



**EMPIRE
AND
ANTISLAVERY**

Spain, Cuba, and Puerto Rico, 1833–1874

CHRISTOPHER SCHMIDT-NOWARA

Empire And Antislavery Spain Cuba And Puerto Rico 1833 1874 Pitt Latin American Series

**Christopher Schmidt-Nowara, John M.
Nieto-Phillips**



Empire And Antislavery Spain Cuba And Puerto Rico 1833 1874 Pitt Latin American Series:

Empire and Antislavery Christopher Schmidt-Nowara, 1999 In 1872 there were more than 300 000 slaves in Cuba and Puerto Rico Though the Spanish government had passed a law for gradual abolition in 1870 slaveowners particularly in Cuba clung tenaciously to their slaves as unfree labour was at the core of the colonial economies Moreover the Spanish bourgeoisie was deeply implicated in colonial slavery as Spain was the last European power to abolish the slave trade and bonded labour in the Americas Puerto Rico's Eastern Coast & El Yunque Rainforest Kurt Pitzer, 2009-09-02 Most travelers to eastern Puerto Rico come to see and hike El Yunque the island's second most visited tourist destination after Old San Juan and probably the world's most user friendly rain forest Others come for the east coast's three sprawling resort hotels half a dozen excellent golf courses the US Navy base and one of the biggest yachting and sailing charter ports in the Caribbean But this side of the island has much to offer that eludes most visitors to Puerto Rico from a glorious six mile stretch of deserted beach between Luquillo and Las Cabezas de San Juan to the red cliffs and lonely lighthouse in the southeast As with most places you have to scratch the surface to find the hidden rewards here Spend a day or two wandering around LoA za Aldea and talking to locals or attending their fiestas patronales in late July to get a deeper understanding of Afro Caribbean culture One of the old fishermen of Las Croabas may take you cay hopping in his wooden sloop setting you down on some deserted islet to swim in opaque waters Local surfers gather at a few little known breaks Or visit one of the two other nature reserves on the east coast a Las Cabezas to San Juan and Humacao a where exotic waterfowl mangrove and dry tropical forest ecosystems and a bioluminescent lagoon await This guide tells you all about the history and culture of Puerto Rico how to get there and how to get around the general information you need Then it zeros in on the eastern coastal area and all its places to stay and eat the things to see and do the fiestas historic sites museums markets everything you need to know Filled with maps and photos **Encyclopedia of Antislavery and Abolition** Peter Hinks, John McKivigan, 2006-11-30 The emergence of a sophisticated antislavery ideology and the rise of organized opposition to slavery in the Atlantic World in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries represented nothing less than one of the great intellectual and social revolutions in the history of the world An institution which by the early eighteenth century was near axiomatically accepted as necessary useful and thoroughly in accord with Judaeo Christian tenets and virtues and which profoundly informed the lives of millions of people had by the mid nineteenth century come increasingly to be viewed as the chief vector of evil and the Devil in the world the very quintessence of evil as some called it and the chief repository of all that was socially politically and especially economically archaic and stagnant This encyclopedia is organized around three principal concerns the illustration and explication of the various forms of antislavery and its emergence as an organized movement the immediate precipitants of abolition and the processes of its passage and the enactment of emancipation and its consequences While the earliest expressions of antislavery may have only comprised one or a few isolated voices the antislavery most commonly reviewed

here is that animated by a systematic and ardent opposition to slavery and intended to mobilize large numbers of people to attack and end the institution A wide variety of people and organizations nurtured and extended this antislavery religious figures political economists slaves sailors artisans missionaries planters captains of slave ships democratic enthusiasts and others were all involved along with the various organizations secular religious or otherwise with which they were associated Antislavery was by no means exclusively or even principally the work of an intellectual elite and the force of all from the lowly and unlearned to the privileged and prominent is represented The presence of slavery continued to be attacked in the contracting Ottoman Empire in the early twentieth century in Liberia in the 1930s in Saudi Arabia in the mid twentieth century and even in the latter years of the century in countries like Sudan Pakistan India and others in Southeast Asia The entries have a worldwide focus covering antislavery movements and important developments in slavery abolition and slave emancipation in many places around the globe Other entries cover individuals groups events documents and organizations related to the history of abolition and emancipation over the last two centuries Coverage also address a wide range of topics issues and ideas related to the broad topic of ending historical systems of slavery and human bondage Besides over 400 cross referenced entries most of which conclude with lists of additional readings the encyclopedia also includes an Introduction tracing the history of abolition and emancipation a selected general bibliography a guide to related topics numerous illustrations and a detailed subject index

A Companion to the U.S. Civil War Aaron Sheehan-Dean, 2014-02-05 A Companion to the U S Civil War presents a comprehensive historiographical collection of essays covering all major military political social and economic aspects of the American Civil War 1861 1865 Represents the most comprehensive coverage available relating to all aspects of the U S Civil War Features contributions from dozens of experts in Civil War scholarship Covers major campaigns and battles and military and political figures as well as non military aspects of the conflict such as gender emancipation literature ethnicity slavery and memory

A Companion to the U.S. Civil War, 2 Volume Set Aaron Sheehan-Dean, 2020-05-05 A Companion to the U S Civil War presents a comprehensive historiographical collection of essays covering all major military political social and economic aspects of the American Civil War 1861 1865 Represents the most comprehensive coverage available relating to all aspects of the U S Civil War Features contributions from dozens of experts in Civil War scholarship Covers major campaigns and battles and military and political figures as well as non military aspects of the conflict such as gender emancipation literature ethnicity slavery and memory

Beyond Slavery Darién J. Davis, 2007 Beyond Slavery traces the enduring impact and legacy of the African diaspora in Latin America and the Caribbean in the modern era In a rich set of essays the volume explores the multiple ways that Africans have affected political economic and cultural life throughout the region The contributors engage readers interested in the African diaspora in a series of vigorous debates ranging from agency and resistance to transculturation displacement cross national dialogue and popular culture Documenting the array of diverse voices of Afro Latin Americans throughout the region this

interdisciplinary book brings to life both their histories and contemporary experiences *Iberia and the Americas* John Michael Francis, 2005-11-21 This comprehensive encyclopedia covers the reciprocal effects that the politics foreign policy and culture of Spain Portugal and the American nations have had on one another since the time of Columbus From the discovery of Newfoundland and Labrador by Portuguese explorer Gaspar Corte Real in 1501 to the phenomenal Hollywood careers of Spanish movie stars such as Antonio Banderas and Penelope Cruz *Iberia and the Americas* traces 500 years of Iberian influence on the Americas and vice versa Featuring six introductory essays and a chronology of key events this three volume encyclopedia examines more than five centuries of transatlantic encounters Students of a wide range of disciplines as well as the lay reader will appreciate this exhaustive survey which traces Spanish and Portuguese influence throughout the Americas and highlights how Iberian cultures have in turn been enriched by the diverse cultures of the Americas The Age of Mass Child Removal in Spain Peter Anderson, 2021-11-23 *The Age of Mass Child Removal in Spain* analyses the ideas and practices that underpinned the age of mass child removal This era emerged from growing criticisms across the world of dangerous parents and the developing belief in the nineteenth century that the state could provide superior guardianship to unfit parents In the late nineteenth century the juvenile court movement led the way in forging a new and more efficient system of child removal that severely curtailed the previously highly protected sovereignty of guardians deemed dangerous This transnational movement rapidly established courts across the world and used them to train the personnel and create the systems that frequently lay behind mass child removal Spaniards formed a significant part of this transnational movement and the country's juvenile courts became involved in the three main areas of removal that characterize the age the taking of children from poor families from families displaced by war and from political opponents The study of Spanish case files reveals much about how the removal process worked in practice across time and across democratic regimes and dictatorships These cases also afford an insight into the rich array of child removal practices that lay between the poles of coercion and victimhood Accordingly the study offers a history of some of most marginalized parents and children and recaptures their voice agency and experience Peter Anderson also analyses the removal of tens of thousands of children from General Franco's political opponents sometimes referred to as the lost children of Francoism through the history and practice of the juvenile courts South America, Central America and the Caribbean 2003 Europa Publications, 2002 Introductory surveys cover topics of regional importance individual country chapters include analysis statistics and directory information plus information on regional organizations *The History of Modern Spain* Adrian Shubert, José Alvarez Junco, 2017-12-14 *The History of Modern Spain* is a comprehensive examination of Spain's history from the beginning of the 19th century to the present day Bringing together an impressive group of leading figures and emerging scholars in the field from the UK Canada the United States Spain and other European countries the book innovatively combines a strong and clear political narrative with chapters exploring a wide range of thematic topics such as gender family and sexuality nations

and nationalism empire environment religion migrations and Spain in world history The volume includes a series of biographical sketches of influential Spaniards from intellectual cultural economic and political spheres which provides an interesting alternative way into understanding the last 220 years of Spanish history The History of Modern Spain also has a glossary a chronology and a further reading list This is essential reading for all students of the modern history of Spain

Racial Migrations Jesse Hoffnung-Garskof, 2021-05-04 The gripping history of Afro Latino migrants who conspired to overthrow a colonial monarchy end slavery and secure full citizenship in their homelands In the late nineteenth century a small group of Cubans and Puerto Ricans of African descent settled in the segregated tenements of New York City At an immigrant educational society in Greenwich Village these early Afro Latino New Yorkers taught themselves to be poets journalists and revolutionaries At the same time these individuals including Rafael Serra a cigar maker writer and politician Sotero Figueroa a typesetter editor and publisher and Gertrudis Heredia one of the first women of African descent to study midwifery at the University of Havana built a political network and articulated an ideal of revolutionary nationalism centered on the projects of racial and social justice These efforts were critical to the poet and diplomat Jos Mart s writings about race and his bid for leadership among Cuban exiles and to the later struggle to create space for black political participation in the Cuban Republic In *Racial Migrations* Jesse Hoffnung Garskof presents a vivid portrait of these largely forgotten migrant revolutionaries weaving together their experiences of migrating while black their relationships with African American civil rights leaders and their evolving participation in nationalist political movements By placing Afro Latino New Yorkers at the center of the story Hoffnung Garskof offers a new interpretation of the revolutionary politics of the Spanish Caribbean including the idea that Cuba could become a nation without racial divisions A model of transnational and comparative research *Racial Migrations* reveals the complexities of race making within migrant communities and the power of small groups of immigrants to transform their home societies

Reconstruction and Empire David Prior, 2022-02-15 This volume examines the historical connections between the United States Reconstruction and the country s emergence as a geopolitical power a few decades later It shows how the processes at work during the postbellum decade variously foreshadowed inhibited and conditioned the development of the United States as an overseas empire and regional hegemon In doing so it links the diverse topics of abolition diplomacy Jim Crow humanitarianism and imperialism In 1935 the great African American intellectual W E B Du Bois argued in his *Black Reconstruction in America* that these two historical moments were intimately related In particular Du Bois averred that the nation s betrayal of the South s fledgling interracial democracy in the 1870s put reactionaries in charge of a country on the verge of global power with world historical implications Working with the same chronological and geographical parameters the contributors here take up targeted case studies tracing the biographical ideological and thematic linkages that stretch across the postbellum and imperial moments With an Introduction eleven chapters and an Afterword this volume offers multiple perspectives based on original primary

source research The resulting composite picture points to a host of countervailing continuities and changes The contributors examine topics as diverse as diplomatic relations with Spain the changing views of radical abolitionists African American missionaries in the Caribbean and the ambiguities of turn of the century political cartoons Collectively the volume unsettles familiar assumptions about how we should understand the late nineteenth century United States conventionally framed as the Gilded Age and Progressive Era It also advances transnational approaches to understanding America s Reconstruction and the search for the ideological currents shaping American power abroad **Freedom's Captives** Yesenia

Barragan,2021-07 Freedom s Captives offers a compelling narrative driven history of the gradual abolition of slavery in the majority black Colombian Pacific The Bonds of Freedom Jake Subryan Richards,2025-09-02 The story of the long fight for freedom of African captives rescued from the illegal slave trade only to be forced back into bondage The Bonds of Freedom tells the forgotten story of people seized from slave ships by maritime patrols liberated then forced into bonded labor between 1807 and 1880 Using extensive archival research from Sierra Leone South Africa Brazil Cuba the United Kingdom and the United States historian Jake Subryan Richards uncovers the contrasting ideas and practices of authoritarianism and freedom that empires and liberated Africans developed during the protracted end of the illegal slave trade Following the Africans journeys from enslavement to liberation Richards recounts their capture and embarkation on ships that participated in the vast slave trade to Brazil and Cuba the maritime seizure of those ships and the adjudication that assigned freed captives to bonded labor The captives fought against their bondage as state agents limited their freedom of choice and movement The liberated Africans story shows that far from following a straightforward path to freedom these men and women navigated anti slave trade laws that both subjected them to authoritarian control and provided a domain for them to create their own visions of freedom Through meticulous research and engaging narrative Richards sheds light on their legal battles community building efforts and ongoing quest for justice and autonomy in the face of enduring challenges

Colonialism and Race in Luso-Hispanic Literature Jerome Branche,2006 Branche examines a wide variety of Latin American literature and discourse to show the extent and range of racist sentiments throughout the culture He argues that racism in the modern period 1415 1948 was a tool used to advance Spanish and Portuguese expansion colonial enterprise and the international development of capitalism Provided by publisher *Cuban Studies* 31 Lisandro Perez,Uva de Aragon,2000-12-15 Cuban Studies has been published annually by the University of Pittsburgh Press since 1985 Founded in 1970 it is the preeminent journal for scholarly work on Cuba Each volume includes articles in both English and Spanish a large book review section and an exhaustive compilation of recent works in the field Patchwork Freedoms Adriana Chira,2022-02-17 In nineteenth century Santiago de Cuba the island of Cuba s radical cradle Afro descendant peasants forged freedom and devised their own formative path to emancipation Drawing on understudied archives this pathbreaking work unearths a new history of Black rural geography and popular legalism and offers a new framework for thinking about

nineteenth century Black freedom Santiago de Cuba's Afro descendant peasantries did not rely on liberal abolitionist ideologies as a primary reference point in their struggle for rights. Instead they negotiated their freedom and land piecemeal through colonial legal frameworks that allowed for local custom and manumission. While gradually wearing down the institution of slavery through litigation and self purchase they reimagined colonial racial systems before Cuba's intellectuals had their say. Long before residents of Cuba protested for national independence and island wide emancipation in 1868 it was Santiago's Afro descendant peasants who gradually and invisibly laid the groundwork for emancipation.

Interpreting Spanish Colonialism Christopher Schmidt-Nowara, John M. Nieto-Phillips, 2005. Scholars from Spain, Latin America, the Caribbean and the United States discuss historical writings of the past and how our understanding of the colonial era has been influenced by the expectations of the day.

Transatlantic Bondage Lissette Acosta Corniel, 2024-06-01. This groundbreaking volume addresses the enslavement and experiences of Black Africans in Spain and the Spanish Caribbean, particularly La Española or Hispaniola and Puerto Rico, two of the earliest colonies. Spanning nearly four hundred years and rooted in extensive archival research, *Transatlantic Bondage* sheds light on a number of relatively underexamined topics in these locales, including the development and application of slavery laws, disobedience and its consequences, migration, gender, family, lifestyle and community building among the free Black population and white allies. In bringing together new and recent work by leading scholars, including two essays translated into English here for the first time, the book is also a call for further study of slavery in the Spanish Caribbean and its impact on the region.

Myths of Harmony Marixa Lasso, 2007-08-12. This book centers on a foundational moment for Latin American racial constructs. While most contemporary scholarship has focused the explanation for racial tolerance or its lack in the colonial period, Marixa Lasso argues that the key to understanding the origins of modern race relations are to be found later, in the Age of Revolution. Lasso rejects the common assumption that subalterns were passive and alienated from Creole led patriot movements and instead demonstrates that during Colombia's revolution, free blacks and mulattos (pardos) actively joined and occasionally even led the cause to overthrow the Spanish colonial government. As part of their platform, patriots declared legal racial equality for all citizens and promulgated an ideology of harmony and fraternity for Colombians of all colors. The fact that blacks were mentioned as equals in the discourse of the revolution and later served in republican government posts was a radical political departure. These factors were instrumental in constructing a powerful myth of racial equality, a myth that would fuel revolutionary activity throughout Latin America. Thus emerged a historical paradox central to Latin American nation building: the coexistence of the principle of racial equality with actual racism at the very inception of the republic. Ironically, the discourse of equality meant that grievances of racial discrimination were construed as unpatriotic and divisive acts in its most extreme form: blacks were accused of preparing a race war. Lasso's work brings much needed attention to the important role of the anticolonial struggles in shaping the nature of contemporary race relations and racial identities in Latin America.

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