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Elephants, Economics and Ivory

Edward B. Barbier, Joanne C. Burgess,
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Elephants Economics Ivory

David J Harland



Elephants Economics Ivory:

Elephants, Economics and Ivory Edward B. Barbier, Joanne C. Burgess, Timothy M. Swanson, David W. Pearce, 2013-11-05 Ivory is big business and in some parts of Africa elephants have been hunted almost to extinction in the quest for it The losses to African economies have been catastrophic Now there is an international ban on the trade and conservation is the principal goal This should be a matter for rejoicing but nothing is quite so simple The authors of this book have looked at the overall statistics including those for countries where the elephant population is stable They have considered the multiplicity of economic and social functions fulfilled by ensuring that elephant herds survive tourism a variety of ecological purpose and finally as a source of ivory They show how the careful management of elephants as a resource can best serve African interests This book is at the cutting edge of economic thinking and provides a model for the consideration of the difficult relationship between people and wildlife Originally published in 1990 *Elephants, Economics, and Ivory*, 1990

Elephants, Economics and Ivory Thomas Andersson, 1959-, 2009 **The Economics of Conservation** Michele McKeever, 1991 **Ivory's Ghosts** John Frederick Walker, 2010-01-19 A tour de force examination of the history of ivory and the demise of the elephant and human decency in the process of this unholy quest The Huffington Post Praised for the nuance and sensitivity with which it approaches one of the most fraught conservation issues we face today John Frederick Walker's *Ivory's Ghosts* tells the astonishing story of the power of ivory through the ages and its impact on elephants Long before gold and gemstones held allure ivory came to be prized in every culture of the world from ancient Egypt to nineteenth century America to modern Japan for its beauty rarity and ability to be finely carved But the beauty came at an unfathomable cost Walker lays bare the ivory trade's cruel connection with the slave trade and the increasing slaughter of elephants in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries By the 1980s elephant poaching reached levels that threatened the last great herds of the African continent and led to a worldwide ban on the ancient international trade in tusks But the ban has failed to stop poaching or the emotional debate over what to do with the legitimate and growing stockpiles of ivory recovered from elephants that die of natural causes *Ivory's Ghost* is essential reading for anyone concerned with conservation and with the tenuous future of one of the most magnificent creatures our earth has ever seen George B Schaller author of *A Naturalist and Other Beast* **The Living Elephants** Raman Sukumar, 2003-09-11 From the ancient origins of the proboscideans to the crisis of the living elephants this book synthesizes the behavior ecology and conservation of elephants while covering also the history of human interactions with elephants It is useful for biologists field ecologists wildlife administrators historians and conservationists **Are African Elephants an Endangered Species?** Greg Hertzler, Maxwell Gomera, 2004

Economics for the Wilds Edward B. Barbier, Timothy M. Swanson, 2019-09-18 Originally published in 1992 *Economics for the Wilds* argues that an economics that properly values the resources of the wilds offers the best long term security for their future Most of the world's wilds have in fact always been utilized by local societies who have managed their resources

sustainably and one important guarantee for their preservation is therefore the continued participation of those communities and an adequate reward to them for their management The book looks at the complexity and global nature of the issues at the application of economics to the wilds and at the policies for their conservation and sustainable management which then result It also examines specific forms of utilization of wild species and habitats both sustainable and unsustainable and including community based development tourism the use of rainforest products poaching and the impact of conservation on wildlife use The book concludes that a comprehensive utilization strategy for wild resources is needed to ensure their continued existence and the continued flow of benefits from them

The Economics of the Wildlife Trade Frederick Chen, Michael 't Sas-Rolfes, 2025-10-09 This book presents a thorough overview and assessment of the economics of the wildlife trade for scholars and conservationists requiring only a basic understanding of economic principles Wildlife conservation and the sustainable extraction of living organisms from the wild for human use are fundamentally tied to issues of resource allocation and economics Yet there has been a conspicuous dearth of scholarly contribution that examines the wildlife trade using the theories and analytical tools provided by economists This book fills this gap by presenting a theoretical framework built on a foundation of microeconomic theory that is used to analyze the trade in wildlife goods the potential effects of various conservation policies and the economic forces that govern the workings of the markets for wildlife goods The focus of the book is on explicating the possible impacts of supply side policies that have been implemented or proposed to achieve a sustainable level of wildlife extraction The policies that will be considered include the following stricter anti poaching policies trade bans and legalizing the sale of alternative sources of supplies such as farmed goods synthetic substitutes and accumulated stockpiles The book discusses how the implementation of these policies could affect the incentives of both the suppliers and buyers of wildlife goods to participate in these markets It also considers how market structure market concentration and asymmetric information can affect the impact of these policies This book is intended for scholars practitioners and policymakers in the field of wildlife conservation who are familiar with basic economics and interested in a rigorous exposition of the economic principles relevant to the study of the wildlife trade

The Economics of Biodiversity Conservation K. N. Ninan, 2012 Economic valuation of biodiversity and ecosystem services is possibly the most powerful tool for halting the loss of biodiversity while maintaining incomes and livelihoods Yet rarely have such approaches been applied to tropical forest hotspots which house the vast majority of the planets plant and animal species This ground breaking work is the most comprehensive and detailed examination of the economics of environmental valuation and biodiversity conservation to date Focusing on the Western Ghats of India one of the top biodiversity hotspots in the world this volume looks at a cross section of local communities living within or near sanctuaries and reserve forests such as coffee growers indigenous people and farmers cum pastoralists to assess the use and non use values that people derive from tropical forests It also looks at the extent of their dependence on forests for various goods and services and examines their

perceptions and attitudes towards biodiversity conservation and wildlife protection The book concludes with an assessment of the institutional alternatives and policies for promoting biodiversity conservation through economic valuation methods

Related titles *Economics for Collaborative Environmental Management* 2005 1 84407 095 6 *The Nature of Economic Instruments* Edward B. Barbier, 1992 **Economics of Soil Degradation** Joshua Bishop, 1995 *Elephant management* Robert (Bob) Scholes, Kathleen G Mennell, 2008-03-01 Elephants are among the most magnificent but also most problematic members of South Africa's wildlife population While they are sought after by South African and foreign tourists alike they also have a major impact on their environment As a result elephant management has become a highly complex and often controversial discipline The information needed to underpin vital decisions about elephant management has largely been unavailable to decision makers contested by experts or simply unknown As a result the South African Minister for Environmental Affairs and Tourism convened a round table to advise him on this issue The round table recommended that a scientific assessment of elephant management be undertaken to gather evaluate and present all the relevant information on this topic Its main findings and recommendations are contained in this volume *Elephant Management* is the first book of its kind combining the work of more than 60 national and international experts Extensively reviewed by policy makers and other stakeholders it is the most systematic and comprehensive review of savanna elephant populations and factors relevant to managing them to date As such it is of interest to a broad spectrum of readers in South Africa and elsewhere Above all it is aimed at helping conservation policy makers and practitioners to choose the best possible options for the sustainable preservation of these iconic animals *A Dictionary of the Economic Products of India* Sir George Watt, 1890

Environmental Law and Economics Michael G. Faure, Roy A. Partain, 2019-10-10 A detailed overview of the law and economics methodology developed and employed by environmental lawyers and policymakers *Killing Game* David J Harland, 1994-09-30 In 1989 the international community banned the international trade in elephant ivory three years later the ban was renewed Dr Harland believes the ivory ban is the most controversial and most misunderstood piece of international wildlife law ever made His book *Killing Game* seeks to unravel some of the misunderstandings and it attempts to determine if international law can be an effective tool for the conservation of wildlife and if international law has served the African elephant well Part I is an extended investigation of how and why international law is used so badly by the conservation community and how it could be used better Here Dr Harland focuses on the problem of which laws are complied with and which are not in the process he shows the importance of factors of compliance in determining the degree to which laws will be followed In Part II he examines the status of the African elephant in international law in light of these factors This book will be of interest to those involved in formulating international law as well as the conservation community in general **Biology, Medicine, and Surgery of Elephants** Murray Fowler, Susan K. Mikota, 2008-02-28 Elephants are possibly the most well known members of the animal kingdom The enormous size unusual anatomy and longevity of

elephants have fascinated humans for millenia *Biology Medicine and Surgery of Elephants* serves as a comprehensive text on elephant medicine and surgery Based on the expertise of 36 scientists and clinical veterinarians this volume covers biology husbandry veterinary medicine and surgery of the elephant as known today Written by the foremost experts in the field Comprehensively covers both Asian and African elephants Complete with taxonomy behavioral geographical and systemic information Well illustrated and organized for easy reference

Rethinking Shakespeare Source Study Dennis Austin Britton, Melissa Walter, 2018-03-28 This book asks new questions about how and why Shakespeare engages with source material and about what should be counted as sources in Shakespeare studies The essays demonstrate that source study remains an indispensable mode of inquiry for understanding Shakespeare his authorship and audiences and early modern gender racial and class relations as well as for considering how new technologies have and will continue to redefine our understanding of the materials Shakespeare used to compose his plays Although source study has been used in the past to construct a conservative view of Shakespeare and his genius the volume argues that a rethought Shakespearean source study provides opportunities to examine models and practices of cultural exchange and memory and to value specific cultures and difference Informed by contemporary approaches to literature and culture the essays revise conceptions of sources and intertextuality to include terms like haunting sustainability microscopic sources contamination fragmentary circulation and cultural conservation They maintain an awareness of the heterogeneity of cultures along lines of class religious affiliation and race seeking to enhance the opportunity to register diverse ideas and frameworks imported from foreign material and distant sources The volume not only examines print culture but also material culture theatrical paradigms generic assumptions and oral narratives It considers how digital technologies alter how we find sources and see connections among texts This book asserts that how critics assess and acknowledge Shakespeare's sources remains interpretively and politically significant source study and its legacy continues to shape the image of Shakespeare and his authorship The collection will be valuable to those interested in the relationships between Shakespeare's work and other texts those seeking to understand how the legacy of source study has shaped Shakespeare as a cultural phenomenon and those studying source study early modern authorship implications of digital tools in early modern studies and early modern literary culture

Advanced Ecological Theory J. McGlade, 2009-04-01 *Advanced Ecological Theory* is intended for both postgraduate students and professional researchers in ecology It provides an overview of current advances in the field as well as closely related areas in evolution ecological economics and natural resource management familiarizing the reader with the mathematical computational and statistical approaches used in these different areas The book has an exciting set of diverse contributions written by leading authorities

The Exploitation of Mammal Populations V.J. Taylor, N. Dunstone, 2012-12-06 Human exploitation of other mammals has passed through three historical phases distinct in their ecological significance though overlapping in time Initially *Homo sapiens* was a predator particularly of herbivores but also of fur bearing predators From about 11 000 years

ago goats and sheep were domesticated in the Middle East rapidly replacing gazelles and other game as the principal source of meat. The principal crops including wheat and barley were taken into agriculture at about the same time and the resulting Neolithic farming culture spread slowly from there over the subsequent 10 500 years. In a few places such as Mexico, Peru and China, this Middle Eastern culture met and merged with agricultural traditions that had made a similar but independent transition. These agricultural traditions provided the essential support for the industrial revolution and for a third phase of industrial exploitation of mammals. In this chapter these themes are drawn out and their ecological significance is investigated. Some of the impacts of humans on other mammals require consideration on a world wide basis but the chapter concentrates parochially on Great Britain. What have been the ecological consequences of our exploitation of other mammals?

2.2 HISTORICAL PHASES OF EXPLOITATION

2.2.1 Predatory man

Our nearest relatives chimpanzees, orang utans and gorillas are essentially forest species deriving most of their diet from the fruits of forest trees and the shoots and leaves of plants.

The Enigmatic Realm of **Elephants Economics Ivory**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

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