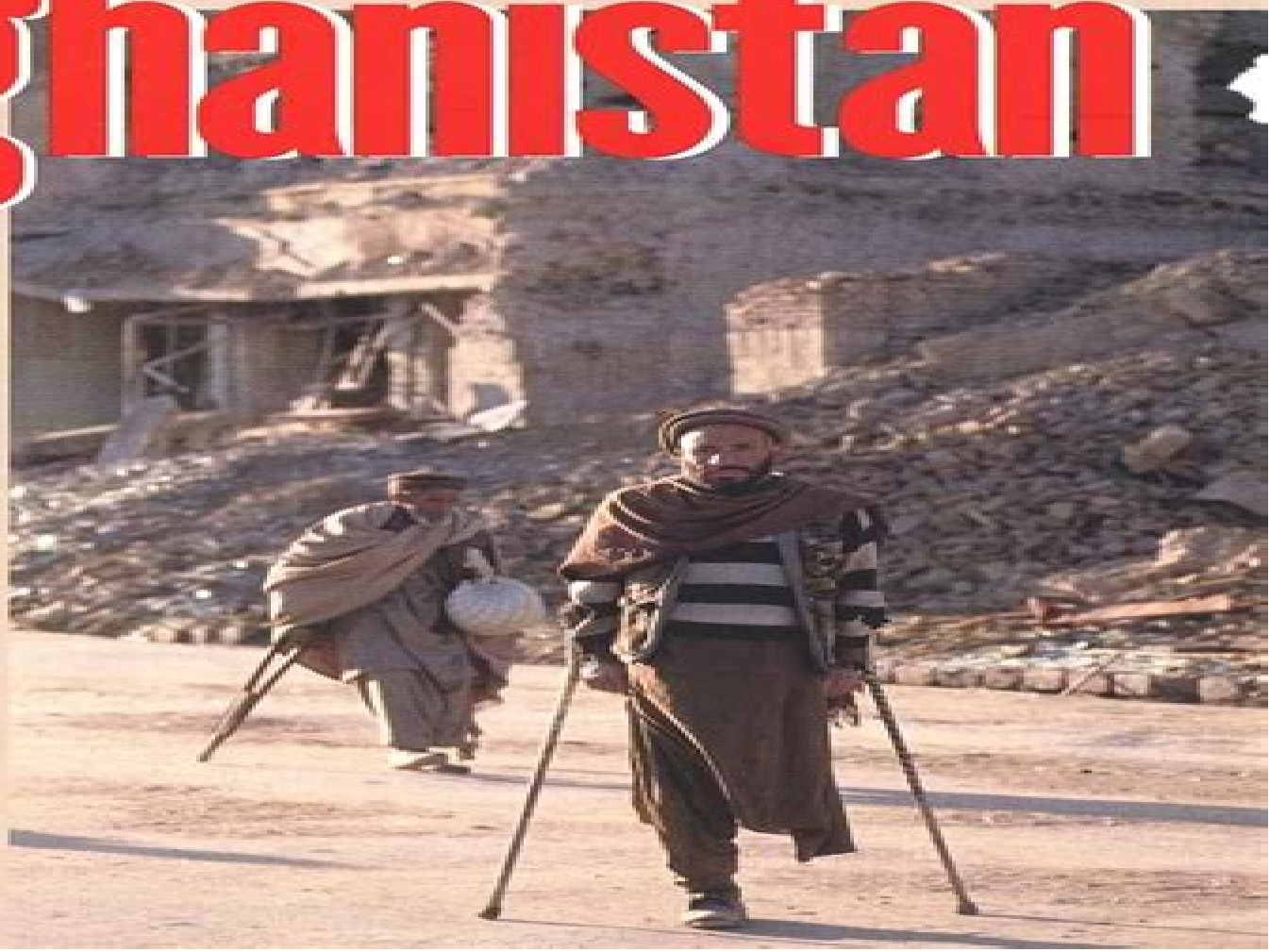


SECOND EDITION

The Barnett R. Rubin **Fragmentation** of **Afghanistan**



Fragmentation Of Afghanistan

Nematullah Bizhan



Fragmentation Of Afghanistan:

The Fragmentation of Afghanistan Barnett R. Rubin, 2002-01-01 This monumental book examines Afghan society in conflict from the 1978 communist coup to the fall of Najibullah the last Soviet installed president in 1992 This edition newly revised by the author reflects developments since then and includes material on the Taliban and Osama bin Laden It is a book that now seems remarkably prescient Drawing on two decades of research Barnett R Rubin a leading expert on Afghanistan provides a fascinating account of the nature of the old regime the rise and fall of the People s Democratic Party of Afghanistan and the troubled Mujahidin resistance He relates all these phenomena to international actors showing how the interaction of U S policy and Pakistani and Saudi Arabian interests has helped to create the challenges of today Rubin puts into context the continuing turmoil in Afghanistan and offers readers a coherent historical explanation for the country s social and political fragmentation Praise for the earlier edition This study is theoretically informed empirically grounded and gracefully written Anyone who wants to understand Afghanistan s troubled history and the reasons for its present distress should read this book Foreign Affairs This is the book on Afghanistan for the educated public Political Science Quarterly

The Fragmentation of Afghanistan , 2002 Drawing on two decades of research Barnett R Rubin a leading expert on Afghanistan provides a fascinating account of the nature of the old regime the rise and fall of the People s Democratic Party of Afghanistan and the troubled mujahidin resistance He relates all these phenomena to international actors showing how the interaction of U S policy and Pakistani and Saudi Arabian interests has helped to create the challenges of today Rubin puts into context the continuing turmoil in Afghanistan and offers readers a coherent historical explanation for the country s social and political fragmentation Jacket

Afghanistan's Violent Decades Stanley B. Sprague, 2024-10-25 This book examines the key political and military events in Afghanistan from 1978 to August 2021 It covers the Afghan Soviet war and how that war was followed by an Afghan Civil War that made the country receptive to the rise of the Afghan Taliban It explains how the Taliban secured control of Afghanistan s government and permitted Osama bin Laden to reside in the country while he secretly planned an attack on the American mainland It also covers why Osama bin Laden s al Qaeda terrorists on September 11 2001 flew hijacked airliners into New York City s World Trade Center and the Pentagon It describes how American and NATO forces responded by invading Afghanistan to destroy al Qaeda and to overthrow the Taliban government The 20 year Afghan NATO war which followed would lead to American troops suffering 2 488 dead and 20 722 wounded This book is one of the first to cover this long war written after the war ended in August 2021 giving it a new perspective It offers an even handed coverage of the war based on Taliban American and British sources *The Routledge Handbook of Asian Security Studies* Sumit Ganguly, Andrew Scobell, Joseph Chinyong Liow, 2009-12-04 The Handbook of Asian Security Studies provides a detailed exploration of security dynamics in the three distinct subregions that comprise Asia and also bridges the study of these regions by exploring the geopolitical links between each of them This

Handbook is divided geographically into four main parts Part I Northeast Asia Part II South Asia Part III Southeast Asia Part IV Cross Regional Issues Despite the richness and complexity of security issues in Asia and the theoretical and conceptual debates these have spawned there is no single volume that scholars can turn to for succinct cogent and dispassionate analysis of these issues The Handbook of Asian Security Studies fills this important gap in the literature dealing with all major security issues in the area which range from unresolved territorial disputes maritime and inland irredentist claims and intra state conflicts to transnational terrorist movements and nuclear rivalries This volume contains essays by many leading scholars in the field and will be essential reading for all students of Asian security Asian politics and International Relations in general Sumit Ganguly is a professor of Political Science and holds the Rabindranath Tagore Chair in Indian Cultures and Civilizations at Indiana University Bloomington He is the author co author editor or co editor of some 15 books on South Asian politics He is also the founding editor of the only refereed social science journal devoted to the study of contemporary India The India Review and a founding editor of Asian Security Andrew Scobell is Associate Professor of International Affairs and Director of the China Certificate Program at the Bush School of Government and Public Affairs at Texas A M University located in College Station Texas He is co editor of the journal Asian Security and has edited or co edited 12 books on Asian security topics Joseph Chinyong Liow is Associate Professor and Head of Research at the Rajaratnam School of International Studies Nanyang Technical University Singapore He is co editor of Order and Security in Southeast Asia Routledge 2005 and author of The Politics of Indonesia Malaysia Relations One Kin Two Nations Routledge 2005

Handbook of Asian Security Studies Sumit Ganguly, Andrew Scobell, Joseph Liow, 2009 *Understanding Globalization* Robert K. Schaeffer, 2005-07-28 This book examines the globalization of production and its impact on work and gender relations the impact of technology on workers around the world the economic problems associated with debt crisis the political opportunities associated with democratization the impact of global warming the reasons behind China's rise as an economic superpower and the problems in countries across the Middle East that culminated in the attacks of 9 11 **Militia Order in Afghanistan** Matthew P. Dearing, 2021-07-18 This book offers a new insight into when and why paramilitary groups in Afghanistan engage in protective or predatory behavior against the civilians they purportedly defend In Afghanistan's counterinsurgency environment America leaned on militias to provide order and stabilize communities cut off from weak central government institutions However the lucrative market of protection challenged militia loyalty as many engaged in banditry vendettas and predation This book examines the varying militia experiments in Afghanistan from 2001 to 2020 and their outcomes through three sub national case studies It argues that successful militia experiments in Afghanistan involved inclusion of local orders where communities had well established social structures and accountability mechanisms in place and state patrons relied upon those structures as a restraint against militia behavior Complementary management ensured patrons leaned on communities for strong accountability systems But such environments were far from the norm When

patrons ignored community controls militias preyed on civilians as they monopolized the market of protection This book adds to the rich literature on the U S experience in Afghanistan but differs by focusing on the interplay between states communities and militias This book will be of much interest to students of military and strategic studies Asian politics security studies and International Relations

Afghanistan from the Cold War Through the War on Terror Barnett R. Rubin, 2015-03-25 A collection of articles written from 1989 to 2009 updated for this volume

Aid Paradoxes in Afghanistan Nematullah Bizhan, 2017-08-14 The relationship between aid and state building is highly complex and the effects of aid on weak states depend on donors interests aid modalities and the recipient s pre existing institutional and socio political conditions This book argues that in the case of Afghanistan the country inherited conditions that were not favourable for effective state building Although some of the problems that emerged in the post 2001 state building process were predictable the types of interventions that occurred including an aid architecture which largely bypassed the state the subordination of state building to the war on terror and the short horizon policy choices of donors and the Afghan government reduced the effectiveness of the aid and undermined effective state building By examining how foreign aid affected state building in Afghanistan since the US militarily intervened in Afghanistan in late 2001 until the end of President Hamid Karzai s first term in 2009 this book reveals the dynamic and complex relations between the Afghan government and foreign donors in their efforts to rebuild state institutions The work explores three key areas how donors supported government reforms to improve the taxation system how government reorganized the state s fiscal management system and how aid dependency and aid distribution outside the government budget affected interactions between state and society Given that external revenue in the form of tribute subsidies and aid has shaped the characteristics of the state in Afghanistan since the mid eighteenth century this book situates state building in a historical context This book will be invaluable for practitioners and anyone studying political economy state building international development and the politics of foreign aid

Up in Arms Adam E Casey, 2024-04-02 An extraordinary must read Steven Levitsky New York Times bestselling coauthor of *How Democracies Die* look at how support from foreign superpowers propped up and pulled down authoritarian regimes during the Cold War offering lessons for today s great power competition Throughout the Cold War the United States and Soviet Union competed to prop up friendly dictatorships abroad Today it is commonly assumed that this military aid enabled the survival of allied autocrats from Taiwan s Chiang Kai shek to Ethiopia s Mengistu Haile Mariam In *Up in Arms* political scientist Adam E Casey rebuts the received wisdom aid to autocracies often backfired during the Cold War Casey draws on extensive original research to show that despite billions poured into friendly regimes US backed dictators lasted in power no longer than those without outside help In fact American aid often unintentionally destabilized autocratic regimes The United States encouraged foreign regimes to establish strong independent armies like its own but those armies often went on to lead coups themselves By contrast the Soviets promoted the subordination of the army to the ruling regime neutralizing the threat

of military takeover Ultimately Casey concludes it is subservient militaries not outside aid that help autocrats maintain power In an era of renewed great power competition Up in Arms offers invaluable insights into the unforeseen consequences of overseas meddling revealing how military aid can help pull down dictators as often as it props them up

China, Xinjiang and Central Asia Colin Mackerras, Michael Clarke, 2009-04-14 Central Asia and Xinjiang the far north western province of China are of increasing international importance The United States having established military bases in Central Asia after September 2001 has now become a force in what was previously predominantly a Russian sphere of influence whilst China Russia and Iran all continue to exert strong influence These external international influences have had a significant impact on local politics with the overthrow of a long standing regime in Kyrgyzstan continued unrest and opposition to the current regime in Uzbekistan and the intensification of Chinese control in Xinjiang This book explores the effect of global and local dynamics across the region global influences include the War on Terror and international competition for energy resources local dynamics include Islamic revival Central Asian nationalism drugs trafficking economic development and integration The authors argue that these multiple challenges in fact unite Xinjiang and Central Asia in a common struggle for identities and economic development This book provides a comprehensive overview of the region s historical significance the contemporary international forces which affect the region and of current political economic and cultural developments

Iran's Qods Force Owen Sirrs, 2022-11-15 The end of the Cold War ushered in a challenging new era for U S defense planners The certainties of planning for conventional war or in extremis nuclear war gave way to a new form of unconventional warfare waged by American adversaries like Al Qaeda Somali warlords and Iran Iran s Qods Force examines how one nation state the Islamic Republic of Iran has exploited the advantages of unconventional warfare to expand its influence in the Middle East while at the same time limiting the impact of U S power in the region At the forefront of its efforts is the Qods Force the elite clandestine wing of Iran s Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps Owen Sirrs analyzes how Iran uses unconventional warfare to try to achieve one of its most cherished objectives hegemony over the Middle East and demonstrates how U S policymakers and warfighters were repeatedly stymied by Iran s unconventional warfare strategy which straddled the threshold between conventional and covert warfare Iran pursues its hegemonic bid even though it lacks many of the accepted attributes of national power like a strong diversified economy a modernized power projection military and allies to balance the strength of its many adversaries Still as the book explains through specific examples of Iranian covert action in Lebanon Iraq Syria and Yemen Iran is closer to regional leadership in 2021 than at any time in the last three hundred years

Foreign Intervention, Warfare and Civil Wars Adam Lockyer, 2017-09-01 This book examines the impact of foreign intervention in the course and nature of warfare in civil wars Throughout history foreign intervention in civil wars has been the rule rather than the exception The involvement of outside powers can have a dramatic impact on the course and nature of internal conflicts Despite this there has been little research which has sought to explain how foreign intervention influences the

course of civil wars This book seeks to rectify this gap It examines the impact of foreign intervention on the warfare that characterises civil wars through by studying the cases of the Angolan and Afghan civil wars It investigates how foreign resources affect the military power of the recipient belligerent and examines how changes in the balance of capabilities influence the form of warfare that characterises a civil war Warfare in civil wars is often highly fluid with belligerents adapting their respective strategies in response to shifts in the balance of military capabilities This book shows how the intervention of foreign powers can manipulate the balance of capabilities between the civil war belligerents and change the dominant form of warfare The findings presented in this book offer key insights for policy makers to navigate the increasing internationalization of civil wars around the globe This book will be of much interest to students of civil wars intra state conflict war and conflict studies and security studies

War and State-Building in Afghanistan Scott Gates, Kaushik Roy, 2014-11-20 The Mughals British and Soviets all failed to subjugate Afghanistan failures which offer valuable lessons for today Taking a long historical perspective from 1520 to 2012 this volume examines the Mughal British Soviet and NATO efforts in Afghanistan drawing on new archives and a synthesis of previous counter insurgency experiences Special emphasis is given to ecology terrain and logistics to explain sub conventional operations and state building in Afghanistan War and State Building in Modern Afghanistan provides an overall synthesis of British Russian American and NATO military activities in Afghanistan which directly links past experiences to the current challenges These timely essays are particularly relevant to contemporary debates about NATO s role in Afghanistan do the war and state building policies currently employed by NATO forces undercut or enhance a political solution The essays in this volume introduce new historical perspectives on this debate and will prove illuminating reading for students and scholars interested in military history the history of warfare international relations and comparative politics

A History of Counterinsurgency Gregory Fremont-Barnes, 2015-05-05 This two volume history of counterinsurgency covers all the major and many of the lesser known examples of this widespread and enduring form of conflict addressing the various measures employed in the attempt to overcome the insurgency and examining the individuals and organizations responsible for everything from counterterrorism to infrastructure building How and when should counterinsurgency be pursued as insurgency is growing in frequency and conversely while conventional warfare continues to decline as a means by which political rivals seek to impose their will upon each other What lessons from the past should today s policymakers strategists military leaders and soldiers in the field keep in mind while facing off against 21st century insurgents This two volume set offers a comprehensive history of modern counterinsurgency covering the key examples of this widespread and enduring form of conflict It identifies the political military social and economic measures employed in attempting to overcome insurgency examining the work of the individuals and organizations involved demonstrating how success and failure dictated change from established policy and carefully analyzing the results Readers will gain valuable insight from the detailed assessments of the history of counterinsurgency that demonstrate which

strategies have succeeded and which have failed and why After an introductory essay on the subject each chapter provides historical background to the insurgency being addressed before focusing on the specific policies pursued and actions taken by the counterinsurgency force Each section also provides an assessment of those operations including in most cases an analysis of lessons learned and where appropriate their relevance to counterinsurgency operations today The set s coverage spans modern counterinsurgencies from Europe to Asia to Africa since 1900 and includes the ongoing counterinsurgency operations in Afghanistan today Its wide international approach to the subject makes the set a prime resource for readers seeking specific information on a particular conflict or a better understanding of the general theories and practices of counterinsurgency

Warlord Survival Romain Malejacq, 2020-01-15 How do warlords survive and even thrive in contexts that are explicitly set up to undermine them How do they rise after each fall Warlord Survival answers these questions Drawing on hundreds of in depth interviews in Afghanistan between 2007 and 2018 with ministers governors a former vice president warlords and their entourages opposition leaders diplomats NGO workers and local journalists and researchers Romain Malejacq provides a full investigation of how warlords adapt and explains why weak states like Afghanistan allow it to happen Malejacq follows the careers of four warlords in Herat Sheberghan and Panjshir Ismail Khan Abdul Rashid Dostum Ahmad Shah Massoud and Mohammad Qasim Fahim He shows how they have successfully negotiated complicated political environments to survive ever since the beginning of the Soviet Afghan war The picture he paints in Warlord Survival is one of astute political entrepreneurs with a proven ability to organize violence Warlords exert authority through a process in which they combine instrumentalize and convert different forms of power to prevent the emergence of a strong centralized state But as Malejacq shows the personal relationships and networks fundamental to the authority of Ismail Khan Dostum Massoud and Fahim are not necessarily contrary to bureaucratic state authority In fact these four warlords and others like them offer durable and flexible forms of power in unstable violent countries

Historical Dictionary of Afghan Wars, Revolutions, and Insurgencies Ludwig W. Adamec, 2005 Since its foundation in 1747 Afghanistan has seen seemingly limitless wars waged by the central government to consolidate its control over the country as well as rampant tribal warfare There have been three Anglo Afghan Wars 1839 42 1878 79 and 1919 a Russian backed Marxist government in Kabul battled a coalition of tribal armies which was soon followed by the Taliban takeover Now in the midst of a war against terrorism the United States is backing another central government in yet another sporadic struggle All the information currently available on the endless chain of wars stretching over two and a half centuries is traced in this book It consists of the American involvement in Afghanistan since October 2001 as well as individual campaigns including tactics and logistics of skirmishes the weapons used and biographical entries on the significant leaders involved in the battles Extensive analysis of regional and ideological divisions within the country and the external forces that have brought around conflict in this remote mountainous region in addition to a chronology of the encounters an extensive bibliography and numerous maps and illustrations make this crucial

volume indispensable **The A to Z of Afghan Wars, Revolutions and Insurgencies** Ludwig W. Adamec, 2010-04-07 All the information currently available on the endless chain of wars stretching over two and a half centuries is traced in The A to Z of Afghan Wars Revolutions and Insurgencies It consists of the American involvement in Afghanistan since October 2001 as well as individual campaigns *Insecurity Communities of South Asia and the Middle East* Majid Sharifi, 2020-11-10 This book critically examines how US foreign policy has produced a regional regime of instability and insecurity in South Asia and the Middle East It focuses on three interconnected zones of conflict Afghanistan and Pakistan in South Asia Iran and the Persian Gulf states and Iraq and its neighbours In a comprehensive historical survey this work compares the governing behaviour of these states with that of the West where the American foreign policy establishment has in contrast pushed for investing in collective security The author studies various events throughout history such as the Taliban regime the US led war in Afghanistan the Obama administration and Pakistan the first and second Gulf wars the Arab Spring and the rise of ISIS to present a theoretical analysis of Washington's consistent pursuit of multibalancing and regime change wars in the region An important critical assessment of Western foreign policies this book will be indispensable for students and researchers of US foreign policy defense and security studies strategic affairs politics and international relations political economy nation state building identity studies globalization studies Middle East studies and South Asian studies *The A to Z of Afghan Wars, Revolutions and Insurgencies* Ludwig W. Adamec, 2010-04-07 Since its foundation in 1747 Afghanistan has seen seemingly limitless wars waged by the central government to consolidate its control over the country as well as rampant tribal warfare There have been three Anglo Afghan Wars 1839-42 1878-79 and 1919 a Russian backed Marxist government in Kabul battled a coalition of tribal armies which was soon followed by the Taliban takeover Now in the midst of a war against terrorism the United States is backing another central government in yet another sporadic struggle All the information currently available on the endless chain of wars stretching over two and a half centuries is traced in The A to Z of Afghan Wars Revolutions and Insurgencies It consists of the American involvement in Afghanistan since October 2001 as well as individual campaigns including tactics and logistics of skirmishes the weapons used and biographical entries on the significant leaders involved in the battles Extensive analysis of regional and ideological divisions within the country and the external forces that have brought around conflict in this remote mountainous region in addition to a chronology of the encounters an extensive bibliography and numerous maps and illustrations make this crucial volume indispensable

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