

# Help or Hindrance?

THE ECONOMIC  
IMPLICATIONS OF  
IMMIGRATION FOR  
AFRICAN AMERICANS

DANIEL S. HAMERMESH  
AND FRANK D. BEAN, EDITORS

# Help Or Hindrance The Economic Implications Of Immigration For African Americans

**Daniel S. Hammermesh, Frank D. Bean**



## **Help Or Hindrance The Economic Implications Of Immigration For African Americans:**

*Help or Hindrance?* Daniel S. Hammermesh, Frank D. Bean, 1998-05-15 With recent immigration at a near record high many observers fear that African Americans particularly those in low skill jobs are increasingly losing out to immigrants in the American labor market Because today s immigrants are largely non European and non white there is also speculation that their presence will intensify the competition for housing and educational opportunities among minority groups Help or Hindrance probes the foundation of these concerns with the first comprehensive investigation into the effects of immigration on African Americans With detailed economic analysis of African American job prospects benefits and working conditions Help or Hindrance demonstrates that although immigration does not appear to have affected the actual employment rate of blacks it has contributed slightly to the widening gap between the annual earnings of black and white males Those near the lowest skills level appear most affected suggesting that the most likely losers are workers with abilities similar to those of immigrants With many employers moving away from cities access to housing and problems of segregation have also become integral to success in the job market And within black neighborhoods themselves the establishment of small immigrant businesses has raised concerns that these may hinder local residents from starting up similar ventures Help or Hindrance also examines how immigration has affected the educational attainment of African Americans Increased competition for college affirmative action and remedial programs has noticeably reduced African Americans access to college places and scholarships Help or Hindrance offers compelling evidence that although immigration has in many ways benefited parts of American society it has had a cumulatively negative effect on the economic prospects of African Americans In concluding chapters this volume provides an overview of possible policy interventions and evaluates them within the current social and political climate Because the long term impact of current immigration on social welfare remains unknown solutions are far from clear Help or Hindrance provides a valuable benchmark for discussion of immigration and racial equity in a time of rapid population change

*African Americans in the U.S. Economy* Cecilia Conrad, 2005 Over the last several decades academic discourse on racial inequality has focused primarily on political and social issues with significantly less attention on the complex interplay between race and economics African Americans in the U S Economy represents a contribution to recent scholarship that seeks to lessen this imbalance This book builds upon and significantly extends the principles terminology and methods of standard economics and black political economy Influenced by path breaking studies presented in several scholarly economic journals this volume is designed to provide a political economic analysis of the past and present economic status of African Americans The chapters in this volume represent the work of some of the nation s most distinguished scholars on the various topics presented The individual chapters cover several well defined areas including black employment and unemployment labor market discrimination black entrepreneurship racial economic inequality urban revitalization and black economic development The book is written in a style free of the technical jargon that characterizes

most economics textbooks While the book is methodologically sophisticated it is accessible to a wide range of students and the general public and will appeal to academicians and practitioners alike

**The Impact of Immigration on African Americans** Steven Shulman, 2017-09-04 Immigration has significant consequences for all Americans but especially for African Americans The sheer magnitude of immigration it is the primary factor driving population growth is so large that it directly or indirectly affects the economic political social and environmental circumstances of most Americans But the geographic concentration of immigrants in urban areas and the economic concentration of immigrants in the low wage sector of the labor market have special consequences for African Americans since they are especially likely to live in urban areas and to be low wage workers These effects can be both negative and positive Immigration has sharply increased the supply of labor into the low wage sector of the labor market which tends to reduce wages and employment opportunities for low wage native workers Employers may prefer hiring immigrants who are perceived to be hard working and uncomplaining to hiring African Americans Immigrants can also increase the competition for scarce public services especially education on which African Americans depend Yet immigration can also stimulate economic growth and urban revitalization which can increase job opportunities and spread an ideology of multiculturalism Immigration can dilute the political power of African Americans but it can also strengthen the civil rights coalition Immigration can benefit some groups while hurting others This volume presents research and analysis that reflects and advances the debates about the economic and political consequences of immigration for African Americans The contributors include Gerald Jaynes Yale University Vernon Briggs Cornell University Frank Bean and Jennifer Lee University of California Irvine Robert Cherry Brooklyn College Manuel Pastor University of California Santa Cruz and Enrique Marcelli University of Massachusetts Boston Steven Camarota Center for Immigration Studies Frank Morris University of Texas D

**Issues in the Economics of Immigration** George J. Borjas, 2008-04-15 The United States is now admitting nearly one million legal immigrants per year while the flow of illegal aliens into the country continues to increase steadily The debate over immigration policy has typically focused on three fundamental questions How do immigrants perform economically relative to others What effects do immigrants have on the employment opportunities of other workers What kind of immigration policy is most beneficial to the host country This authoritative volume represents a move beyond purely descriptive assessments of labor market consequences toward a more fully developed analysis of economic impacts across the social spectrum Exploring the broader repercussions of immigration on education welfare Social Security and crime as well as the labor market these papers assess dimensions not yet taken into account by traditional cost benefit calculations This collection offers new insights into the kinds of economic opportunities and outcomes that immigrant populations might expect for themselves and future generations

Understanding America Peter H Schuck, James Q. Wilson, 2009-04-07 What is America Is it a hegemonic superpower composed of ruthlessly selfish capitalists Or is it a land of hope and glory a shelter for the huddled masses and a beacon of freedom and enlightenment The definition

of this complex nation has been debated substantially yet all seem to agree on one thing it is unique The idea of an exceptional America can be traced all the way back to Alexis de Tocqueville s nineteenth century observations of a newly formed democracy that seemed determined to distinguish itself from the rest Little it seems has changed Building on de Tocqueville s concept of American exceptionalism this collection of essays contributed by some of the nation s top scholars and thinkers takes on the weighty task of sizing up America in a way its people and others can comprehend Far more than simple history they outline the current state of American institutions and policies from the legal system to marriage to the military to the Drug War and anticipate where these are headed in the future

**Handbook of the Economics of International Migration** Barry Chiswick,Paul Miller,2014-12-08 The economic literature on international migration interests policymakers as well as academics throughout the social sciences These volumes the first of a new subseries in the Handbooks in Economics describe and analyze scholarship created since the inception of serious attention began in the late 1970s This literature appears in the general economics journals in various field journals in economics especially but not exclusively those covering labor market and human resource issues in interdisciplinary immigration journals and in papers by economists published in journals associated with history sociology political science demography and linguistics among others Covers a range of topics from labor market outcomes and fiscal consequences to the effects of international migration on the level and distribution of income and everything in between Encompasses a wide range of topics related to migration and is multidisciplinary in some aspects which is crucial on the topic of migration Appeals to a large community of scholars interested in this topic and for whom no overviews or summaries exist

**Illegal Immigration in America** David W. Haines,Karen Rosenblum,1999-10-30 Few issues have provoked as much controversy over the last decade as illegal immigration While some argue for the need to seal America s borders and withdraw all forms of social and governmental support for illegal migrants and their children others argue for humanitarian treatment including legalization for people who fill widely acknowledged needs in American industry and agriculture and have left home country situations of economic hardship or political persecution The study of illegal immigration necessarily confronts a broad range of migrants from the familiar border crossers to those who enter illegally and overstay their visas to the many unrecognized refugees who enter the country to seek protection under U S asylum law The subject also demands attention to American society s responses to these newcomers responses that often focus on limited elements of a complex issue A comprehensive up to date review of this volatile subject this book provides an accessible balanced introduction to the subject Covering the full range of illegal immigrants from Mexican border crossers to Central American refugees illegal Europeans and smuggled Chinese the book considers the kind of work the migrants do and the public response to them The work is divided into four parts Concepts Policies and Numbers The Migrants and Their Work The Responses and Illegal Immigration in Perspective

*Working and Living in the Shadow of Economic Fragility* Marion Crain,Michael Sherraden,2014-03-18 Not since the Great Depression of

the 1930s has the United States faced such a prolonged period of high unemployment and underemployment Recovery from the Great Recession that began in 2008 has been slow and is projected to remain sluggish over the next several years while another shock to the global economy could erase the meager gains of the past months Economic conditions remain fragile and employment challenges show no sign of letting up With persistently high unemployment and underemployment and growing inequality in wages an increasing number of American families are no longer adequately supported by employment income and basic benefits Many older workers have retired before they are ready and many young workers cannot find a foothold in the job market A silent crisis is underway with huge social and economic costs for the nation Working and Living in the Shadow of Economic Fragility examines the current state of employment through historical macroeconomic cultural sociological and policy lenses in order to address fundamental questions about the role and value of work in America today The book offers suggestions for how to address the short and long term challenges of rebuilding a society of opportunity with meaningful and sustaining jobs as the foundation of the American middle class

**Handbook on Migration and Social Policy** Gary P. Freeman,Nikola Mirilovic,2016-02-27 In this comprehensive Handbook an interdisciplinary team of distinguished scholars from the social sciences explores the connections between migration and social policy They test conflicting claims as to the positive and negative effects of different types of migration against the experience of countries in Europe North America Australasia the Middle East and South Asia assessing arguments as to migration s impact on the financial social and political stability and sustainability of social programs The volume reflects the authors curiosity about the controversy over the connection between social and cultural diversity and popular support for the welfare state Providing timely and original chapters which both critique the existing literature as well as build on and advance theoretical understanding the authors focus on the formal settlement and integration policies created for migrants as well as corollary state policies affecting migrants and migration A clutch of chapters investigates the linkage between migration and trade theory foreign direct investment globalization public opinion public education and welfare programs Chapters then deal with leading receiving states as well as India and the authors examine the regulation of migration at the subnational national regional and global levels The topic of migration and security is also covered This compelling and exhaustive review of existing scholarship and state of the art original empirical analysis is essential reading for graduates and academics researching the field

**Handbook of the Sociology of Racial and Ethnic Relations** Hernan Vera,Joe R Feagin,2007-08-03 The study of racial and ethnic relations has become one of the most studied aspects in sociology and sociological research In both North America and Europe many traditional cultures are feeling threatened by immigrants from Latin America Africa and Asia Sociology is at the hub of the human sciences concerned with racial and ethnic relations Since this discipline is made of multiple paradigms and methodological orientations it has been able to make relevant contributions to disciplines ranging from individual psychology social psychology and psychiatry to economics anthropology linguistics

cultural studies health care delivery and education      Diversity in America Peter H. Schuck, 2003 America is the first society in history to make ethno racial diversity an affirmative social ideal rather than viewing it as a fearful menace as almost all other societies still do Since the 1960s America has pursued this ideal in many forms not only to remedy past discrimination against minorities but also to increase diversity for its own sake It is high time for an accounting How diverse are we now and what can we expect in the future Why do we unlike the rest of the world think that diversity is desirable and that more of it is better What risks does diversity pose What are the roles of law politics and informal social controls in promoting diversity How can we manage diversity better In this magisterial book Peter H Schuck explains how Americans have understood diversity how we came to embrace it how the government regulates it now and how we can do better He mobilizes a wealth of conceptual historical legal political and sociological analysis to argue that diversity is best managed not by the government but by families ethnic groups religious communities employers voluntary organizations and other civil society institutions Analyzing some of the most controversial policy arenas where politics and diversity intersect immigration multiculturalism language affirmative action residential neighborhoods religious practices faith based social services and school choice Schuck reveals the conflicts trade offs and ironies entailed by our commitment to the diversity ideal He concludes with recommendations to help us manage the challenge of diversity in the future      *The Economics of Entrepreneurship* Simon C. Parker, 2009-11-12 Entrepreneurship is an integral part of economic change and growth Yet until recently it has been largely neglected by economists In *The Economics of Entrepreneurship* Simon C Parker draws on theoretical insights and recent empirical findings to show how economics can contribute to our understanding of entrepreneurship The book is based on an earlier work *The Economics of Self employment and Entrepreneurship* Cambridge 2004 that has quickly become an essential reference for academics researching the economics of entrepreneurship Written in a more accessible style this book contains much that made this earlier work so successful and in addition includes improved pedagogical features and new material on the theory of the firm spin offs nascent entrepreneurship growth enhancing knowledge spillovers and social entrepreneurship It can be used both as a reference text for academics from a variety of disciplines and as a textbook for graduate students      **Modern Labor Economics** Ronald G. Ehrenberg, Robert Smith, 2017-07-31 *Modern Labor Economics Theory and Public Policy* now in its thirteenth edition continues to be the leading text for one semester courses in labor economics at the undergraduate and graduate levels It offers a thorough overview of the modern theory of labor market behavior and reveals how this theory is used to analyze public policy Designed for students who may not have extensive backgrounds in economics the text balances theoretical coverage with examples of practical applications that allow students to see concepts in action Experienced educators for nearly four decades co authors Ehrenberg and Smith believe that showing students the social implications of the concepts discussed in the course will enhance their motivation to learn As such this text presents numerous examples of policy decisions that have been affected

by the ever shifting labor market This new edition continues to offer a balance of relevant contemporary examples coverage of the current economic climate introduction to basic methodological techniques and problems tools for review and further study In addition to providing updated data and examples throughout the thirteenth edition offers greater coverage of inequality healthcare policy and labor replacing technologies The text is also supported by a full range of companion online materials

*Latinas/os in the United States* Havidan Rodriguez,Rogelio Saenz,Cecilia Menjivar,2007-11-21 Clara E Rodriguez As is befitting a book on Latinas/os at the start of the 21st century the chapters in this volume reflect the contemporary panorama of Latinas/os in the United States Today Latinas/os are the largest minority group They accounted for 12.5% of the total U.S. population in the last decennial census recent estimates showed the Hispanic population to be 41.3 million as of July 1, 2004 or 14% of the nation's total population However this estimate does not include the 3.9 million residents of Puerto Rico who are also U.S. citizens and would raise the total to 45.2 million This would make the U.S. population of Latinos the second largest Spanish origin population in the hemisphere after Mexico The growth of this population since 1980 has been dramatic Hispanics/Latinos grew more than seven times faster than the population of the nation as a whole increasing by half whereas the white non-Hispanic population increased by only 6% between 1980 and 1990 U.S. Bureau of the Census 1991 Table 1 U.S. Bureau of the Census 1993 p. 2 In the 1990s the Hispanic population increased 58% Moreover between 2003 and 2004 one of every two people added to the nation's population was Hispanic/Latino Consequently not only are Latinos a substantial part of the U.S. population but they account for half its population growth

*Civility in the City* Jennifer Lee,2002 Hollywood and the news media have repeatedly depicted the inner city retail store as a scene of racial conflict and acrimony *Civility in the City* uncovers a quite different story Jennifer Lee examines the relationships between African American Jewish and Korean merchants and their black customers in New York and Philadelphia and shows that in fact social order routine and civility are the norm Lee illustrates how everyday civility is negotiated and maintained in countless daily interactions between merchants and customers While merchant/customer relations are in no way uniform most are civil because merchants actively work to manage tensions and smooth out incidents before they escalate into racially charged anger *Civility* prevails because merchants make investments to maintain the day to day routine recognizing that the failure to do so can have dramatic consequences How then do minor clashes between merchants and customers occasionally erupt into the large scale conflicts we see on television Lee shows how inner city poverty and extreme inequality coupled with the visible presence of socially mobile newcomers can provide fertile ground for such conflicts The wonder is that they occur so rarely a fact that the media ignore

*Immigration and Opportunity* Frank D. Bean,Stephanie Bell-Rose,1999-12-09 The American dream of equal opportunity and social mobility still holds a powerful appeal for the many immigrants who arrive in this country each year but if immigrant success stories symbolize the fulfillment of the American dream the persistent inequality suffered by native born African Americans demonstrates the dream's limits Although the



experience of blacks and immigrants in the United States are not directly comparable their fates are connected in ways that are seldom recognized Immigration and Opportunity brings together leading sociologists and demographers to present a systematic account of the many ways in which immigration affects the labor market experiences of native born African Americans With the arrival of large numbers of nonwhite immigrants in recent decades blacks now represent less than 50 percent of the U S minority population Immigration and Opportunity reveals how immigration has transformed relations between minority populations in the United States creating new forms of labor market competition between native and immigrant minorities Recent immigrants have concentrated in a handful of port of entry cities breaking up established patterns of residential segregation and in some cases contributing to the migration of native blacks out of these cities Immigrants have secured many of the occupational niches once dominated by blacks and now pass these jobs on through ethnic hiring networks that exclude natives At the same time many native born blacks find jobs in the public sector which is closed to those immigrants who lack U S citizenship While recent immigrants have unquestionably brought economic and cultural benefits to U S society this volume makes it clear that the costs of increased immigration falls particularly heavily upon those native born groups who are already disadvantaged Even as large scale immigration transforms the racial and ethnic make up of U S society forcing us to think about race and ethnicity in new ways it demands that we pay renewed attention to the entrenched problems of racial disadvantage that still beset native born African Americans

*21st Century Criminology: A Reference Handbook* J. Mitchell Miller, 2009-08-06 Criminology has experienced tremendous growth over the last few decades evident in part by the widespread popularity and increased enrollment in criminology and criminal justice departments at the undergraduate and graduate levels across the U S and internationally Evolutionary paradigmatic shift has accompanied this surge in definitional disciplinary and pragmatic terms Though long identified as a leading sociological specialty area criminology has emerged as a stand alone discipline in its own right one that continues to grow and is clearly here to stay Criminology today remains inherently theoretical but is also far more applied in focus and thus more connected to the academic and practitioner concerns of criminal justice and related professional service fields Contemporary criminology is also increasingly interdisciplinary and thus features a broad variety of ideological orientations to and perspectives on the causes effects and responses to crime

*21st Century Criminology A Reference Handbook* provides straightforward and definitive overviews of 100 key topics comprising traditional criminology and its modern outgrowths The individual chapters have been designed to serve as a first look reference source for most criminological inquires Both connected to the sociological origins of criminology i e theory and research methods and the justice systems response to crime and related social problems as well as coverage of major crime types this two volume set offers a comprehensive overview of the current state of criminology From student term papers and masters theses to researchers commencing literature reviews *21st Century Criminology* is a ready source from which to quickly access authoritative knowledge on a

range of key issues and topics central to contemporary criminology This two volume set in the SAGE 21st Century Reference Series is intended to provide undergraduate majors with an authoritative reference source that will serve their research needs with more detailed information than encyclopedia entries but not so much jargon detail or density as a journal article or research handbook chapter 100 entries or mini chapters highlight the most important topics issues questions and debates any student obtaining a degree in this field ought to have mastered for effectiveness in the 21st century Curricular driven chapters provide students with initial footholds on topics of interest in researching term papers in preparing for GREs in consulting to determine directions to take in pursuing a senior thesis graduate degree career etc Comprehensive in coverage major sections include The Discipline of Criminology Correlates of Crime Theories of Crime Justice Measurement Research Types of Crime and Crime the Justice System The contributor group is comprised of well known figures and emerging young scholars who provide authoritative overviews coupled with insightful discussion that will quickly familiarize researchers students and general readers alike with fundamental and detailed information for each topic Uniform chapter structure makes it easy for students to locate key information with most chapters following a format of Introduction Theory Methods Applications Comparison Future Directions Summary Bibliography Suggestions for Further Reading and Cross References Availability in print and electronic formats provides students with convenient easy access wherever they may be

Spending Time Daniel S. Hamermesh, 2019-02-01 Time is the ultimate scarce resource and thus quintessentially a topic for economics which studies scarcity Starting with the observation that time is increasingly valuable given competing demands as we have more things we can buy and do Spending Time provides engaging insights into how people use their time and what determines their decisions about spending their time That our time is limited by the number of hours in a day days in a year and years in our lives means that we face constraints and thus choices that involve trade offs We sleep eat have fun watch TV and not least we work How much we dedicate to each and why we do so is intriguing and no one is better placed to shed light on similarities and differences than Daniel S Hamermesh the leading authority on time use Here he explores how people use their time including across countries regions cultures class and gender Americans now work more than people in other rich countries but as recently as the late 1970s they worked no more than others and they also work longer into older age Men and women do different things at different times of the day which affects how well off they feel Both the arrival of children and retirement create major shocks to existing time uses with differences between the sexes Higher incomes and higher wage rates lead people to hurry more both on and off the job and higher wage rates lead people to cut back on activities that take time away from work Being stressed for time is central to modern life and Hamermesh shows who is rushed and why With Americans working more than people in France Germany the U K Japan and other rich countries the book offers a simple but radical proposal for changing Americans lives and reducing the stress about time

How the United States Racializes Latinos José A. Cobas, Jorge Duany, Joe R. Feagin, 2015-12-03 Mexican and Central

American undocumented immigrants as well as U S citizens such as Puerto Ricans and Mexican Americans have become a significant portion of the U S population Yet the U S government mainstream society and radical activists characterize this rich diversity of peoples and cultures as one group alternatively called Hispanics Latinos or even the pejorative Illegals How has this racializing of populations engendered governmental policies police profiling economic exploitation and even violence that afflict these groups From a variety of settings New York New Jersey Los Angeles Central America Cuba this book explores this question in considering both the national and international implications of U S policy Its coverage ranges from legal definitions and practices to popular stereotyping by the public and the media covering such diverse topics as racial profiling workplace discrimination mob violence treatment at border crossings barriers to success in schools and many more It shows how government and social processes of racializing are too seldom understood by mainstream society and the implication of attendant policies are sorely neglected

**Migration, Incorporation, and Change in an Interconnected World** Syed Ali, Doug Hartmann, 2015-01-09 Written in engaging and approachable prose Migration Incorporation and Change in an Interconnected World covers the bulk of material a student needs to get a good sense of the empirical and theoretical trends in the field of migration studies while being short enough that professors can easily build their courses around it without hesitating to assign additional readings Taking a unique approach Ali and Hartmann focus on what they consider the important topics and the potential route the field is going to take and incorporate a conceptual lens that makes this much more than a simple relaying of facts

## Reviewing **Help Or Hindrance The Economic Implications Of Immigration For African Americans**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Help Or Hindrance The Economic Implications Of Immigration For African Americans**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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### **Help Or Hindrance The Economic Implications Of Immigration For African Americans Introduction**

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