Four Colors Suffice

how the map problem was solved

REVISED COLOR EDITION

with a new foreword by Ian Stewart

ROBIN WILSON

Paul Nahin

Four Colors Suffice Robin Wilson, 2021-10-12 On October 23 1852 Four Colors Suffice Robin J. Wilson, 2005 Professor Augustus De Morgan wrote a letter to a colleague unaware that he was launching one of the most famous mathematical conundrums in history one that would confound thousands of puzzlers for more than a century This is the amazing story of how the map problem was solved The problem posed in the letter came from a former student What is the least possible number of colors needed to fill in any map real or invented so that neighboring counties are always colored differently This deceptively simple question was of minimal interest to cartographers who saw little need to limit how many colors they used But the problem set off a frenzy among professional mathematicians and amateur problem solvers among them Lewis Carroll an astronomer a botanist an obsessive golfer the Bishop of London a man who set his watch only once a year a California traffic cop and a bridegroom who spent his honeymoon coloring maps In their pursuit of the solution mathematicians painted maps on doughnuts and horseshoes and played with patterned soccer balls and the great rhombicuboctahedron It would be more than one hundred years and countless colored maps later before the result was finally established Even then difficult questions remained and the intricate solution which involved no fewer than 1 200 hours of computer time was greeted with as much dismay as enthusiasm Providing a clear and elegant explanation of the problem and the proof Robin Wilson tells how a seemingly innocuous guestion baffled great minds and stimulated exciting mathematics with far flung applications This is the entertaining story of those who failed to prove and those who ultimately did prove that four colors do indeed suffice to color any map This new edition features many color illustrations It also includes a new foreword by Ian Stewart on the importance of the map problem and how it was solved Four Colors Suffice Robin Wilson, 2021-10-12 On October 23 1852 Professor Augustus De Morgan wrote a letter to a colleague unaware that he was launching one of the most famous mathematical conundrums in history one that would confound thousands of puzzlers for more than a century This is the amazing story of how the map problem was solved The problem posed in the letter came from a former student What is the least possible number of colors needed to fill in any map real or invented so that neighboring counties are always colored differently This deceptively simple question was of minimal interest to cartographers who saw little need to limit how many colors they used But the problem set off a frenzy among professional mathematicians and amateur problem solvers among them Lewis Carroll an astronomer a botanist an obsessive golfer the Bishop of London a man who set his watch only once a year a California traffic cop and a bridegroom who spent his honeymoon coloring maps In their pursuit of the solution mathematicians painted maps on doughnuts and horseshoes and played with patterned soccer balls and the great rhombicuboctahedron It would be more than one hundred years and countless colored maps later before the result was finally established Even then difficult questions remained and the intricate solution which involved no fewer than 1 200 hours of computer time was greeted with as much dismay as enthusiasm

Providing a clear and elegant explanation of the problem and the proof Robin Wilson tells how a seemingly innocuous question baffled great minds and stimulated exciting mathematics with far flung applications This is the entertaining story of those who failed to prove and those who ultimately did prove that four colors do indeed suffice to color any map This new edition features many color illustrations It also includes a new foreword by Ian Stewart on the importance of the map problem and how it was solved The Zeroth Book of Graph Theory Martin Charles Golumbic, André Sainte-Laguë, 2021-02-09 Marking 94 years since its first appearance this book provides an annotated translation of Sainte Lagu s seminal monograph Les r seaux ou graphes drawing attention to its fundamental principles and ideas Sainte Lagu s 1926 monograph appeared only in French but in the 1990s H Gropp published a number of English papers describing several aspects of the book He expressed his hope that an English translation might sometime be available to the mathematics community In the 10 years following the appearance of Les r seaux ou graphes the development of graph theory continued culminating in the publication of the first full book on the theory of finite and infinite graphs in 1936 by D nes K nig This remained the only well known text until Claude Berge s 1958 book on the theory and applications of graphs By 1960 graph theory had emerged as a significant mathematical discipline of its own This book will be of interest to graph theorists and mathematical historians **An Anthropology of Puzzles** Marcel Danesi, 2018-12-13 An Anthropology of Puzzles argues that the human brain is a puzzling organ which allows humans to literally solve their own problems of existence through puzzle format Noting the presence of puzzles everywhere in everyday life Marcel Danesi looks at puzzles in society since the dawn of history showing how their presence has guided large sections of human history from discoveries in mathematics to disquisitions in philosophy Danesi examines the cognitive processes that are involved in puzzle making and solving and connects them to the actual physical manifestations of classic puzzles Building on a concept of puzzles as based on Jungian archetypes such as the river crossing image the path metaphor and the journey Danesi suggests this could be one way to understand the public fascination with puzzles As well as drawing on underlying mental archetypes the act of solving puzzles also provides an outlet to move beyond biological evolution and Danesi shows that puzzles could be the product of the same basic neural mechanism that produces language and culture Finally Danesi explores how understanding puzzles can be a new way of understanding our human culture **Dr. Euler's Fabulous Formula** Paul Nahin, 2017-04-04 In the mid eighteenth century Swiss born mathematician Leonhard Euler developed a formula so innovative and complex that it continues to inspire research discussion and even the occasional limerick Dr Euler's Fabulous Formula shares the fascinating story of this groundbreaking formula long regarded as the gold standard for mathematical beauty and shows why it still lies at the heart of complex number theory In some ways a sequel to Nahin's An Imaginary Tale this book examines the many applications of complex numbers alongside intriguing stories from the history of mathematics Dr Euler's Fabulous Formula is accessible to any reader familiar with calculus and differential equations and promises to inspire mathematicians for years to

Euler's Gem David S. Richeson, 2019-07-23 How a simple equation reshaped mathematics Leonhard Euler s come polyhedron formula describes the structure of many objects from soccer balls and gemstones to Buckminster Fuller's buildings and giant all carbon molecules Yet Euler's theorem is so simple it can be explained to a child From ancient Greek geometry to today s cutting edge research Euler s Gem celebrates the discovery of Euler s beloved polyhedron formula and its far reaching impact on topology the study of shapes Using wonderful examples and numerous illustrations David Richeson presents this mathematical idea s many elegant and unexpected applications such as showing why there is always some windless spot on earth how to measure the acreage of a tree farm by counting trees and how many crayons are needed to color any map Filled with a who s who of brilliant mathematicians who questioned refined and contributed to a remarkable theorem's development Euler's Gem will fascinate every mathematics enthusiast This paperback edition contains a new preface by the author **Chromatic Graph Theory** Gary Chartrand, Ping Zhang, 2008-09-22 Beginning with the origin of the four color problem in 1852 the field of graph colorings has developed into one of the most popular areas of graph theory Introducing graph theory with a coloring theme Chromatic Graph Theory explores connections between major topics in graph theory and graph colorings as well as emerging topics This self contain *Graph Theory in America* Robin Wilson, John J. Watkins, David J. Parks, 2023-01-17 How a new mathematical field grew and matured in America Graph Theory in America focuses on the development of graph theory in North America from 1876 to 1976 At the beginning of this period James Joseph Sylvester perhaps the finest mathematician in the English speaking world took up his appointment as the first professor of mathematics at the Johns Hopkins University where his inaugural lecture outlined connections between graph theory algebra and chemistry shortly after he introduced the word graph in our modern sense A hundred years later in 1976 graph theory witnessed the solution of the long standing four color problem by Kenneth Appel and Wolfgang Haken of the University of Illinois Tracing graph theory s trajectory across its first century this book looks at influential figures in the field both familiar and less known Whereas many of the featured mathematicians spent their entire careers working on problems in graph theory a few such as Hassler Whitney started there and then moved to work in other areas Others such as C S Peirce Oswald Veblen and George Birkhoff made excursions into graph theory while continuing their focus elsewhere Between the main chapters the book provides short contextual interludes describing how the American university system developed and how graph theory was progressing in Europe Brief summaries of specific publications that influenced the subject s development are also included Graph Theory in America tells how a remarkable area of mathematics landed on American soil took root and flourished The Handy Math Answer Book Patricia Barnes-Svarney, Thomas E Svarney, 2012-05-01 From Sudoku to Quantum Mechanics Unraveling the Mysteries of Mathematics What s the formula for changing intimidation to exhilaration When it comes to math it s The Handy Math Answer Book From a history dating back to prehistoric times and ancient Greece to how we use math in our everyday lives this fascinating and informative guide

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The text's narrative style is that of a popular book not a dry textbook Includes the work of many living mathematicians Its multidisciplinary approach makes it ideal for liberal arts mathematics classes leisure reading or as a reference for professors looking to supplement traditional courses Contains many open problems Profusely illustrated Graphs, Surfaces and Homology Peter Giblin, 2010-08-12 Homology theory is a powerful algebraic tool that is at the centre of current research in topology and its applications This accessible textbook will appeal to mathematics students interested in the application of algebra to geometrical problems specifically the study of surfaces sphere torus Mobius band Klein bottle In this introduction to simplicial homology the most easily digested version of homology theory the author studies interesting geometrical problems such as the structure of two dimensional surfaces and the embedding of graphs in surfaces using the minimum of algebraic machinery and including a version of Lefschetz duality Assuming very little mathematical knowledge the book provides a complete account of the algebra needed abelian groups and presentations and the development of the material is always carefully explained with proofs given in full detail Numerous examples and exercises are also included making this an ideal text for undergraduate courses or for self study A Guide to Graph Colouring R.M.R. Lewis, 2015-10-26 This book treats graph colouring as an algorithmic problem with a strong emphasis on practical applications The author describes and analyses some of the best known algorithms for colouring arbitrary graphs focusing on whether these heuristics can provide optimal solutions in some cases how they perform on graphs where the chromatic number is unknown and whether they can produce better solutions than other algorithms for certain types of graphs and why The introductory chapters explain graph colouring and bounds and constructive algorithms. The author then shows how advanced modern techniques can be applied to classic real world operational research problems such as seating plans sports scheduling and university timetabling He includes many examples suggestions for further reading and historical notes and the book is supplemented by a website with an online suite of downloadable code The book will be of value to researchers graduate students and practitioners in the areas of operations research theoretical computer science optimization and computational intelligence The reader should have elementary knowledge of sets matrices and enumerative combinatorics Sensational Scientists Barry Shell, 2005 Learn about some great Canadian scientists Guide to Graph Colouring R. M. R. Lewis, 2021-10-07 This textbook treats graph colouring as an algorithmic problem with a strong emphasis on practical applications The author describes and analyses some of the best known algorithms for colouring graphs focusing on whether these heuristics can provide optimal solutions in some cases how they perform on graphs where the chromatic number is unknown and whether they can produce better solutions than other algorithms for certain types of graphs and why The introductory chapters explain graph colouring complexity theory bounds and constructive algorithms The author then shows how advanced graph colouring techniques can be applied to classic real world operational research problems such as designing seating plans sports scheduling and university timetabling He includes many examples suggestions for further reading and historical notes and the book is

supplemented by an online suite of downloadable code The book is of value to researchers graduate students and practitioners in the areas of operations research theoretical computer science optimization and computational intelligence The reader should have elementary knowledge of sets matrices and enumerative combinatorics The Zen of Exotic **Computing** Peter M. Kogge, 2022-12-07 The Turing von Neumann model of computing is dominant today but is by no means the only one This textbook explores an important subset of alternatives including those such as quantum and neuromorphic which receive daily news attention The models are organized into distinct groups After a review of the Turing von Neumann model to set the stage the author discusses those that have their roots in the Turing von Neumann model but perform potentially large numbers of computations in parallel models that do away with the preplanned nature of the classical model and compute from just a statement of the problem others that are simply mathematically different such as probabilistic and reversible computation models based on physical phenomena such as neurons and finally those that leverage unique physical phenomena directly such as quantum optical and DNA based computing Suggested readings provide a jumping off point for deeper learning A supplemental website contains chapters that did not make it into the book as well as exercises projects and additional resources that will be useful for more in depth investigations. The Zen of Exotic Computing is intended for computer science students interested in understanding alternative models of computing It will also be of interest to researchers and practitioners interested in emerging technology such as quantum computing machine learning and AI

The Great Mathematicians Raymond Flood, Robin Wilson, 2012-06-01 Why did Florence Nightingale introduce pie charts How did Lewis Carroll regard Pythagoras Who learned calculus from her nursery wallpaper Spanning from the ancient world to the modern age The Great Mathematicians tells fascinating and unusual tales of the men and women who transformed mathematics. We meet the mathematician who knew eight languages by the time he was 11 the one who was sent to jail for gambling and the one who published a lot yet never existed As well as providing rich bibliographic detail Professors Raymond Flood and Robin Wilson explain various theorems using concise and accessible language These include the Pythagorean theorem G del s Incompleteness theorem Fermat s Last Theorem and many more Flood and Wilson are both former presidents of the British Society for the History of Mathematics and are uniquely qualified to lay out this incredible tale This entertaining and rigorously accurate book presents mathematics with a human face celebrating the achievements of the greatest mathematicians across history Milestones in Graph Theory Lowell W. Beineke, Bjarne Toft, Robin J. Wilson, 2025-06-26 This book gives an engaging overview of the advances in graph theory during the 20th century The authors all subject experts considered hundreds of original papers picking out key developments and some of the notable milestones in the subject This carefully researched volume leads the reader from the struggles of the early pioneers through the rapid expansion of the subject in the 1960s and 1970s up to the present day with graph theory now a part of mainstream mathematics After an opening chapter giving an overview of graph theory and its legacy from the 18th and 19th centuries

the book is organized thematically into seven chapters each covering the developments made in a specified area Topics covered in these chapters include map colorings planarity Hamiltonian graphs matchings extremal graph theory and complexity Each chapter is supplemented with copious endnotes providing additional comments bibliographic details and further context Written as an accessible account of the history of the subject this book is suitable not only for graph theorists but also for anyone interested in learning about the history of this fascinating subject Some basic knowledge of linear algebra and group theory would be helpful but is certainly not essential **Explorations in Topology** David Gay, 2013-12-04 Explorations in Topology Second Edition provides students a rich experience with low dimensional topology map coloring surfaces and knots enhances their geometrical and topological intuition empowers them with new approaches to solving problems and provides them with experiences that will help them make sense of future more formal topology courses The book s innovative story line style models the problem solving process presents the development of concepts in a natural way and engages students in meaningful encounters with the material The updated end of chapter investigations provide opportunities to work on many open ended non routine problems and through a modified Moore method to make conjectures from which theorems emerge The revised end of chapter notes provide historical background to the chapter's ideas introduce standard terminology and make connections with mainstream mathematics. The final chapter of projects provides ideas for continued research Explorations in Topology Second Edition enhances upper division courses and is a valuable reference for all levels of students and researchers working in topology Students begin to solve substantial problems from the start Ideas unfold through the context of a storyline and students become actively involved. The text models the problem solving process presents the development of concepts in a natural way and helps the reader engage with the material

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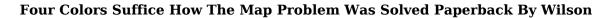
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