



# EISENHOWER

A CENTENARY ASSESSMENT

EDITED BY

GÜNTER BISCHOF & STEPHEN E. AMBROSE

# Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment

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## **Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment:**

*Eisenhower* Günter Bischof, Stephen E. Ambrose, 1995-04-01 In observance of Dwight David Eisenhower's one hundredth birthday in 1990 the Eisenhower Center at the University of New Orleans sponsored a series of lectures by distinguished American and European scholars who espouse an exciting breadth of interpretation regarding the man and his times In *Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment* Günter Bischof and Stephen E. Ambrose have assembled thirteen of those lectures revised and updated thus providing an important contribution to scholarship on the thirty-fourth United States president The collection is truly balanced in the interpretive sense with essays by leading revisionist and postrevisionist scholars on Eisenhower Four of the essays address Eisenhower historiography and his role as military commander two concern his presidential domestic policies and the remainder represent an assortment of ongoing research into select areas of his foreign policy by a younger generation of scholars demonstrating how much the evaluation of Eisenhower's handling of foreign affairs remains in ferment Ambrose concludes the volume with a broad summary of Eisenhower's achievements and legacies As Bischof and Ambrose state in their Introduction Eisenhower played a central role for so long and so crucial a period in twentieth century history that his impact contributions successes and failures will be subject to reinterpretation and debate for as long as Western civilization lasts His reputation has already undergone ups and downs from the negative opinions of his contemporaries to the enthusiasm of revisionists in the late seventies and early eighties to the more critical assessments of postrevisionist scholars in the late eighties and the nineties Such is the inevitable cycle of scholarship to look at old problems with new perspectives using new documentation or innovative methods to arrive at new conclusions This centennial reexamination of Eisenhower's place in history will remain a milestone in years to come **A Companion to**

**Dwight D. Eisenhower** Chester J. Pach, 2017-04-07 *A Companion to Dwight D Eisenhower* brings new depth to the historiography of this significant and complex figure providing a comprehensive and up to date depiction of both the man and era Thoughtfully incorporates new and significant literature on Dwight D Eisenhower Thoroughly examines both the Eisenhower era and the man himself broadening the historical scope by which Eisenhower is understood and interpreted Presents a complete picture of Eisenhower's many roles in historical context the individual general president politician and citizen This Companion is the ideal starting point for anyone researching America during the Eisenhower years and an invaluable guide for graduate students and advanced undergraduates in history political science and policy studies Meticulously edited by a leading authority on the Eisenhower presidency with chapters by international experts on political international social and cultural history *Covert Action in the Cold War* James Callanan, 2009-11-24 Born out of the ashes of World War II the covert action arm of the Central Intelligence Agency CIA was created to counter the challenge posed by the Soviet Union and its allies and bolster American interests worldwide It evolved rapidly into an eclectic well resourced organization whose activities provided a substitute for overt military action and afforded essential backup when the Cold War

turned hot in Korea and Vietnam This comprehensive examination of a still controversial subject sheds valuable new light on the undercover operations mounted by the CIA during the Cold War Using a wide range of unpublished government records and documents James Callanan traces the growth of the agency chronologically as it forged a covert action mission that sought to advance US foreign and defense policy in all corners of the globe Offering a powerful perspective on a pivotal period in American history *Covert Action in the Cold War* makes a crucial contribution to our understanding of global politics during the Cold War **Eisenhower and the Art of Collaborative Leadership** Kenneth Weisbrode,2018-09-15

*Eisenhower and the Art of Collaborative Leadership* examines the theory and practice of collaboration and collaborative leadership in the life and career of Dwight Eisenhower It relates his collaborative style to his ideas about friendship his Kansas upbringing and his family his military training and career and his particular practice of presidential leadership which operated through teams and a deliberate sophisticated system of bureaucratic consensus building *Eisenhower and the Art of Collaborative Leadership* elaborates an alternative interpretation of such leadership describing Eisenhower not merely as a hidden hand president but also as a visible one at the head of a well managed team It is a concise portrait of one of America s most important and talented leaders and a case study in sound leadership *Eisenhower and the Suez Crisis of 1956* Cole

Christian Kingseed,1995 *The Eden-Eisenhower Correspondence, 1955-1957* Peter G. Boyle,2006-03-13 The personal correspondence between President Dwight D Eisenhower and Prime Minister Anthony Eden during the time they were simultaneously in office tells the dramatic story of a relationship that began with great promise but ended in division and estrangement Many of the letters have only recently been declassified making it possible for the first time to publish this unique historic collection in its entirety Peter G Boyle s introduction annotations and conclusion provide context for the letters details about the personalities and careers of Eden and Eisenhower and major issues that influenced the Anglo American relationship up to 1955 such as relations with the Soviet Union nuclear concerns colonialism the Middle and Far East economic issues and intelligence matters The letters themselves offer an intimate look into the special connection between Britain and the United States through the often eloquent words of their leaders They offer particular insight into the Suez Crisis of 1956 when Eden s and Eisenhower s views greatly diverged over the use of force to resolve the situation Their personal relationship cooled from that point on and ended with Eden s resignation in January 1957 *World War II in*

*Literature for Youth* Patricia Hachten Wee,Robert James Wee,2004-11-10 This comprehensive volume provides a wealth of information with annotated listings of more than 3 500 titles a broad sampling of books on the war years 1939 1945 Includes both fiction and nonfiction works about all aspects of the war Professional resources for educators aligned to the educational standards for social studies technical references periodicals and electronic resources a directory of WWII museums memorials and other institutions and topics for exploration complement this excellent library and classroom resource

**Nuclear Scholars Initiative** Sarah Minot,2015-08-10 Addressing an increasingly complex array of nuclear weapons

challenges in the future will require talented young people with the necessary technical and policy expertise to contribute to sound decisionmaking on nuclear issues over time To that end the CSIS Project on Nuclear Issues PONI runs a yearly Nuclear Scholars Initiative for graduate students and young professionals Those accepted into the program are hosted once per month at CSIS in Washington DC where they participate in daylong workshops with senior government officials and policy experts Over the course of the six month program scholars are required to prepare a research paper This volume is a collection of the 2014 papers from the Nuclear Scholars Initiative *The China Threat* Nancy Bernkopf Tucker,2014-03-04 Nancy Bernkopf Tucker confronts the coldest period of the cold war the moment in which personality American political culture public opinion and high politics came together to define the Eisenhower Administration s policy toward China A sophisticated multidimensional account based on prodigious cutting edge research this volume convincingly portrays Eisenhower s private belief that close relations between the United States and the People s Republic of China were inevitable and that careful consideration of the PRC should constitute a critical part of American diplomacy Tucker provocatively argues that the Eisenhower Administration s hostile rhetoric and tough actions toward China obscure the president s actual views Behind the scenes Eisenhower and his Secretary of State John Foster Dulles pursued a more nuanced approach one better suited to China s specific challenges and the stabilization of the global community Tucker deftly explores the contradictions between Eisenhower and his advisors public and private positions Her most powerful chapter centers on Eisenhower s recognition that rigid trade prohibitions would undermine the global postwar economic recovery and push China into a closer relationship with the Soviet Union Ultimately Tucker finds Eisenhower s strategic thinking on Europe and his fear of toxic anticommunist domestic politics constrained his leadership making a fundamental shift in U S policy toward China difficult if not impossible Consequently the president was unable to engage congress and the public effectively on China ultimately failing to realize his own high standards as a leader *The Encyclopedia of the Korean War* Spencer C. Tucker,Paul G. Pierpaoli Jr.,2010-04-09 A multidimensional multidisciplinary work on one of the least understood but most important conflicts in modern history A cornerstone work in ABC CLIO s distinguished list of reference works on military history *The Encyclopedia of the Korean War A Political Social and Military History* is a comprehensive resource on the confrontation that became the first shooting war of the Cold War the first limited conflict of the Atomic Age and the war that led to a dramatic escalation of the national security state while foreshadowing U S involvement in Vietnam *Encyclopedia of the Korean War* offers complete coverage of strategies weapon systems and clashes that marked the course of events on the battlefield But this authoritative multidisciplinary work expands beyond the military perspective to portray the overall culture of the era addressing a variety of political economic social and popular culture topics as well Incorporating a wealth of recent research the new edition adds more than 130 entries and updated coverage throughout plus more bibliographic listings an expanded historiographical essay and a documents volume *The Moral Authority of Government* R. Hoxie,2023-05-31 These new

essays prepared to commemorate the centennial of the National Institute of Social Sciences have been carefully crafted to deal with an overriding concern of our time those elements in political rule that go beyond legal rights and responsibilities into the moral requirements of effective governance The principal theme of this book is presidential leadership The presidency personifies government authority including moral authority In the first part of this book most of the essays argue that the moral authority of leaders depends on high personal standards as well as policy outcomes The second segment on the rule of law and character raises considerations not limited to the presidency Character and the authority that derives from it are demonstrated most effectively not by what someone does in his or her personal life but in the moral values of the causes espoused and effectiveness in pursuing them In the realm of international affairs governmental leadership must wrestle with the moral and constitutional guidelines known as reasons of state Under what circumstances is it morally acceptable for a leader or government to practice deception upon the citizenry to overthrow other governments to bomb civilians Many contributors raise the issue of what permits a government to take actions that would be immoral or illegal in individuals or groups The final segment expands and deepens this theme by exploring the work and role of non governmental agencies that influence both leaders and citizens in the public arena In short at a period that brings to a close a period in which the presidency has become more visible as well as more prominent this collective effort sheds new light on classic themes It will be an invaluable guide as we enter the new century The contributors include an illustrious galaxy of public officials and political scientists including Madeleine K Albright Judith A Best Betty Glad C Lowell Harriss Travis Beal Jacobs Ruth P Morgan Stanley A Renshon Donald L Robinson and William vanden Heuvel

**Eisenhower at Columbia** Travis Jacobs, 2018-01-18 From the beginning of World War II until he left the White House in early 1961 Dwight David Eisenhower played a leadership role on the world stage This was longer than any American since George Washington Thomas Jefferson and John Adams His Columbia presidency was part of this period yet the story has not been told Scholars have repeated earlier critical contemporary assessments and largely dismissed or ignored that part of his career Jacobs seeks to answer many of the open ended questions about Eisenhower's tenure as successor to Nicholas Murray Butler whom many consider the greatest university president of the century Jacobs examines previously unused sources to analyze Eisenhower's leadership and accomplishments his goals and intentions and whether his presidency at Columbia generally considered a failure ever had a chance of succeeding This insightful well written volume covers the years that played such a vital role in Dwight D Eisenhower's journey to the White House Jacobs reviews Eisenhower's appointment as chief of staff after his return from Europe after V E Day and concurrently looks at Columbia's difficulties in its troubled search for a president He examines the deliberations on both sides before Eisenhower's acceptance of Columbia's presidency and the circumstances surrounding his arrival and installation Jacobs covers Eisenhower's subsequent leave of absence and return to duty at the Pentagon as NATO commander and the impact of his extended absence from Columbia He resigned on the eve of his

inauguration as president of the United States Jacobs recounts the hostility of campus liberal intellectuals who had increasingly resented Eisenhower's presidency and were offended by the New York Times's endorsement of Eisenhower over Adlai E Stevenson for the 1952 presidential campaign Jacobs views Eisenhower's years as university president as playing a significant role in preparing him for his White House years A thorough assessment of Eisenhower's career on Morningside Heights is long overdue Jacobs insights on Eisenhower's presidency at Columbia will be of interest to Eisenhower's biographers college and university administrators American studies students and the general public curious about Eisenhower's public service as a civilian before he became U S president      **America, Empire of Liberty** David

Reynolds,2009-01-29 It was Thomas Jefferson who envisioned the United States as a great empire of liberty In the first new one volume history in two decades David Reynolds takes Jefferson's phrase as a key to the saga of America helping unlock both its grandeur and its paradoxes He examines how the anti empire of 1776 became the greatest superpower the world has seen how the country that offered liberty and opportunity on a scale unmatched in Europe nevertheless founded its prosperity on the labour of black slaves and the dispossession of the Native Americans He explains how these tensions between empire and liberty have often been resolved by faith both the evangelical Protestantism that has energized U S politics since the foundation of the nation and the larger faith in American righteousness that has impelled the country's expansion Reynolds account is driven by a compelling argument which illuminates our contemporary world      *The Truth Is Our Weapon* Chris Tudda,2006-05-01 President Dwight D Eisenhower and his secretary of state John Foster Dulles deployed a tactic Chris Tudda calls rhetorical diplomacy sounding a belligerent note of anti Communism in speeches addresses press conferences and private meetings with allies and with Moscow Yet all the while Tudda discloses the two were confidentially committed to a contradictory course the establishment of a strong system of collective security in Western Europe peaceful accommodation of the Soviet Union and the maintenance of a new albeit divided Germany Tudda explores the Eisenhower administration's pursuit of these two mutually exclusive diplomatic strategies and reveals how failure to reconcile them endangered the fragile peace of the 1950s He builds his argument through three case studies of the administration's badgering the French and their allies to ratify the European Defense Community of its threat to liberate Eastern Europe from Moscow's rule and of its forcing the issue of German reunification By emphasizing the threat from the Soviet Union Eisenhower and Dulles were trying to promote an activist rather than an isolationist foreign policy But their rhetorical diplomacy intensified Cold War tensions with European allies as well as with Moscow and effectively overwhelmed the administration's true diplomatic aims Based on American British Eastern European and Soviet primary sources many only recently unearthed *The Truth Is Our Weapon* is a major contribution to the historiography of Eisenhower's diplomacy and an important statement about the implications of public and private policy making      **Temple of Peace** Ingo

Trauschweizer,2021-03-19 This collection raises timely questions about peace and stability as it interrogates the past and

present status of international relations The post World War II liberal international order upheld by organizations such as the United Nations the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and similar alliances aspired to ensure decades of collective security economic stability and the rule of law All of this was a negotiated process that required compromise and yet it did not make for a peaceful world When Winston Churchill referred to the UN framework as the temple of peace in his famous 1946 Iron Curtain speech he maintained that international alliances could help provide necessary stability so free people could prosper both economically and politically Though the pillars of international order remain in place today in a world defined as much by populism as protest leaders in the United States no longer seem inclined to serve as the indispensable power in an alliance framework that is built on shared values human rights and an admixture of hard and soft power In this book nine scholars and practitioners of diplomacy explore both the successes and the flaws of international cooperation over the past seventy years Collectively the authors seek to address questions about how the liberal international order was built and what challenges it has faced as well as to offer perspectives on what could be lost in a post American world     Destroying the Village Campbell Craig,1998 In the early days of the Cold War thermonuclear conflict was everywhere an imminent threat With the realization that mutual destruction was the likely result of a nuclear war US policy makers were forced to articulate a coherent stance on what they would do if the United States went to war with the USSR The paradox of defeat or mutual annihilation was one that plagued American policy makers and scholars whatever their stated position     *Mastering Modern United States History* John Traynor,2018-11-02 Now in its second edition this engaging text introduces readers to all the key developments in American history between 1900 and 2000 Combining factual coverage with an analysis of professional historians most recent interpretations of major domestic and foreign affairs it fully explores dramatic events such as the Wall Street Crash Pearl Harbor the Cuban Missile Crisis and the Watergate Scandal Chapters are enriched by presidential profiles and supported by stimulating source material and exam style questions to reinforce learning This text will be essential reading for students undertaking courses in American History at college foundation and undergraduate level It is also the ideal companion for anyone with a general interest in the American history of the twentieth century New to this Edition Two brand new chapters on African American History A new American Lives feature which gives insight into a wide range of cultural figures including the Wright Brothers Rachel Carson J D Salinger and Muhammed Ali     *A Cold War over Austria* Gerald Stourzh,Wolfgang Mueller,2018-11-12 After World War II Austria was occupied by Soviet American British and French forces This study provides the history of the treaty that was negotiated in order to end this occupation In the Moscow Declaration of 1943 the United States Great Britain and the Soviet Union had declared that Austria should be liberated from Nazi rule and reconstructed as an independent state After the war however this goal was soon overshadowed by security and power considerations and then by the Cold War While the West strove to safeguard Austria s independence from communist expansion the USSR refused to finalize a treaty and to withdraw from its zone in the eastern part of the country In the end it



took until 1955 to come to an agreement and receive Soviet consent for a treaty. An important Soviet precondition for agreeing to withdraw was Austria becoming a permanently neutral country. The roots of Austria's neutrality as traced in this volume were not only linked to Soviet but also to Austrian considerations. Based on US, Soviet, British, French, German, Swiss, and Austrian documents, the book analyzes the risks, pitfalls, and blockades that had to be avoided and overcome before Austria could finally regain its independence and be reconstructed.

Defining Americans Mary E. Stuckey, 2023-03-17

Andrew Jackson spoke to Americans in ways that reflected the concerns of a young nation. Grover Cleveland helped citizens redefine themselves after the havoc of the Civil War era. FDR confronted widespread hardship with hope and determination while Eisenhower spoke to our fears of the Communist menace. Throughout our history, presidents by their very utterances have shaped our sense of who we are as Americans. As Mary Stuckey observes, presidents embrace, articulate, and reinvigorate our sense of national identity. They define who Americans are often by declaring who they aren't. In this book, she shows how presidential speech has served to broaden the American political community over the past two centuries while at the same time excluding others. Ranging broadly from Andrew Jackson to Bill Clinton and George W. Bush, Stuckey demonstrates how presidents accomplish the dual enactment of inclusion and exclusion through their rhetorical and political choices. Our early leaders were preoccupied with balancing the growing nation; later presidents were concerned with the nature and definitions of citizenship. By examining the political speeches of presidents exemplifying distinctly different circumstances, she presents a series of snapshots which, when taken together, reveal both the continuity and the changes in our national self-understanding. Ambitious and sweeping, Stuckey's work documents the tactics that have naturalized and legitimated inclusion and exclusion, tracing the progress of groups such as women and African Americans from political invisibility to partial visibility and eventual inclusion. She also shows how the terms of inclusion have varied with changing political winds, helping us understand how depictions of the powerless by the powerful reflect and influence the status of various groups. Stuckey's analysis shows how presidents use language rooted in their times and circumstances to frame and influence contemporary definitions of citizenship. A provocative book that documents the changes in our understanding of who is and who isn't one of us, Defining Americans reveals that all presidents draw upon the same set of national ideals, values, and events but not all use those ideas in precisely the same ways.

**America-The Last Best Hope (One-Volume Edition)** William J. Bennett, 2019-10-22

A single volume edition of William J. Bennett's bestselling series, thoroughly revised and updated. The role of history is to inform, inspire, and sometimes provoke us, which is why Bill Bennett's wonderfully readable book is so important. A decade ago, William J. Bennett published a magisterial three-volume account of our nation's history. Now Bennett returns to that bestselling trilogy, revising and condensing his epic tale into one volume, a page-turning narrative of our exceptional nation. In Bennett's signature gripping prose, Washington, Franklin, Lincoln, Roosevelt, Reagan, and others reemerge not as marble icons or dust-dry names in a textbook but as full-blooded, heroic

pioneers whose far reaching vision forged a nation that attracted and still attracts millions yearning to breathe free In this riveting volume Bennett covers America s greatest moments in breath taking detail from the heroism of the Revolution to the dire hours of the Civil War from the progressive reforms of the early 1900s to the civil rights reforms of the 1960s from the high drama of the Space Race to the gut wrenching tension of the Cold War from the fall of the Berlin Wall and the collapse of global Communism to the attacks of 9 11 and the war on terror William J Bennett captures the players personalities and pivotal moments of American history with piercing insight and unrelenting optimism In this gripping tale of a nation the story of what Lincoln referred to as the last best hope of earth comes alive in all its drama and personality

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## **Table of Contents Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment**

1. Understanding the eBook Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment User Reviews and Ratings

- Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment Free and Paid eBooks
  - Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment Public Domain eBooks
  - Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment eBook Subscription Services
  - Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment Compatibility with Devices
  - Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Interactive Elements Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
- 8. Staying Engaged with Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Setting Reading Goals Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Eisenhower A Centenary Assessment
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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