

# Electromagnetic Optimization by Genetic Algorithms

Edited by

Yahya Rahmat-Samii and Eric Michielssen



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# Electromagnetic Optimization By Genetic Algorithms

**Narendra Chauhan,M.V.  
Kartikeyan,Ankush Mittal**



## **Electromagnetic Optimization By Genetic Algorithms:**

Electromagnetic Optimization by Genetic Algorithms Yahya Rahmat-Samii, Eric Michielssen, 1999-07-23 Authoritative coverage of a revolutionary technique for overcoming problems in electromagnetic design Genetic algorithms are stochastic search procedures modeled on the Darwinian concepts of natural selection and evolution The machinery of genetic algorithms utilizes an optimization methodology that allows a global search of the cost surface via statistical random processes dictated by the Darwinian evolutionary concept These easily programmed and readily implemented procedures robustly locate extrema of highly multimodal functions and therefore are particularly well suited to finding solutions to a broad range of electromagnetic optimization problems Electromagnetic Optimization by Genetic Algorithms is the first book devoted exclusively to the application of genetic algorithms to electromagnetic device design Compiled by two highly competent and well respected members of the electromagnetics community this book describes numerous applications of genetic algorithms to the design and optimization of various low and high frequency electromagnetic components Special features include Introduction by David E Goldberg A Meditation on the Application of Genetic Algorithms Design of linear and planar arrays using genetic algorithms Application of genetic algorithms to the design of broadband wire and integrated antennas Genetic algorithm driven design of dielectric gratings and frequency selective surfaces Synthesis of magnetostatic devices using genetic algorithms Application of genetic algorithms to multiobjective electromagnetic backscattering optimization A comprehensive list of the up to date references applicable to electromagnetic design problems Supplemented with more than 250 illustrations Electromagnetic Optimization by Genetic Algorithms is a powerful resource for electrical engineers interested in modern electromagnetic designs and an indispensable reference for university researchers

**Genetic Algorithms in Electromagnetics** Randy L. Haupt, Douglas H. Werner, 2007-03-31 A thorough and insightful introduction to using genetic algorithms to optimize electromagnetic systems Genetic Algorithms in Electromagnetics focuses on optimizing the objective function when a computer algorithm analytical model or experimental result describes the performance of an electromagnetic system It offers expert guidance to optimizing electromagnetic systems using genetic algorithms GA which have proven to be tenacious in finding optimal results where traditional techniques fail Genetic Algorithms in Electromagnetics begins with an introduction to optimization and several commonly used numerical optimization routines and goes on to feature Introductions to GA in both binary and continuous variable forms complete with examples of MATLAB r commands Two step by step examples of optimizing antenna arrays as well as a comprehensive overview of applications of GA to antenna array design problems Coverage of GA as an adaptive algorithm including adaptive and smart arrays as well as adaptive reflectors and crossed dipoles Explanations of the optimization of several different wire antennas starting with the famous crooked monopole How to optimize horn reflector and microstrip patch antennas which require significantly more computing power than wire antennas Coverage of GA optimization of scattering including

scattering from frequency selective surfaces and electromagnetic band gap materials Ideas on operator and parameter selection for a GA Detailed explanations of particle swarm optimization and multiple objective optimization An appendix of MATLAB code for experimentation

**The Application of Advanced Operator Genetic Algorithms to Electromagnetic Optimization Problems** Daniel Seth Weile,1999 [Real-World Applications of Genetic Algorithms](#) Olympia Roeva,2012-03-07 The book addresses some of the most recent issues with the theoretical and methodological aspects of evolutionary multi objective optimization problems and the various design challenges using different hybrid intelligent approaches Multi objective optimization has been available for about two decades and its application in real world problems is continuously increasing Furthermore many applications function more effectively using a hybrid systems approach The book presents hybrid techniques based on Artificial Neural Network Fuzzy Sets Automata Theory other metaheuristic or classical algorithms etc The book examines various examples of algorithms in different real world application domains as graph growing problem speech synthesis traveling salesman problem scheduling problems antenna design genes design modeling of chemical and biochemical processes etc

**Handbook of Antennas in Wireless Communications** Lal Chand Godara,2018-10-03 The move toward worldwide wireless communications continues at a remarkable pace and the antenna element of the technology is crucial to its success With contributions from more than 30 international experts the Handbook of Antennas in Wireless Communications brings together all of the latest research and results to provide engineering professionals and students with a one stop reference on the theory technologies and applications for indoor hand held mobile and satellite systems Beginning with an introduction to wireless communications systems it offers an in depth treatment of propagation prediction and fading channels It then explores antenna technology with discussion of antenna design methods and the various antennas in current use or development for base stations hand held devices satellite communications and shaping beams The discussions then move to smart antennas and phased array technology including details on array theory and beamforming techniques Space diversity direction of arrival estimation source tracking and blind source separation methods are addressed as are the implementation of smart antennas and the results of field trials of systems using smart antennas implemented Finally the hot media topic of the safety of mobile phones receives due attention including details of how the human body interacts with the electromagnetic fields of these devices Its logical development and extensive range of diagrams figures and photographs make this handbook easy to follow and provide a clear understanding of design techniques and the performance of finished products Its unique comprehensive coverage written by top experts in their fields promises to make the Handbook of Antennas in Wireless Communications the standard reference for the field

[Differential Evolution in Electromagnetics](#) Anyong Qing,Ching Kwang Lee,2010-05-28 Differential evolution has proven itself a very simple while very powerful stochastic global optimizer It has been applied to solve problems in many scientific and engineering fields This book focuses on applications of differential evolution in electromagnetics to showcase its achievement

and capability in solving synthesis and design problems in electromagnetics Topics covered in this book include A comprehensive up to date literature survey on differential evolution A systematic description of differential evolution A topical review on applications of differential evolution in electromagnetics Five new application examples This book is ideal for electromagnetic researchers and people in differential evolution community It is also a valuable reference book for researchers and students in the optimization or electrical and electronic engineering field In addition managers and engineers in relevant fields will find it a helpful introductory guide

Computational Electromagnetics Raj Mittra, 2013-08-20 Emerging Topics in Computational Electromagnetics in Computational Electromagnetics presents advances in Computational Electromagnetics This book is designed to fill the existing gap in current CEM literature that only cover the conventional numerical techniques for solving traditional EM problems The book examines new algorithms and applications of these algorithms for solving problems of current interest that are not readily amenable to efficient treatment by using the existing techniques The authors discuss solution techniques for problems arising in nanotechnology bioEM metamaterials as well as multiscale problems They present techniques that utilize recent advances in computer technology such as parallel architectures and the increasing need to solve large and complex problems in a time efficient manner by using highly scalable algorithms

**The Finite Element Method for Electromagnetic Modeling** Gérard Meunier, 2010-01-05 The Finite Element Method for Electromagnetic Modeling Written by specialists in the modeling of electromagnetism this book provides a comprehensive review of the finite element method for low frequency applications Fundamentals of the method as well as new advances in the field are described in detail Static magnetodynamic and fixed formulations are first covered before the discussion moves on to different macroscopic behavior laws of materials and their implementation in a finite element context and to more specific formulations the modeling of thin regions when finite elements become ill fitting the coupling of 2D and 3D formulations with circuit equations taking into account the presence of eddy currents and the treatment of geometric symmetries when the sources are not symmetric Coupled problems are then outlined before the book concludes with coverage of different meshing methods in the context of electromagnetism and optimization techniques

**Proceedings of 2nd International Conference on Micro-Electronics, Electromagnetics and Telecommunications** Suresh Chandra Satapathy, Vikrant Bhateja, P. Satish Rama Chowdary, V.V.S.S. Sameer Chakravarthy, Jaume Anguera, 2017-09-06 The book is a collection of best papers presented in the Second International Conference on Microelectronics Electromagnetics and Telecommunication ICMEET 2016 an international colloquium which aims to bring together academic scientists researchers and research scholars to discuss the recent developments and future trends in the fields of microelectronics electromagnetics and telecommunication Microelectronics research investigates semiconductor materials and device physics for developing electronic devices and integrated circuits with data energy efficient performance in terms of speed power consumption and functionality The book discusses various topics like analog

digital and mixed signal circuits bio medical circuits and systems RF circuit design microwave and millimeter wave circuits green circuits and systems analog and digital signal processing nano electronics and giga scale systems VLSI circuits and systems SoC and NoC MEMS and NEMS VLSI digital signal processing wireless communications cognitive radio and data communication     **Genetic Algorithms in the Design Optimization of Electromagnetic Devices** Fuat G. Üler,1994

**Modern Small Antennas** Kyohei Fujimoto,Hisashi Morishita,2014-01-09 If you are involved in designing and developing small antennas this complete cutting edge guide covers everything you need to know From fundamentals and basic theory to design optimization evaluation measurements and simulation techniques all the essential information is included You will also get many practical examples from a range of wireless systems whilst a glossary is provided to bring you up to speed on the latest terminology A wide variety of small antennas is covered and design and practice steps are described for each type electrically small functionally small physically constrained small and physically small Whether you are a professional in industry a researcher or a graduate student this is your essential guide to small antennas     *Bio-inspired Computing:*

*Theories and Applications* Linqiang Pan,Jing Liang,Boyang Qu,2020-04-01 This two volume set CCIS 1159 and CCIS 1160 constitutes the proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Bio inspired Computing Theories and Applications BIC TA 2019 held in Zhengzhou China in November 2019 The 121 full papers presented in both volumes were selected from 197 submissions The papers are organized according to the topical headings evolutionary computation and swarm intelligence bioinformatics and systems biology complex networks DNA and molecular computing neural networks and artificial intelligence

**Algorithms: Advances in Research and Application: 2011 Edition** ,2012-01-09 Algorithms Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions eBook that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Algorithms The editors have built Algorithms Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Algorithms in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Algorithms Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at <http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com>

*Phased Arrays for Radio Astronomy, Remote Sensing, and Satellite Communications* Karl F. Warnick,Rob Maaskant,Marianna V. Ivashina,David B. Davidson,Brian D. Jeffs,2018-07-26 Discover a modern approach to the analysis modeling and design of high sensitivity phased arrays Network theory numerical methods and computational electromagnetic simulation techniques are uniquely combined to enable full system analysis and design optimization Beamforming and array signal processing theory are integrated into the treatment from the start Digital signal processing methods such as polyphase

filtering and RFI mitigation are described along with technologies for real time hardware implementation Key concepts from interferometric imaging used in radio telescopes are also considered A basic development of theory and modeling techniques is accompanied by problem sets that guide readers in developing modeling codes that retain the simplicity of the classical array factor method while incorporating mutual coupling effects and interactions between elements Combining current research trends with pedagogical material suitable for a first year graduate course this is an invaluable resource for students teachers researchers and practicing RF microwave and antenna design engineers     Soft Computing Methods for Microwave and Millimeter-Wave Design Problems Narendra Chauhan,M.V. Kartikeyan,Ankush Mittal,2012-02-09 The growing commercial market of Microwave Millimeter wave industry over the past decade has led to the explosion of interests and opportunities for the design and development of microwave components The design of most microwave components requires the use of commercially available electromagnetic EM simulation tools for their analysis In the design process the simulations are carried out by varying the design parameters until the desired response is obtained The optimization of design parameters by manual searching is a cumbersome and time consuming process Soft computing methods such as Genetic Algorithm GA Artificial Neural Network ANN and Fuzzy Logic FL have been widely used by EM researchers for microwave design since last decade The aim of these methods is to tolerate imprecision uncertainty and approximation to achieve robust and low cost solution in a small time frame Modeling and optimization are essential parts and powerful tools for the microwave millimeter wave design This book deals with the development and use of soft computing methods for tackling challenging design problems in the microwave millimeter wave domain The aim in the development of these methods is to obtain the design in small time frame while improving the accuracy of the design for a wide range of applications To achieve this goal a few diverse design problems of microwave field representing varied challenges in the design such as different microstrip antennas microwave filters a microstrip via and also some critical high power components such as nonlinear tapers and RF windows are considered as case study design problems Different design methodologies are developed for these applications The presents soft computing methods their review for microwave millimeter wave design problems and specific case study problems to infuse better insight and understanding of the subject     Implanted Antennas in Medical Wireless Communications Yahya Rahmat-Samii,Jaehoon Kim,2006-12-01 One of the main objectives of this lecture is to summarize the results of recent research activities of the authors on the subject of implanted antennas for medical wireless communication systems It is anticipated that ever sophisticated medical devices will be implanted inside the human body for medical telemetry and telemedicine To establish effective and efficient wireless links with these devices it is pivotal to give special attention to the antenna designs that are required to be low profile small safe and cost effective In this book it is demonstrated how advanced electromagnetic numerical techniques can be utilized to design these antennas inside as realistic human body environment as possible Also it is shown how simplified models can assist the initial designs of these

antennas in an efficient manner      Microwave Noncontact Motion Sensing and Analysis Changzhi Li,Jenshan Lin,2013-11-11

An authoritative guide to the theory technologies and state of the art applications in microwave noncontact sensing and analysis Engineering researchers have recently developed exciting advances in microwave noncontact sensing and analysis with new applications in fields ranging from medicine to structural engineering manufacturing to transportation This book provides an authoritative look at the current state of the art in the field Drawing upon their years of experience in both cutting edge research and industry applications the authors address microwave radar for both noncontact vital sign detection and mechanical movement measurement They explore key advances in everyday applications of microwave and Doppler radar especially in the areas of radio frequency technologies microelectronic fabrication processes and signal processing hardware and algorithms Microwave Noncontact Motion Sensing and Analysis Reviews the theory and technical basics from electromagnetic propagation to signal processing Discusses all major types of motion sensing radar including Doppler pulse and FMCW Explores important advances in detection and analysis techniques Uses numerous case studies to illustrate current applications in an array of fields Provides integrated coverage of human vital sign detection through wall radar and Doppler vibrometry Offers a well informed look at emerging technologies and the shape of things to come An important resource for engineers and researchers with a professional interest in micro wave sensing technology Microwave Noncontact Motion Sensing and Analysis is also a source of insight and guidance for professionals in healthcare transportation safety the military and law enforcement      **Compact Multifunctional Antennas for Wireless Systems** Eng Hock Lim,Kwok Wa Leung,2012-04-17 Offers an up to date description of modern multifunctional antenna systems and microwave components Compact multifunctional antennas are of great interest in the field of antennas and wireless communication systems but there are few if any books available that fully explore the multifunctional concept Divided into six chapters Compact Multifunctional Antennas for Wireless Systems encompasses both the active and passive multifunctional antennas and components for microwave systems It provides a systematic valuable reference for antenna microwave researchers and designers Beginning with such novel passive components as antenna filters antenna packaging covers and balun filters the book discusses various miniaturization techniques for the multifunctional antenna systems In addition to amplifying and oscillating antennas the book also covers design considerations for frequency and pattern reconfigurable antennas The last chapter is dedicated to the field of solar cell integrated antennas Inside readers will find comprehensive chapters on Compact Multifunctional Antennas in Microwave Wireless Systems Multifunctional Passive Integrated Antennas and Components Reconfigurable Antennas Receiving Amplifying Antennas Oscillating Antennas Solar cell integrated Antennas Aimed at professional engineers and researchers designing compact antennas for wireless applications Compact Multifunctional Antennas for Wireless Systems will prove to be an invaluable tool      *Radio Propagation and Adaptive Antennas for Wireless Communication Networks* Nathan Blaunstein,Christos G. Christodoulou,2014-05-05 Radio Propagation



and Adaptive Antennas for Wireless Communication Networks 2nd Edition presents a comprehensive overview of wireless communication system design including the latest updates to considerations of over the terrain atmospheric and ionospheric communication channels New features include the latest experimentally verified stochastic approach based on several multi parametric models all new chapters on wireless network fundamentals advanced technologies and current and modern multiple access networks and helpful problem sets at the conclusion of each chapter to enhance clarity The volume s emphasis remains on a thorough examination of the role of obstructions on the corresponding propagation phenomena that influence the transmission of radio signals through line of sight LOS and non line of sight NLOS propagation conditions along the radio path between the transmitter and the receiver antennas and how adaptive antennas used at the link terminals can be used to minimize the deleterious effects of such obstructions With its focus on 3G 4G MIMO and the latest wireless technologies Radio Propagation and Adaptive Antennas for Wireless Communication Networks represents an invaluable resource to topics critical to the design of contemporary wireless communication systems Explores novel wireless networks beyond 3G and advanced 4G technologies such as MIMO via propagation phenomena and the fundamentals of adapted antenna usage Explains how adaptive antennas can improve GoS and QoS for any wireless channel with specific examples and applications in land aircraft and satellite communications Introduces new stochastic approach based on several multi parametric models describing various terrestrial scenarios which have been experimentally verified in different environmental conditions New chapters on fundamentals of wireless networks cellular and non cellular multiple access networks new applications of adaptive antennas for positioning and localization of subscribers Includes the addition of problem sets at the end of chapters describing fundamental aspects of wireless communication and antennas

**Radio-Frequency Integrated-Circuit Engineering** Cam Nguyen, 2015-03-03 Radio Frequency Integrated Circuit Engineering addresses the theory analysis and design of passive and active RFIC s using Si based CMOS and Bi CMOS technologies and other non silicon based technologies The materials covered are self contained and presented in such detail that allows readers with only undergraduate electrical engineering knowledge in EM RF and circuits to understand and design RFICs Organized into sixteen chapters blending analog and microwave engineering Radio Frequency Integrated Circuit Engineering emphasizes the microwave engineering approach for RFICs Provides essential knowledge in EM and microwave engineering passive and active RFICs RFIC analysis and design techniques and RF systems vital for RFIC students and engineers Blends analog and microwave engineering approaches for RFIC design at high frequencies Includes problems at the end of each chapter

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