

Sarah Birch

**ELECTORAL SYSTEMS  
AND POLITICAL  
TRANSFORMATION IN  
POST-COMMUNIST  
EUROPE**

# Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe

**Jennifer Lees-Marshment, Chris  
Rudd, Jesper Stromback**



## **Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe:**

Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post-Communist Europe S. Birch, 2003-11-25 Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post Communist Europe assesses the influence of electoral systems on political change in 20 post communist European states The main finding is that electoral institutions have systematic effects on the formation of representative structures Party enabling aspects of electoral laws such as list proportional representation tend to foster popular inclusion in politics and institutionalized party systems whereas politician enabling rules such as single member districts and ballots that allow voters to select individuals often favour the development of weakly structured systems and high levels of popular exclusion from the representative process Developments in Central and East European Politics 4 Stephen White, Judy Batt, Paul G. Lewis, 2007 The face of Central and Eastern Europe has been dramatically transformed since the collapse of communism The region faces new challenges including the needs to find a balance between effective leadership and accountability and to reverse the economic decline of the late communist years Addressing these concerns and others Developments in Central and East European Politics 4 brings together specially commissioned chapters by leading scholars from both sides of the Atlantic The chapters all of which are new to this edition focus on key features of the political systems that have emerged following the transition to postcommunist rule and the enlargement of the European Union through 2006 Full attention is given to the pattern of events in individual nations but the main emphasis is on the framework of politics across the region constitutions leadership parliaments parties and electoral systems and the process of politics as it is revealed in political participation civil society economic change and the quality of democratic government within and beyond the region Clearly written and well supported with references and suggestions for further reading Developments in Central and East European Politics 4 is the ideal guide to the process of change in a group of states that were formerly modeled on the Soviet Union but are now a distinctive and varied presence within a continent that has been redefining its boundaries its values its economic systems and its international allegiances Contributors Judy Batt Dirk Berg Schlosser Sarah Birch Heather Grabbe Tim Haughton Krzysztof Jasiewicz Petr Kopeck Paul G Lewis Frances Millard Cas Mudde D Mario Nuti Mark Pittaway Ray Taras Stephen White Andrew Wilson Kataryna Wolczuk The Politics of Electoral Reform in Central Europe since 1989 Jakub Charvát, 2023-11-06 This book on the politics of electoral reform in Central Europe since 1989 explains by whom why and how the electoral rules were changed in Central Europe in the post Communist period Examining the contextual factors affecting underlying and or initiating these changes the book identifies main actors their motivations and other circumstances surrounding the electoral reform processes It further explores their political consequences particularly on proportionality and personalization Based on a detailed analysis of electoral reform processes in Czechoslovakia Czechia Hungary and Slovakia over the past thirty years the book discusses how the politics of electoral reform in Central Europe is mostly driven controlled and decided by politicians with other actors being either overlooked or

ignored Finally it argues that most of the cases were imposed by an elite majority with the sole exception of the Czech Republic where the politics of electoral reform were influenced by the intervention of the constitutional court as an external actor The book will appeal to students researchers and scholars of political science interested in a better understanding of electoral politics in general as well as democratic transformation processes and electoral reform in Central Europe

**The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics** Todd Landman, Neil Robinson, 2009-06-16 The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics presents in one volume an authoritative overview of the theoretical methodological and substantive elements of comparative political science The 28 specially commissioned chapters written by renowned comparative scholars guide the reader through the central issues and debates presenting a state of the art guide to the past present and possible futures of the field

**Institutional Design and Party Government in Post-communist Europe** Csaba Nikolenyi, 2014 This book examines the institutional foundations of coalition government in the ten post communist democracies of Eastern and Central Europe for the 1990-2010 period Bulgaria the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Poland Romania Slovakia and Slovenia Its central argument is that differences in the arrangement of political institutions systematically explain variations in patterns of multi party government across these states The book starts with the premise that electoral systems and constitutional provisions about the powers the structure and the relationship between parliament and the presidency determine the degree to which political power is dispersed or concentrated in the political system On the basis of these institutional features three groups of states are distinguished with regard to their degree of power concentration the substantive chapters of the book demonstrate how these institutional combinations and differences shape three specific facets of party government which capture the main stages of the lifecycle of coalitions governments the formation of electoral coalitions government formation and government duration Specifically three comparative chapters assess the impact of institutional power concentration on the size of electoral coalitions the likelihood that political parties form a minority government and the number of days that a government lasts in office The main finding of the book is that power concentration matters political parties in those democracies where institutions are designed to concentrate political power tend to form large electoral coalitions they tend to form majority rather than undersized governments and they build more durable cabinets In addition the book contains a detailed case study of government formation in Hungary and a previously unstudied comparison of indirect presidential elections in four states the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary and Latvia

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**Values and Political Change in Postcommunist Europe** W. Miller, S. White, P. Heywood, 1998-01-19 This is a book about political values socialist nationalist liberal and democratic values in five former

communist countries Russia Ukraine Hungary Slovakia and the Czech Republic Based on eleven surveys involving extended interviews with 7350 members of the public and 504 Members of Parliament it provides an authoritative account of the extent to which politicians and the public in East Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union have rejected communist ideals and adopted nationalist and or liberal democratic values      *Routledge Handbook of European Politics* José Magone, 2014-12-17 Since the Treaty of the European Union was ratified in 1993 the European Union has become an important factor in an ever increasing number of regimes of pooled sovereignty This Handbook seeks to present a valuable guide to this new and unique system in the twenty first century allowing readers to obtain a better understanding of the emerging multilevel European governance system that links national polities to Europe and the global community Adopting a pan European approach this Handbook brings together the work of leading international academics to cover a wide range of topics such as the historical and theoretical background the political systems and institutions of both the EU and its individual member nations political parties and party systems political elites civil society and social movements in European politics the political economy of Europe public administration and policy making external policies of the EU This is an invaluable and comprehensive resource for students scholars researchers and practitioners of the European Union European politics and comparative politics      *The New Party Challenge* Tim Haughton, Kevin Deegan-Krause, 2020-12-15 Why do some parties live fast and die young but others endure And why are some party systems more stable than others Based on a blend of data derived from both qualitative and quantitative sources The New Party Challenge develops new tools for mapping and measuring party systems and develops conceptual frameworks to analyse the dynamics of party politics particularly the birth and death of parties In addition to highlighting the importance of agency and choice in explaining the fate of parties the book underlines the salience of the clean versus corrupt dimension of politics charts the flow of voters in the new party subsystem and emphasizes the dimension of time and its role in shaping developments The New Party Challenge not only provides the first systematic book length study of political parties across Central Europe in the three decades since the 1989 revolutions charting and explaining the patterns of politics in that region it also highlights that similar processes are at play on a far wider geographical canvas The book concludes by reflecting on what the dynamics of party politics especially the emergence of so many new parties means for the health and quality of democracy and what could and should be done      *Party People* Allan Sikk, Philipp Köker, 2023-10-15 Political parties are nothing without their people and candidates are essential to parties core functions contesting elections filling political offices and shaping policy Candidates are the literal face of parties yet they are not wedded to them permanently candidates can enter or leave politics switch parties move along or stay behind when parties split or merge Even in parties that look stable candidate change happens below the surface ultimately altering what the parties stand for Inspired by evolutionary theories Party People Candidates and Party Evolution conceptualizes candidates as party genes and develops a candidate based approach to party evolution Tracking candidates between

elections and parties opens up new perspectives on party development in complex and dynamic settings in Central and Eastern Europe CEE and beyond Based on a new database of 200 000 electoral candidates from over 60 elections across nine CEE democracies this book presents a groundbreaking study of party evolution using candidate change as an indicator of party change Allan Sikk and Philipp K ker offer a series of methodological and conceptual advances for the measurement of candidate turnover party fission and fusion programmatic change and party leadership change the resulting analyses make a significant contribution to the study of CEE party politics as well as to the general scholarship on elections parties and political change Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit [www.ecprnet.eu](http://www.ecprnet.eu) The series is edited by Nicole Bolleyer Chair of Comparative Political Science Geschwister Scholl Institut LMU Munich and Jonathan Slapin Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics Department of Political Science University of Zurich Electoral Rights in Europe Helen Hardman,Brice

Dickson,2017-06-26 From the perspective of a number of different social science disciplines this book explores the ways in which the election of politicians can be made more fair and credible by adopting a human rights approach to elections It discusses existing international standards for the conduct of elections and presents case studies relating to jurisdictions within Europe especially those emerging from conflict or from an authoritarian past which demonstrate how problems occur and can be addressed Significant advances have been achieved through the Council of Europe s soft and hard law frameworks but the book demonstrates that much more needs to be done to ensure that these and other standards are fully adhered to and developed This collection offers a fresh examination of electoral rights and practices and their impact on the quality of democracy by superimposing a human rights perspective on existing election theories derived from the literatures of law political science and international relations This text will be of key interest to scholars students and practitioners of electoral democracy and human rights as well as those working in the areas of comparative politics and European politics

*Global Political Marketing* Jennifer Lees-Marshment,Chris Rudd,Jesper Stromback,2009-10-16 There is increasing awareness of growing similarities in political marketing practices around the world Global political marketing is a comprehensive analysis of why how and with what affect parties use political marketing in a range of political systems presidential parliamentary two and multi party and established and emerging democracies Written by a team of 25 international expert authors the volume explores the impact of systemic features such as the party and electoral system analysing how parties use marketing through 14 detailed country studies The book explores the notion that political marketing is used by parties to both sell and design political products is by no means confined to the opposition and that many opinions besides those of the voters are considered in product design including ideological anchors expert opinion and

party members input The authors also explore how other factors impact on political marketing effectiveness such as the ability of governments to communicate delivery stay in touch the role of the media and party unity and culture Finally the work discusses the democratic implications of market oriented parties highlighting the need for debate about the relationship between citizens and governments and the prospects for democracy in the 21st century Including a practitioner perspective as well as rigorous academic analysis this collection provides the first global comprehensive overview of how political parties market themselves it will be of great interest to all scholars of political marketing parties and elections and comparative politics

*The Routledge Handbook of East European Politics* Adam Fagan,Petr Kopecký,2017-08-15 The Routledge Handbook of East European Politics is an authoritative overview that will help a wide readership develop an understanding of the region in all its political economic and social complexity Including Central Europe the Baltic republics South Eastern Europe and the Western Balkans as well as all the countries of the former Soviet Union it is unrivalled in breadth and depth affording a comprehensive overview of Eastern European politics provided by leading experts in the fields of comparative politics international relations and public administration Through a series of cutting edge articles it seeks to explain and understand patterns of Eastern European politics today The Routledge Handbook of East European Politics will be a key reference point both for advanced level students developing knowledge about the subject researchers producing new material in the area and those interested and working in the fields of East European Politics Russian Politics EU Politics and more broadly in European Politics Comparative Politics Democratization Studies and International Relations

**Developments in Central and East European Politics 5** Stephen White,Judy Batt,2013-08-30 The new edition of this market leading text brings together specially commissioned chapters by a team of top international scholars on the changing politics of this diverse region negotiating the competing pulls of the European Union and post communist Russia

**Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments** Philip Norton,David M. Olson,2013-09-13 The sudden collapse of communism stimulated both the rapid emergence of fledgling democracies and scholarly attention to the post communist transition These newly democratized parliaments have been described as parliaments in adolescence This book identifies six parliaments which exemplify the wide range of developments in the new post communist political systems from the stable consolidated democracies to the less stable and more authoritarian states within which their respective parliaments function Finally the post communist parliaments are compared with the presumptively more established west European parliaments This book bridges the usual gap in research between the post communist parliaments and more normal democratic parliaments to develop a common legislative research perspective on both new and established parliaments This book was previously published as a special issue of the Journal of Legislative Studies

**Understanding Electoral Reform** Reuven Hazan,Monique Leyenaar,2014-06-03 The field of elections and electoral systems and particularly electoral reform has exhibited tremendous growth and cross national appeal over the last two decades However beyond an increased knowledge

of voting rules and their consequences for political representation little attention has been devoted to the question of why electoral systems have recently undergone substantial change in several liberal democracies This book addresses several new approaches to electoral reform First the scope of the study of electoral reform has been expanded Second contrary to previous studies of electoral reform the conviction that the determinants of reform can be explained by one single approach has been replaced by a belief in a more comprehensive framework for analysis Third we move beyond political parties acting in parliament and government as the most significant source of electoral reform Fourth a focus on the determinants of electoral reform allows us to include motivations and objectives of electoral reform A final advancement in the study of electoral reform is the inclusion of countries other than established democracies This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics

**Party Transformations in European Democracies** André Krouwel, 2012-11-20 Political parties regularly change and adapt in response to ever changing circumstances Until now these changes have frequently prompted both scholars and the media to suggest a whole new type of political party and over time the number of models and types has proliferated to the point of confusion contradiction and a loss of explanatory power In this sophisticated yet accessible study Andr Krouwel rejects this m lange of models as inadequate He utilizes a wide range of data sources to analyze the ideological organizational and electoral change undergone by more than one hundred European parties in fifteen different countries from Scandinavia to the Iberian Peninsula between 1945 and 2010 The result is one of the most comprehensive empirically grounded studies to date of the genesis development and transformation of political parties in advanced democratic states

[Routledge Handbook of European Elections](#) Donatella M. Viola, 2015-08-14 The Routledge Handbook of European Elections explores the multifaceted dimension of the European Parliament s EP electoral contests across the European Community and European Union since 1979 After setting a general empirical and theoretical framework this collaborative project presents original contributions from leading experts from virtually all the corners of the European Union Each case study adheres to a common template that makes it easy to compare data methodology and outcomes Every country chapter includes a brief geopolitical profile and historical background of the Member State a glance at the national political landscape a short account of the main political parties including their attitude toward the European Union a section on public opinion and European integration a summary of electoral systems an overview of all EP and national elections an in depth analysis of the 2009 EP electoral race an overall theoretical interpretation of European elections A comparative chapter closes the Handbook followed by an Epilogue focussing on the 2014 EP contest with a detailed analysis of the newly elected European Assembly in terms of political group and gender compostion The volume aims to enhance readers understanding of the European Parliament and revive their interest in the European integration process By providing a wide range of national and European facts and figures this investigation represents a comprehensive reference guide to scholars practitioners and students of the European Parliament European elections political parties European Union and comparative



politics      **Black Sea Politics** Ayse Ayata,Ayca Ergun,2005-09-23 Directly relates to current Ukraine crisis Russia s Black Sea fleet is based in Ukrainian port of Sebastapol Crimea This work brings together scholars from a variety of disciplines on a region vitally important in current international relations for Europe Russia and the Near East offering fresh perspective combining regional insiders and outsider international experts If ideas of civil society democratisation are Western in nature then how should one examine these trends in a non Western society This book presents a variety of experiences of civil society looking at representation participation and power relations in countries such as the Ukraine Romania Bulgaria and the Caucasus area It is a rare combination of insider perspectives of regional experts and the outsider views of international experts      Political Parties in Post-Communist Eastern Europe Paul Lewis,2002-01-04 Political Parties in Post Communist Eastern Europe is the first textbook to survey the course of party developments in eastern Europe as a whole in the post Communist period This book relates the specifics of the post communist situation to the broader picture of the early stages of party development in western Europe and also to contemporary models of party organisation in established democracies The book includes a brief historical introduction to the context of post communist change the process of competitive party formation and democratic elections the development of independent parties their ideologies and electoral volatility the structure and level of organisation developed by new parties an analysis of stable party systems which have emerged in eastern Europe and the contribution they make to emerging democracies in the region Party Politics in Post Communist Eastern Europe will be a comprehensive and invaluable resource accessible to undergraduates of politics and European studies as well as the non specialist reader      **Party System Change in Legislatures Worldwide** Carol Merhson,Olga Shvetsova,2013-10-07 In this book Carol Merhson and Olga Shvetsova explore one of the central questions in democratic politics how much autonomy do elected politicians have to shape and reshape the party system on their own without the direct involvement of voters in elections Merhson and Shvetsova s theory focuses on the choices of party membership made by legislators while serving in office It identifies the inducements and impediments to legislators changes of partisan affiliation and integrates strategic and institutional approaches to the study of parties and party systems With empirical analyses comparing nine countries that differ in electoral laws territorial governance and executive legislative relations Merhson and Shvetsova find that strategic incumbents have the capacity to reconfigure the party system as established in elections Representatives are motivated to bring about change by opportunities arising during the parliamentary term and are deterred from doing so by the elemental democratic practice of elections

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## **Table of Contents Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe**

1. Understanding the eBook Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe User Reviews and Ratings
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe Free and Paid eBooks
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe Public Domain eBooks
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe eBook Subscription Services
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe Compatibility with Devices
  - Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Interactive Elements Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe

8. Staying Engaged with Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Setting Reading Goals Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Electoral Systems And Political Transformation In Post Communist Europe
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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