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# **FAMILY POWER IN SOUTHERN ITALY**

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THE DUCHY OF  
GAETA & ITS  
NEIGHBOURS,  
850-1139

PATRICIA SKINNER

# Family Power In Southern Italy The Duchy Of Gaeta And Its Neighbours 850 1139

**Ross Balzaretti**



### **Family Power In Southern Italy The Duchy Of Gaeta And Its Neighbours 850 1139:**

*Family Power in Southern Italy* Patricia Skinner, 2003-11-13 This 1995 book explores how political power was exerted and family identity expressed in the context of reconstruction of the noble families of the medieval duchies of Gaeta Amalfi and Naples Localised forms of power and the impact of the Norman conquest on southern Italy are assessed by means of a remarkable collection of charters preserved in the Codex diplomaticus Cajetanus The duchy of Gaeta like its neighbours was ruled as a private family business An integral part of its ruling family's power was its monopolisation of parts of the duchy's economy the use of members of the clan to rule local centres When the family broke up the duchy fell to outside predators The three duchies reacted in different ways to the Normans Gaeta flourished commercially in the twelfth century and its unique political response to contacts with the cities of northern Italy especially Genoa forms the final part of this study

**Family Power in Southern Italy** Patricia Skinner, 1995-02-23 This book looks at family based political power in three south Italian cities Gaeta Amalfi and Naples and examines the ways in which medieval families can be reconstructed and their relationships with each other studied It analyzes the changes that took place in these cities particularly in the eleventh century and their reactions to the Norman conquest of southern Italy in the latter part of the century This is the first comparative study of the three cities and it is of special relevance to European studies of the early medieval family and state structures

*Making Agreements in Medieval Catalonia* Adam J. Kosto, 2001-05-03 This study examines the role of written agreements in eleventh and twelfth century Catalonia and how they determined the social and political order By tracing the fate of these agreements or *convenientiae* from their first appearance to the late twelfth century it is possible to demonstrate the remarkable stability of the fluid structures which they engendered in what is generally thought of as feudal society The process of documentary change reveals the true nature and pace of the transformation of the year 1000 Analysis of the *convenientia* as an instrument of power and its interaction with oral practices contributes to a deeper understanding of the role of the written word in medieval societies Finally a broad historiographical context establishes the significance of this study of Catalonia for a more general appreciation of the medieval Mediterranean world

**Brittany and the Angevins** J. A. Everard, 2000-10-05 The rule of the Angevins in Brittany is characterized usually as opening an isolated Celtic society to a wider world and imposing new and alien institutions This study of Brittany under the Angevins first published in 2000 demonstrates that the opposite is true that before the advent of Henry II in 1158 the Bretons were already active participants in Anglo Norman and French society Indeed those Bretons with landholdings in England Normandy and Anjou were already accustomed to Angevin rule The book examines in detail the means by which Henry II gained sovereignty over Brittany and how it was governed subsequently by the Angevin kings of England from 1158 to 1203 In particular it examines the extent to which the Angevins ruled Brittany directly or delegated authority either to native dukes or royal ministers and shows that in this respect the nature of Angevin rule changed and evolved over the period

**Restoration and Reform, 1153-1165**

Graeme J. White, 2000-03-28 This book examines the processes by which effective royal government was restored in England following the civil war of Stephen's reign. It questions the traditional view that Stephen presided over anarchy, arguing instead that the king and his rivals sought to maintain the administrative traditions of Henry I, leaving foundations for a restoration of order once the war was over. The period from 1153 to 1162, spanning the last months of Stephen's reign and the early years of Henry II's, is seen as one primarily of restoration when concerted efforts were made to recover royal lands, rights, and revenues lost since 1135. Thereafter, restoration gave way to reform, although the administrative advances of 1166 have been seen as a watershed in Henry II's reign; the financial and judicial measures of 1163-65 were sufficiently important for this also to be regarded as a transitional phase in his government of England. **Parisian Scholars in the Early**

**Fourteenth Century** William J. Courtenay, 1999-03-25 This study of the social, geographical, and disciplinary composition of the scholarly community at the University of Paris in the early fourteenth century is based on the reconstruction of a remarkable document: the financial record of tax levied on university members in the academic year 1329-1330. Containing the names, financial level, and often addresses of the majority of the masters and most prominent students, it is the single richest source for the social history of a medieval university before the late fourteenth century. After a thorough examination of the financial account, the history of such collections, and the case of a rape by a student that precipitated legal expenses and the need for a collection, the book explores residential patterns, the relationship of students, masters, and tutors, social class, and levels of wealth, interaction with the royal court, and the geographical background of university scholars. *Women In*

*Dark Age And Early Medieval Europe c.500-1200* Helen Jewell, 2006-10-04 The period 1200-1550 opened in a time of population expansion but went on to suffer the demographically cataclysmic effects of the plague, beginning with the Black Death of 1347-51. The period dawned with a confident papacy and the Albigensian crusade against heretics and ended with the Catholic church torn apart by the Protestant Reformation. Huge challenges were affecting society in various ways, but they did not always affect men and women in the same ways. Helen M. Jewell provides a lively survey of western European women's activities and experiences during this timeframe. The core chapters investigate the function of women in the countryside and towns; the role of women in the ruling and landholding classes; women within the context of religion. This practical centre of the book is embedded in an analysis of the gender theories inherited from the earlier Middle Ages, which continued to underpin laws which restricted women's activity, an education system which offered them inferior institutional provision, and a church which denied them ministry. Three individuals who vastly exceeded these expectations, crashing through the glass ceilings of their day, are brought together in a fascinating final chapter. Combining a historiographical survey of trends over the last thirty years with more recent scholarship, this is an indispensable introduction for anyone with an interest in women's history from the late Medieval period through to the Reformation. *The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 4, C.1024-c.1198, Part 2* Rosamond McKitterick, David Abulafia, C. T. Allmand, 1995 The fourth volume of The

New Cambridge Medieval History covers the eleventh and twelfth centuries which comprised perhaps the most dynamic period in the European middle ages This is a history of Europe but the continent is interpreted widely to include the Near East and North Africa The volume is divided into two parts of which this the second deals with the course of events ecclesiastical and secular and major developments in an age marked by the transformation of the position of the papacy in a process fuelled by a radical reformation of the church the decline of the western and eastern empires the rise of western kingdoms and Italian elites and the development of governmental structures the beginnings of the recovery of Spain from the Moors and the establishment of western settlements in the eastern Mediterranean region in the wake of the crusades

**Norman Expansion** Keith J. Stringer, Andrew Jotischky, 2016-05-23 In the eleventh and twelfth centuries the Normans had a formative influence on the development of states and societies in the British Isles southern Italy and the Levant Their achievements still resonate powerfully today and represent a vital field of historical study But how far did colonial elites define themselves as Norman and to what extent were they categorized as such by others What were the defining attributes of the supremacies achieved by the Normans and by other incomers associated with them and how decisive and diverse was the impact of their influence on local power structures and native societies How readily did they reach accommodations with those societies and how might their own identities be renegotiated within the context of cross cultural encounters And in terms of the progress and practices of state formation what was the balance between old and new These are some of the key questions addressed in this collection of essays which also treats the Normans as a genuinely European phenomenon Norman activity in the British Isles and in the Mediterranean lands receives equal coverage and the topics explored include identities and identification marriage policies acculturation the pre existing landscapes of power and how far they were transformed castle building strategies the nature of frontiers urban government and law and legislation This volume therefore serves both to illustrate and to open up for fresh debate many of the salient themes concerning the Norman experience of diaspora and settlement At the same time it seeks to underscore how the dynamics character and consequences of Norman expansion and the connections continuities and contrasts can better be appreciated by taking the wider Norman world or worlds as the focus for collective study

*Francia, Band 48* Deutsches Historisches Institut Paris, 2021-09-20 Der Band enth lt 36 Beitr ge in deutscher franz sischer und englischer Sprache Die Themenvielfalt reicht von der Fredegarchronik des 7 Jahrhunderts und dem Fortleben des r mischen Rechts im fr hen Mittelalter den Anf ngen diplomatischer Beziehungen und dem Hundertj hrigen Krieg ber die deutsch franz sischen Beziehungen des 17 Jahrhunderts die Eidleistung franz sischer Bisch fe unter Ludwig XIV und die Bibliotheksgeschichte der Fr hen Neuzeit bis zum Pariser Musikleben w hrend der Julimonarchie den Vegetarismus am Vorabend des Ersten Weltkriegs und die aktuelle Genderdebatte in Afrika Mit der Geschichte des K rpers und seiner politischen Rolle am fr hmodernen Hof sowie der B rokratisierung afrikanischer Gesellschaften befassen sich die Beitr ge zweier Ateliers

*The Transformation of a Religious Landscape* Valerie Ramseyer, 2015-10-26 The Transformation

of a Religious Landscape paints a detailed picture of the sheer variety of early medieval Christian practice and organization as well as the diverse modes in which church reform manifested itself in the eleventh and twelfth centuries From the rich archives of the abbey of the Holy Trinity of Cava Valerie Ramseyer reconstructed the complex religious history of southern Italy No single religious or political figure claimed authority in the region before the eleventh century and pastoral care was provided by a wide variety of small religious houses The line between the secular and the regular clergy was not well pronounced nor was the boundary between the clergy and the laity or between eastern and western religious practices In the second half of the eleventh century however the archbishop of Salerno and the powerful abbey of Cava acted to transform the situation Centralized and hierarchical ecclesiastical structures took shape and an effort was made to standardize religious practices along the lines espoused by reform popes such as Leo IX and Gregory VII Yet prelates in southern Italy did not accept all aspects of the reform program emanating from centers such as Rome and Cluny and the region's religious life continued to differ in many respects from that in Francia priests continued to marry and have children laypeople to found and administer churches and Greek clerics and religious practices to coexist with those sanctioned by Rome

**Seeing and Being Seen in the Later Medieval World** Dallas G. Denery II, 2005-04-28 During the later Middle Ages people became increasingly obsessed with vision visual analogies and the possibility of visual error In this book Dallas Denery addresses the question of what medieval men and women thought it meant to see themselves and others in relation to the world and to God Exploring the writings of Roger Bacon Duns Scotus Peter Aureol and Nicholas of Autrecourt in light of an assortment of popular religious guides for preachers confessors and penitents including Peter of Limoges Treatise on the Moral Eye he illustrates how the question preoccupied medieval men and women on both an intellectual and practical level This book offers a unique interdisciplinary examination of the interplay between religious life perspectivist optics and theology Denery presents significant new insights into the medieval psyche and conception of the self ensuring that this book will appeal to historians of medieval science and those of medieval religious life and theology

**The Political Thought of King Alfred the Great** David Pratt, 2007-05-31 This book is a comprehensive study of political thought at the court of King Alfred the Great 871-99 It explains the extraordinary burst of royal learned activity focused on inventive translations from Latin into Old English attributed to Alfred's own authorship A full exploration of context establishes these texts as part of a single discourse which placed Alfred himself at the heart of all rightful power and authority A major theme is the relevance of Frankish and other European experiences as sources of expertise and shared concerns and for important contrasts with Alfredian thought and behaviour Part I assesses Alfred's rule against West Saxon structures showing the centrality of the royal household in the operation of power Part II offers an intimate analysis of the royal texts developing far reaching implications for Alfredian kingship communication and court culture Comparative in approach the book places Alfred's reign at the forefront of wider European trends in aristocratic life

**Dark Age Liguria** Ross Balzaretti, 2013-05-23 A detailed case study of the Liguria

region of Italy using the insights gained there to illuminate events at the end of Roman imperial rule      **The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 3, C.900-c.1024** Rosamond McKitterick, Timothy Reuter, David Abulafia, 1995

Sample Text      **In the Shadow of Burgundy** Gerard Nijsten, 2004-02-26 In recent years the study of medieval courts has become a flourishing field The courts of kings and popes or of the Burgundian dukes have usually attracted most attention This book offers by contrast a wide ranging study of a little known medium sized court that of Guelders in the Low Countries Guelders offers an excellent vantage point for the study of European late medieval court culture It was surrounded by the vast territories of the dukes of Burgundy and it felt the growing power of the Valois dukes yet the duchy managed to remain independent until 1473 Rich archival sources including a long and virtually unbroken series of ducal accounts reveal much about the rise of territorial or proto national awareness and about the role of the court in this process The book also conveys the striking cultural and political richness of the court poised between French and German spheres of influence      **A Companion to Medieval Pisa** , 2022-04-25 Presenting medieval Pisa in a multidisciplinary study A Companion to Medieval Pisa provides a comprehensive overview of the city at the time of its greatest fame and prosperity The volume addresses central aspects of the city s history its geomorphology and orientation towards the Mediterranean Sea its ancient past the archaeological basis for the study of the medieval city and its built environment Pisa s urban and port infrastructure its social organization and political and economic history its cultural achievements in the visual and literary arts and the legacy of the medieval past for the city today Contributors are David Abulafia Monica Bini Veronica Rossi Stefano Bruni Antonio Alberti Gabriele Gattiglia Alma Poloni Giuseppe Petralia Gabriella Garzella Ewa Karwacka Codini C dric Quertier Michele Campopiano Michel Balard Fabio Redi Olimpia Vaccari Mauro Ronzani Maria Luisa Ceccarelli Lemut Ottavio Banti Marco Collareta Karen Rose Mathews Cristina Cagianelli and Franco Cardini      *History and Geography in Late Antiquity* A. H. Merrills, 2005-08-11 The period from the fifth century to the eighth century witnessed massive political social and religious change in Europe Geographical and historical thought long rooted to Roman ideologies had to adopt the new perspectives of late antiquity In the light of expanding Christianity and the evolution of successor kingdoms in the West new historical discourses emerged which were seminal in the development of medieval historiography Taking their lead from Orosius in the early fifth century Latin historians turned increasingly to geographical description as well as historical narrative to examine the world around them This book explores the interdependence of geographical and historical modes of expression in four of the most important writers of the period Orosius Jordanes Isidore of Seville and the Venerable Bede It offers important readings of each by arguing that the long geographical passages with which they were introduced were central to their authors historical assumptions and arguments      At the Gate of Christendom Nora Berend, 2001-05-17 Modern life in increasingly heterogeneous societies has directed attention to patterns of interaction often using a framework of persecution and tolerance This study of the economic social legal and religious position of three minorities Jews Muslims and pagan

Turkic nomads argues that different degrees of exclusion and integration characterized medieval non Christian status in the medieval Christian kingdom of Hungary between 1000 and 1300 A complex explanation of non Christian status emerges from the analysis of their economic social legal and religious positions and roles Existence on the frontier with the nomadic world led to the formulation of a frontier ideology and to anxiety about Hungary s detachment from Christendom which affected policies towards non Christians The study also succeeds in integrating central European history with the study of the medieval world while challenging such current concepts in medieval studies as frontier societies persecution and tolerance ethnicity and the other

**England's Jewish Solution** Robin R. Mundill, 1998 A detailed study of Jewish settlement and of seven different Jewish communities in England 1262 90



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