

# EMPIRES OF THE SAND

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THE STRUGGLE FOR MASTERY  
IN THE MIDDLE EAST  
1789-1923



EFRAIM KARSH & INARI KARSH

# Empires Of The Sand The Struggle For Mastery In The Middle East 1789 1923

**Nathan W. Toronto**



## **Empires Of The Sand The Struggle For Mastery In The Middle East 1789 1923:**

Empires of the Sand Efraim Karsh, Inari Karsh, 2001-04-02 *Empires of the Sand* offers a bold and comprehensive reinterpretation of the struggle for mastery in the Middle East during the long nineteenth century 1789 1923 This book denies primacy to Western imperialism in the restructuring of the region and attributes equal responsibility to regional powers Rejecting the view of modern Middle Eastern history as an offshoot of global power politics the authors argue that the main impetus for the developments of this momentous period came from the local actors Ottoman and Western imperial powers alike are implicated in a delicate balancing act of manipulation and intrigue in which they sought to exploit regional and world affairs to their greatest advantage Backed by a wealth of archival sources the authors refute the standard belief that Europe was responsible for the destruction of the Ottoman Empire and the region's political unity Instead they show how the Hashemites played a decisive role in shaping present Middle Eastern boundaries and in hastening the collapse of Ottoman rule Similarly local states and regimes had few qualms about seeking support and protection from the infidel powers they had vilified whenever their interests so required Karsh and Karsh see a pattern of pragmatic cooperation and conflict between the Middle East and the West during the past two centuries rather than a clash of civilizations Such a vision affords daringly new ways of viewing the Middle East's past as well as its volatile present **Empires of the Sand: The Struggle for Mastery in the Middle East, 1789-1923**, 2001 *Who Owns Judaism?* Eli Lederhendler, 2001 This collection of articles offers a broad ranging view of why Judaism has recently garnered so much attention intellectual interest and controversy **Studies in Contemporary Jewry** Eli Lederhendler, 2001-12-20 Bringing together contributions from established scholars as well as promising younger academics the seventeenth volume of this established series offers a broad ranging view of why Judaism a religion whose observance is more honored in the breach in most western Jewish communities has garnered attention authority and controversy in the late twentieth century The volume considers the ways in which theological writings sweeping social change individual or small group needs and intra communal diversity have re energized Judaism even amidst secular trends in America and Israel The Arab World Kirk H. Sowell, 2004 In a narrative depicting the rise of Islam Kirk Sowell presents a panoramic experience of the Arab peoples whose world expanded from the Arabian Peninsula to include North Africa the Levant and the Persian Gulf The author concludes with an analysis of present day challenges facing the Arab nations The First World Oil War Timothy C. Winegard, 2016-01-01 Oil is the source of wealth and economic opportunity Oil is also the root source of global conflict toxicity and economic disparity In his groundbreaking book *The First World Oil War* Timothy C Winegard argues that beginning with the First World War oil became the preeminent commodity to safeguard national security and promote domestic prosperity For the first time in history territory was specifically conquered to possess oil fields and resources vital cogs in the continuation of the industrialized warfare of the twentieth century *World War I in Mesopotamia* Nadia Atia, 2015-01-12 The Mesopotamian campaign during World

World War I was a critical moment in Britain's position in the Middle East. With British and British Indian troops fighting in places which have become well known in the wake of the 2003 invasion of Iraq such as Basra, the campaign led to the establishment of the British Mandate in Iraq in 1921. Nadia Atia believes that in order to fully understand Britain's policies in creating the nascent state of Iraq, we must first look at how the war shaped Britons' conceptions of the region. Atia does this through a cultural and military history of the changing British perceptions of Mesopotamia since the period before World War I when it was under Ottoman rule. Drawing on a wide variety of historical and literary sources including the writing of key figures such as Gertrude Bell, Mark Sykes, and Arnold Wilson, but focusing mainly on the views and experiences of ordinary men and women whose stories and experiences of the war have less frequently been told, Atia examines the cultural and social legacy of World War I in the Middle East and how this affected British attempts to exert influence in the region.

**How Militaries Learn** Nathan W. Toronto, 2018-09-15 Most people measure military power with weapons, manpower, or resources, but *How Militaries Learn* shows that the key to success on the modern battlefield lies in the mind. Modern weapons and plentiful resources matter little if militaries cannot organize efficiently, exercise initiative, and take advantage of opportunities as they arise. *How Militaries Learn* examines 200 years of data from militaries around the world and arrives at a surprising conclusion: learning to think on the battlefield depends on a deep reservoir of human capital in society. Using case studies of France, Prussia, Turkey, Egypt, and the United Arab Emirates, *How Militaries Learn* shows the different ways that militaries learn to think and succeed on the battlefield. Anyone who wants to understand military power should read *How Militaries Learn*.

**Britain, the Hashemites and Arab Rule** Timothy J. Paris, 2004-11-23 Timothy Paris examines Winston Churchill's involvement in the struggle for power in a number of Middle Eastern countries between 1920 and 1925. His study traces the development of the Sherifian policy, a policy that was devised by the British.

*European Imperialism: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide* Michael B. Bishku, 2010-05 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear, from books, chapters, and journal articles to online archives, electronic data sets, and blogs. Written by a leading international authority on the subject, the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated. A reader will discover, for instance, the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic. In Islamic studies, as in other disciplines, researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information, and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need. This ebook is a static version of an article from *Oxford Bibliographies Online Islamic Studies*, a dynamic, continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of the Islamic religion and Muslim cultures. Oxford

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*Conflict, Diplomacy and Society in Israeli-Lebanese Relations* Efraim Karsh, Michael Kerr, Rory Miller, 2013-09-13 This book is a wide ranging and innovative study of Israeli Lebanese relations from the birth of the Jewish state in 1948 to the Israel Lebanon War of 2006 Israel's relationship with its Arab neighbours is a subject of perennial interest in the Middle East The relationship between Israel and Lebanon has taken numerous forms since the establishment of the Jewish state and the chapters in this timely and important volume provide a comprehensive detailed and informative analysis of the evolving ties between the two countries up to the present day The contributors are drawn from numerous disciplines in the social sciences and humanities and contributions range from the impact of the Arab Israeli conflict on the Jews of Lebanon to the role of external powers the EU the US and Arab world on Israeli Lebanese relations as well as the legal mechanisms regulating the bilateral political relationship to the Palestinian Refugee problem as a factor in Israeli Lebanese relations This book was published as a special issue of *Israel Affairs*

*Western Imperialism in the Middle East 1914-1958* D. K. Fieldhouse, 2006-04-06 The term Fertile Crescent is commonly used as shorthand for the group of territories extending around the Rivers Tigris and Euphrates Here it is assumed to consist of Syria Lebanon Jordan Iraq and Palestine Much has been written on the history of these countries which were taken from the Ottoman empire after 1918 and became Mandates under the League of Nations For the most part the histories of these countries have been handled either individually or as part of the history of Britain or France In the first instance the emphasis has normally been on the development of nationalism and local resistance to alien control in a particular territory leading to the modern successor state In the second most studies have concentrated separately on how either France or Britain handled the great problems they inherited seldom comparing their strategies The aim of this book is to see the region as a whole and from both the European and indigenous points of view The central argument is that the mandate system failed in its stated purpose of establishing stable democratic states out of what had been provinces or parts of provinces within the Ottoman empire Rather it generated basically unstable polities and in the special case of Palestine one totally unresolved and possibly unsolvable conflict The result was to leave the Middle East as perhaps the most volatile part of the world in the later twentieth century and beyond The main purpose of the book is to examine why this was so

Miniatures Daniel Pipes, 2018-04-17 The volatility of Muslim and Middle Eastern politics has made these interrelated topics an overriding preoccupation of world and especially U S politics Perhaps no region of the world has ever so dominated the American public discourse as the Middle East does today As Daniel Pipes shows this results mainly but not exclusively from the attacks of September 11 2001 and the ensuing war on terrorism Other sources of trouble include militant Islam Muslims in the West the Arab Israeli conflict the Iraq situation relations with Saudi Arabia the price of oil and gas and U S policy toward all these issues These are the central themes of the roughly one hundred essays in Daniel Pipes *Miniatures Views of Islamic and Middle Eastern Politics* As Pipes

notes the Islamist war against America preceded the events of 9 11 Nevertheless response to the earlier attacks had been inconsistent and somewhat nonchalant Pipes shows how the State Department s annual report on Patterns of Global Terrorism veers into unreliability and even falsehood He explains the problem in George W Bush trying to decide what is true Islam and what not in U S academics hiding the true meaning of the word jihad and in seventh grade textbooks proselytizing for Islam Pipes demonstrates that many seemingly devout Islamists are in fact impious frauds When it comes to the Arab Israeli conflict Pipes indicates how the failure of the Oslo process could be discerned as early as 1994 and he shows how Yasir Arafat speaks one way to Arabs and another way to Israelis This important collection by one of the foremost experts in the field presents original insights accessibly written for Middle East specialists political scientists policymakers journalists and the interested public      *Creating the Arabian Gulf* Paul J. Rich,2009-08-16 Even whether to call the Gulf Arabian or Persian is an unending argument Regardless of its name the Gulf is one of the most politically important regions of the world Despite its constant presence in the headlines the fact that it was part of the British Indian empire for many years has gone unappreciated The long period of British control and the connections with India are in fact necessary in understanding the contemporary Middle East With more than ten years of experience as a government advisor in Saudi Arabia and Qatar Paul Rich draws on previously closed archives to document the actual heritage of the area and dispel the myths Rich shows that the influences of Britain and India are far deeper than commonly acknowledged and that the sheikhs are actually the creation of the British Raj He explains that they owe their thrones to a small group of British political agents the Heaven Born who created the satraps and then proceeded to rule from behind the scenes by a clever use of stagecraft and ritual that was heavily flavored by their experiences at English public schools and in Masonic lodges In its attempt to make sense of the complexity of Arab sheikhdoms in the Gulf *Creating the Arabian Gulf* is an ideal book for students and scholars interested in Middle East studies and international relations      *Israel at Sixty* Efraim Karsh,Rory Miller,2013-10-23 Sixty years after the birth of Israel this fascinating and original book of essays brings together a number of the leading experts on Zionism and Israel to examine the domestic and international context of Israel s transition from community to state in 1948 With contributions on a wide range of historically important topics that are no less relevant now than they were six decades ago the book examines how countries as diverse as France the United States Turkey Britain and Ireland viewed the partition of Palestine in 1947 and the subsequent establishment of Israel in 1948 It also looks at the involvement of the UN Zionist and Arab leaders in the events immediately preceding Israel s birth While controversial issues such as the role of the Holocaust in the creation of Israel and the attitude of the Zionist movement to Palestinian Arabs from its onset to the 1948 war are examined in order to set the record straight after decades of mistaken and misleading research This book was previously published as a special issue of *Israel Affairs*      **Two States for Two Peoples?** Andrew Tucker,Wolfgang Bock,Gregory Rose,2023-10-09 The EU two state policy concerning the Palestinian Israeli conflict is failing despite a half century of

strenuous EU efforts expending tens of billions of euros to implement it The reality of policy failure is discomfiting but must be acknowledged Failure should provoke reflection reasons need to be understood to avoid repeated mistakes and to construct a more successful policy for the future The reasons for failure of the EU Two State Policy are serious but surprisingly obvious At the base of the EU two state policy lie 3 false assumptions of wishful thinking the Palestinian Israeli conflict is territorial and not existential East Jerusalem and the West Bank legally belong to the Palestinians and the establishment of a democratic Palestinian state at peace beside Israel is realistic and feasible This report challenges these assumptions and makes recommendations for a new approach to enabling Palestinian autonomy Israeli security and regional stability Palestinian rights to self determination must be respected but they may not be allowed to conflict with the fair and non discriminatory application of international law nor be allowed to undermine Israeli sovereignty or regional stability Peace will never be achieved through agendas aimed at destruction The EU should focus on ensuring rejection of extremism and mutual acceptance the fair and equal application of international law to all actors in the region and strengthening institutions of government based on the rule of law The authors of this report seek to stimulate vigorous debate on the EU approach to the Palestinian Israeli conflict and a better way forward for Europe's engagement in the Middle East

*Language, Memory, and Identity in the Middle East* Franck Salameh, 2010-04-12 Since the West's very early flirtations with the modern Near East and especially in the past 100 years of East West relations there has been considerable difficulty in understanding and defining the Middle East the Arab world pan Arabism Arab nationalism and Middle Eastern identities in general The Western impulse of conflating national identity with language state and ethnicity often subsuming Arabic language into Arab ethnicity has contributed to this misunderstanding and misreading of the region For while the Middle East can be accurately referred to by way of the generic Arab world label the appellation itself is a misleading oversimplification that conceals an inherent diversity and multiplicity of Middle Eastern cultures ethnicities languages and nationalities And while there is certainly a dominant Arab ethnos there are also significant numbers of Middle Eastern peoples and nationalities with historical memories and ethno cultural bonds that challenge the dominant Arabist paradigm *Language Memory and Identity in the Middle East* proposes a new reading of modern Middle Eastern history and suggests alternate solutions to the region's problems The book is an attempt to rehabilitate and bring back to the fore of Middle East Studies the issue of language as a key factor in shaping and misshaping the region with the hope of rediscovering a broader more honest and less ideologically tainted discussion on the Middle East *Language Memory and Identity in the Middle East* has a special focus on Lebanon a Christian homeland because Lebanon has traditionally acted as the region's template for change and a barometer gauging its problems and charting its progress *The Great War* John Howard Morrow, 2004 Includes index bibliography p 333 347 *The Great War* John Morrow, 2016-09-17 *The Great War* is a landmark history that firmly places the First World War in the context of imperialism Set to overturn conventional accounts of what happened

during this the first truly international conflict it extends the study of the First World War beyond the confines of Europe and the Western Front By recounting the experiences of people from the colonies especially those brought into the war effort either as volunteers or through conscription John Morrow s magisterial work also unveils the impact of the war in Asia India and Africa From the origins of World War One to its bloody and largely unknown aftermath The Great War is distinguished by its long chronological coverage first person battle and home front accounts its pan European and global emphasis and the integration of cultural considerations with political **Books on Turkey** ,2005



The Enigmatic Realm of **Empires Of The Sand The Struggle For Mastery In The Middle East 1789 1923**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Empires Of The Sand The Struggle For Mastery In The Middle East 1789 1923** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

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