# APPLYING THE STRAIN ENERGY DENSITY CRITERION TO FATIGUE AND FRACTURE PROBLEMS IN THE TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRY

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#### ABSTRACT

Today fracture mechanics is an independent discipline that deals with structures containing detectable or visible sharp cracks. The basic concepts of fracture mechanics are well established due to the contributions of researchers such as G. C. Sih. This paper focuses on one of his many contributions: specifically, the strain energy density criterion for fatigue and fracture problems involving mixed mode loading. Moreover, this paper reviews examples of original research in the transportation industry in which the strain energy density criterion was applied. In particular, these examples come from the aircraft and railroad industries. Both industries now use fatigue and fracture control programs, developed from damage tolerance or fracture mechanics principles, to minimize the risks associated with structural failures.

Key Words:

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Historically, the problems associated with fatigue and fracture have been brought to the forefront of research after the occurrence of a structural failure. For example, brittle fractures were observed in about twenty-five percent of the fleet of welded Liberty ships constructed in the United States in the 1940s. Investigations revealed that the maximum bending moments at the time of failure were one-half of the bending moments allowed for in the design. Subsequently much of the early work on fracture mechanics in the United States was conducted at the Naval. Research Laboratories. In 1954, the Comet I aircraft. the first jet-propelled passenger airplane, disintegrated in the air at approximately 9,140 meters (30, 000 (cet) and crashed into the Mediterranean Sea near Elba. Investigation of this crash concluded that the accident was caused by fatigue failure of the pressurized cabin. In 1988, an explosive decompression occurred in a commercial transport aircraft when approximately 5.5 meters (18 feet) of the upper crown

skin and structure separated from the fuselage while in flight at about 7,320 meters (24,000 feet) near Maui, Hawaii. The failure was caused by the formation, growth, and linkup of multiple fatigue cracks. The phenomenon of multiple site fatigue cracking in aging airplanes is now referred to as "widespread fatigue damage."

Today the principles of fracture mechanics are applied during the design process to control, mitigate, or prevent structural failures due to fatigue and fracture. Moreover, the basic concepts of fracture mechanics are now well known and established due to the contributions of researchers such as G. C. Sih. One among his many contributions is the development of the strain energy density criterion for fatigue and fracture problems involving mixed mode loading (Sih, 1974).

This paper reviews four examples in the transportation industry in which the strain energy density criterion was applied to examine the fatigue and fracture process. These examples originate from previous research studies. Two examples are presented from the aircraft industry, and are specifically related to the phenomenon of widespread fatigue damage. The other two examples come from the railroad industry, which now is evolving its fatigue and fracture control programs to emulate the damage

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# **Fracture Problems In The Transportation Industry**

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