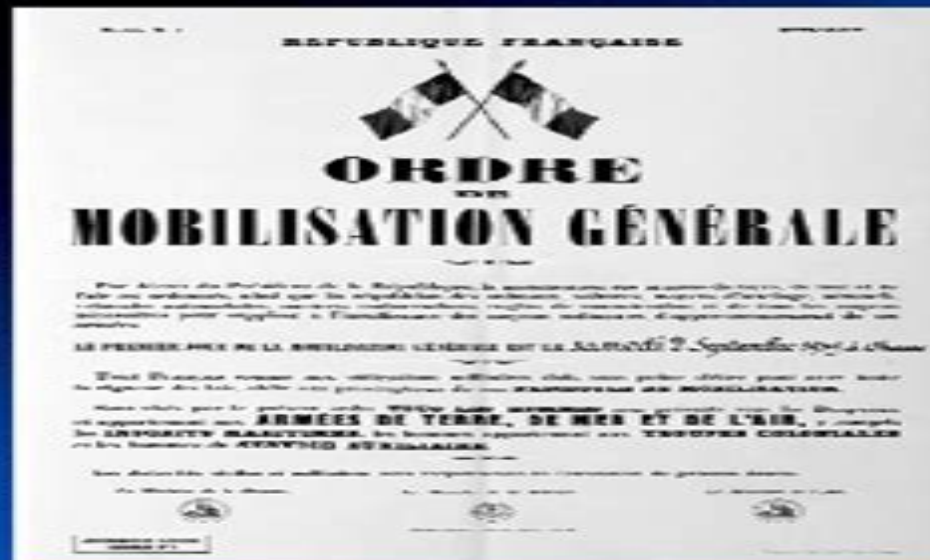


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FRANCE AND THE NAZI MENACE

INTELLIGENCE AND POLICY MAKING
1933–1939



Peter Jackson

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France and the Nazi Menace Peter Jackson, 2000-10-26 France and the Nazi Menace examines the French response to the challenge posed by National Socialist Germany in the years 1933-1939. It focuses on the relationship between the intelligence on German intentions and capabilities and the evolution of French national policy from the rise of Hitler in 1933 to the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939. Based on extensive archival research, it considers the nature of the intelligence process and the place of intelligence within the French policy-making establishment during the inter-war period. The central argument in the book is that the German threat was far from the only challenge facing French national leaders in an era of economic depression and profound ideological discord. Only after the national humiliation at the Munich Conference did the threat from Nazi Germany take precedence over France's internal problems in the making of policy.

France, Britain and the United States in the Twentieth Century 1900 - 1940 A. Williams, 2014-07-15 Why is France so often relegated to the background in studies of international relations? This book seeks to redress this balance, exploring the relationship between the United States, United Kingdom and France and its wider impact on the theory and practice of international relations.

Anglo-French Defence Relations Between the Wars M. Alexander, W. Philpott, 2002-10-22 This collection of essays reviews the politico-military relationship between Britain and France between the two World Wars. As well as examining the relationship between the two nations' armed services, the book's contributors also analyse key themes in Anglo-French inter-war defence politics: disarmament, intelligence and imperial defence, and joint military, political and economic preparations for a second world war.

International History of the Twentieth Century Antony Best, 2004 Using their thematic and regional expertise, four prominent authors have produced an authoritative yet accessible account of the history of international relations in the last century, covering events in Europe, Asia, the Middle East, Africa and the Americas.

Frenemies Mark L. Haas, 2022-01-15 In *Frenemies*, Mark L. Haas addresses policy-guiding puzzles such as: Why do international ideological enemies sometimes overcome their differences and ally against shared threats? Why just as often do such alliances fail? Alliances among ideological enemies confronting a common foe or 'frenemy' alliances are unlike coalitions among ideologically similar states facing comparable threats. Members of frenemy alliances are perpetually torn by two powerful opposing forces. Haas shows that shared material threats push these states together while ideological differences pull them apart. Each of these competing forces has dominated the other at critical times. This difference has resulted in stable alliances among ideological enemies in some cases but the delay, dissolution or failure of these alliances in others. Haas examines how states' susceptibility to major domestic ideological changes and the nature of the ideological differences among countries provide the key to alliance formation or failure. This sophisticated framework is applied to a diverse range of critical historical and contemporary cases, from the failure of British and French leaders to ally with the Soviet Union against Nazi Germany in the 1930s to the likely evolution of the United States alliance system against a rising

China in the early 21st century In *Frenemies* Haas develops a groundbreaking argument that explains the origins and durability of alliances among ideological enemies and offers policy guiding perspectives on a subject at the core of international relations

Stalin's Great Game Michael Jabara Carley, 2025-03-31 The period from September 1939 to early 1942 was crucial for Soviet foreign policy and coincided with the early stages of the Second World War including the Great Patriotic War In *Stalin's Great Game* Michael Jabara Carley unpacks the complexities of Soviet diplomacy during this time addressing key issues such as the Soviet Finnish Winter War Soviet views on the fall of France and the Battle of Britain efforts to remain neutral in Europe Soviet relations with both Britain and Nazi Germany and the formation of the Grand Alliance against the Axis powers Drawing on extensive research from multilingual archives in France Britain the United States and the USSR Carley offers a comprehensive narrative that explores Soviet intelligence activities especially of the Cambridge Five spy ring and Nazi Germany's preparations for Operation Barbarossa the invasion of the Soviet Union The book also re evaluates historiographical debates on Stalin's interpretation of Soviet intelligence and Hitler's intentions towards the USSR The third volume in Carley's trilogy on the origins and early conduct of the Second World War *Stalin's Great Game* provides a fresh re examination of key events and interpretations by both Western and Soviet historians introducing new ideas and perspectives on this critical period

Facing the Second World War Talbot C. Imlay, 2003 This work offers a systematic comparison of how two countries Britain and France responded to the possibility and then reality of total war by examining developments in three dimensions strategic domestic political and political economic

The Oxford Illustrated History of World War II R. J. Overy, 2015 World War Two re assessed for a new generation from the 1930s through to the beginnings of the Cold War A stimulating and thought provoking new interpretation of one of the most terrible episodes in world history

The Oxford History of World War II Richard Overy, 2023-02-01 Histories you can trust World War Two was the most devastating conflict in recorded human history It was both global in extent and total in character It has understandably left a long and dark shadow across the decades Yet it is three generations since hostilities formally ended in 1945 and the conflict is now a lived memory for only a few And this growing distance in time has allowed historians to think differently about how to describe it how to explain its course and what subjects to focus on when considering the wartime experience For instance as World War Two recedes ever further into the past even a question as apparently basic as when it began and ended becomes less certain Was it 1939 when the war in Europe began Or the summer of 1941 with the beginning of Hitler's war against the Soviet Union Or did it become truly global only when the Japanese brought the USA into the war at the end of 1941 And what of the long conflict in East Asia beginning with the Japanese aggression in China in the early 1930s and only ending with the triumph of the Chinese Communists in 1949 In *The Oxford History of World War Two* a team of leading historians re assesses the conflict for a new generation exploring the course of the war not just in terms of the Allied response but also from the viewpoint of the Axis aggressor states Under Richard Overy's expert editorial guidance

the contributions take us from the genesis of war through the action in the major theatres of conflict by land sea and air to assessments of fighting power and military and technical innovation the economics of total war the culture and propaganda of war and the experience of war and genocide for both combatants and civilians concluding with an account of the transition from World War to Cold War in the late 1940s Together they provide a stimulating and thought provoking new interpretation of one of the most terrible and fascinating episodes in world history

Collision of Empires G. Bruce Strang, 2016-05-23

Italy's invasion of Ethiopia in 1935 marked a turning point in interwar Europe The last great European colonial conquest in Africa the conflict represented an enormous gamble for the Fascist dictator Benito Mussolini He faced a challenge not only from a stout Ethiopian defence but also from difficult logistics made worse by the League of Nations half hearted sanctions Mussolini faced down this opposition and Italian troops aided by air superiority and liberal use of yprite gas conquered Addis Ababa within eight months a victory that shocked many military observers of the time with its speed and suddenness The invasion had enormous repercussions on European international relations In the midst of a national election campaign the British National Government had felt constrained to support the League despite fears that sanctions through the League could lead to war with Italy The concentration of the Royal Navy in the Mediterranean Sea alienated Mussolini and placed the French government on the horns of dilemma should France support its military partner Italy or its more important potential ally Great Britain French attempts to mark out a middle ground did little to placate the Duce and the crisis seemed to develop a deep rift between Fascist Italy and the Anglo French democracies while at the same time creating a crisis in Anglo French relations Mussolini turned towards Nazi Germany in an attempt to end his diplomatic isolation during the sanctions episode although Hitler considered the Duce's friendship a mixed blessing The question of American adherence to sanctions increased ill will between British politicians and the Roosevelt administration in Washington as each tended to blame the other for the failure of oil sanctions and the collapse of collective security The international crisis posed similarly thorny problems for the smaller powers of Europe and for Japan and the Soviet Union The crisis impeded common defence against Fascist expansionism while giving impetus to claims of the revisionist powers Despite the tremendous importance of the international crisis however little new work on the subject has appeared in recent decades In this volume an international cast of contributors take a fresh look at the crisis through the lens of new evidence and new approaches to international relations history to provide the most comprehensive coverage of the crisis currently possible and their work provides new frames of reference for exploring imperialism collective security and genocide

The Fall of France in the Second World War Richard Carswell, 2019-02-01 This book examines how the fall of France in the Second World War has been recorded by historians and remembered within society It argues that explanations of the fall have usually revolved around the four main themes of decadence failure constraint and contingency It shows that the dominant explanation claimed for many years that the fall was the inevitable consequence of a society grown rotten in the inter war period This view has been

largely replaced among academic historians by a consensus which distinguishes between the military defeat and the political demise of the Third Republic It emphasizes the contingent factors that led to the military defeat At the same time it seeks to understand the constraints within which France's policy makers were required to act and the reasons for their policy making failures in economics defence and diplomacy Transatlantic Antifascisms Michael Seidman, 2018 The first comprehensive scholarly account of antifascism analysing its development in Spain France Britain and the USA **A Companion to International History 1900 - 2001** Gordon Martel, 2010-03-29 A comprehensive overview of the most important international events movements and controversies of the 20th century Written by distinguished scholars each an authority in their field Explores influential underlying themes such as imperialism nationalism internationalism technological developments and changes in diplomatic methods Addresses a broad range of topics including diplomacy of wartime and peacemaking the cold war era and the new world order the end of European empires the rise of nationalism in the Third World globalization and terrorism Chronological organization makes the volume easily accessible Includes useful guides for further reading and research Strategic Instincts Dominic D. P. Johnson, 2022-08-30 A very timely book Anne Marie Slaughter CEO of New America How cognitive biases can guide good decision making in politics and international relations A widespread assumption in political science and international relations is that cognitive biases quirks of the brain we all share as human beings are detrimental and responsible for policy failures disasters and wars In *Strategic Instincts* Dominic Johnson challenges this assumption explaining that these nonrational behaviors can actually support favorable results in international politics and contribute to political and strategic success By studying past examples he considers the ways that cognitive biases act as strategic instincts lending a competitive edge in policy decisions especially under conditions of unpredictability and imperfect information Drawing from evolutionary theory and behavioral sciences Johnson looks at three influential cognitive biases overconfidence the fundamental attribution error and in group out group bias He then examines the advantageous as well as the detrimental effects of these biases through historical case studies of the American Revolution the Munich Crisis and the Pacific campaign in World War II He acknowledges the dark side of biases when confidence becomes hubris when attribution errors become paranoia and when group bias becomes prejudice Ultimately Johnson makes a case for a more nuanced understanding of the causes and consequences of cognitive biases and argues that in the complex world of international relations strategic instincts can in the right context guide better performance *Strategic Instincts* shows how an evolutionary perspective can offer the crucial next step in bringing psychological insights to bear on foundational questions in international politics **War of Words** Rachel Chin, 2022-07-21 *War of Words* argues that the conflicts that erupted over French colonial territory between 1940 and 1945 are central to understanding British Vichy and Free French policy making throughout the war By analysing the rhetoric that surrounded these clashes Rachel Chin demonstrates that imperial holdings were valued as more than material and strategic resources They were formidable symbols of power

prestige and national legitimacy She shows that having and holding imperial territory was at the core of competing Vichy and Free French claims to represent the true French nation and that opposing images of Franco British cooperation and rivalry were at the heart of these arguments The selected case studies show how British Vichy Free French relations evolved throughout the war and demonstrate that the French colonial empire played a decisive role in these shifts

Was Hitler a Riddle? Abraham Ascher, 2012-11-21 A study of what western leaders knew about Adolf Hitler and Nazi ideology policies before the outbreak of World War II Was Hitler A Riddle is the first comparative study of how British French and American diplomats serving in Germany assessed Hitler and the Nazi movement These assessments provided the governments in London Paris and Washington with ample information about the ruthlessness of the authorities in Germany and of their determination to conquer vast stretches of Europe Had the British French and American leaders acted on this information and taken measures to rein in Hitler the history of the twentieth century would have been far less bloody the second world war might well have been avoided the Soviet Union would not have expanded into central and eastern Europe and the world would have been spared the Cold War Praise for Was Hitler a Riddle A pioneering work of great importance Walter Laquer Ascher is succinct insightful and convincing Evan Bukey University of Arkansas A vast majority probably assume that the leaders of Great Britain France and the United States simply did not know what was happening in the early years of the Third Reich much less understand it Abraham Ascher s concise book Was Hitler a Riddle definitively dispels this explanation In what can only be described as a model of how properly to write scholarly history aimed at a broader audience Ascher establishes that western leaders knew a great deal about Adolf Hitler the Nazi Party s ideology and the policies of the new regime long before the German invasion of Poland

Russel Lemmons Stalin's Gamble Michael Jabara Carley, 2023-07-26 Shedding light on the origins of the Second World War in Europe Stalin s Gamble aims to create a historical narrative of the relations of the USSR with Britain France the United States Poland Germany Italy Czechoslovakia and Romania during the 1930s The book explores the Soviet Union s efforts to organize a defensive alliance against Nazi Germany in effect rebuilding the anti German Entente of the First World War Drawing on extensive research in Soviet as well as Western archives Michael Jabara Carley offers an in depth account of the diplomatic manoeuvrings which surrounded the rise of Hitler and Soviet efforts to construct an alliance against future German aggression Paying close attention to the beliefs and interactions of senior politicians and diplomats the book seeks to replace one sided Western histories with records from both sides The book also offers an inside look at Soviet foreign policy making with a focus on Stalin as a foreign policy maker as well as nd his interactions with his colleagues Told in a fascinating narrative style Stalin s Gamble attempts to see the European crisis of the 1930s through Soviet eyes

Battleground Western Europe Beatrice de Graaf, Ben de Jong, Wies Platje, 2007 This book throws light on a lesser known aspect of the history of Western Europe and looks at Germany and the Netherlands as the terrain on which some crucial intelligence battles were fought throughout the last century Beatrice de Graaf is a historian

and assistant professor at the Center for Terrorism and Counterterrorism at Leiden University in the Hague the Netherlands Ben de Jong is a historian and lecturer at the Department of Russian and East European studies at the University of Amsterdam the Netherlands Wies Platje is a retired lieutenant commander of the Royal Dutch Navy with a long career in the Netherlands Navy Intelligence Service

Rethinking Antifascism Hugo García, Mercedes Yusta, Xavier Tabet, Cristina Clímaco, 2016-06-01 Bringing together leading scholars from a range of nations *Rethinking Antifascism* provides a fascinating exploration of one of the most vibrant sub disciplines within recent historiography Through case studies that exemplify the field s breadth and sophistication it examines antifascism in two distinct realms after surveying the movement s remarkable diversity across nations and political cultures up to 1945 the volume assesses its postwar political and ideological salience from its incorporation into Soviet state doctrine to its radical questioning by historians and politicians Avoiding both heroic narratives and reflexive revisionism these contributions offer nuanced perspectives on a movement that helped to shape the postwar world

The Oxford Handbook of World War II G. Kurt Piehler, Jonathan A. Grant, 2023 World War II dramatically transformed human life and society resulting in the deaths of 100 million people and shaping the worldview and psyches of generations *The Oxford Handbook of World War II* broadens traditional narratives of the war and in the process changes our understanding of this epic conflict Spanning the rise and fall of the Versailles system to the postwar reintegration of veterans and the eventual commemoration of the conflict and its victims *The Oxford Handbook of World War II* marks a landmark contribution to the historical literature of war

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