat beraktivitas perhitungan analisis pada gedung bertingkat sangat penting agar konstruksi gedung memiliki  
kekuatan yang kokoh dan sesuai dengan umur rencana

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daftar biaya komponen kegiatan vol pondasi  $0.054 \text{ m}^2 \times 112.57 \text{ m}$  6.08 m<sup>3</sup> pembangunan bangunan gedung volume  
aanstamping volume lantai kerja klasifikasi tidak sederhana luas aanstamping  $0.8 \times 0.15$  luas dalam ribuan rupiah biaya  
biaya biaya biaya total lantai kerja  $0.8 \times 0.05$  konstruk perencan manajemen

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perhitungan struktur beton bertulang gedung kantor tujuh lantai di pontianak arikris siboro1 m yusuf2 aryanto2 abstrak  
dewasa ini pertumbuhan penduduk semakin pesat disusul dengan semakin banyaknya pembangunan gedung gedung hal ini  
mengakibatkan terjadinya penyempitan lahan

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perlu diingat ya bahwa cara menghitung kekuatan lantai beton ini hanya sekedar rule of thumb alias gambaran kasarnya saja  
 $1.40 \times l$  adalah lebar bentang misalnya bangunan  $4 \times 4 \text{ m}$  maka  $1.40 \times 4$  0.1 atau 10 cm rumus balok  $1.12 \times l$  jadi balok yang  
mesti dipersiapkan untuk menahan beban adalah  $1.12 \times l$  0.33 atau 33 cm terkadang

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agregat dari yang terhalus sampai ke yang paling kasar dengan campuran material semen pasir dan kerikil

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pada balok beton bertulang digunakan dimensi 400x1000 350x700 300x600 250x500 250x400 200x400 dan 150x300  
sedangkan untuk tulangan longitudinal menggunakan tulangan diameter d22 d19 d16 d13 dan d10 tulangan transversal menggunakan tulangan diameter Ø10 dan Ø8

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perencanaan bangunan gedung bertingkat akan mempertimbangkan efisiensi dan mengacu pada peraturan sni 2847 2019 tentang persyaratan beton struktural untuk bangunan gedung dan sni 1726 2019 yaitu tata cara perencanaan ketahanan gempa untuk struktur bangunan gedung dan non gedung

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