

# THE END OF THE BRONZE AGE



CHANGES
IN WARFARE
AND THE
CATASTROPHE
CA. 1200 B.C.

Robert Drews

# End Of The Bronze Age Changes In Warfare And The Catastrophe Ca 1200 Bc

**Kaushik Roy** 

#### End Of The Bronze Age Changes In Warfare And The Catastrophe Ca 1200 Bc:

The End of the Bronze Age Robert Drews, 2020-03-31 The Bronze Age came to a close early in the twelfth century b c with one of the worst calamities in history over a period of several decades destruction descended upon key cities throughout the Eastern Mediterranean bringing to an end the Levantine Hittite Trojan and Mycenaean kingdoms and plunging some lands into a dark age that would last more than four hundred years In his attempt to account for this destruction Robert Drews rejects the traditional explanations and proposes a military one instead **The End of the Bronze Age** Robert Drews, 1993 The Bronze Age came to a close early in the twelfth century B C with one of the worst calamities in history over a period of several decades destruction descended upon key cities throughout the Eastern Mediterranean bringing to an end the Levantine Hittite Trojan and Mycenaean kingdoms and plunging some lands into a dark age that would last more than four hundred years In his attempt to account for this destruction Robert Drews rejects the traditional explanations earthquakes migrations drought systems collapse and proposes a military one instead Combining fascinating archaeological facts with vivid descriptions of military tactics Drews presents the transition from chariot to infantry warfare as the primary cause of the Great Kingdoms downfall Late in the thirteenth century B C the barbarians who until then had been little cause for concern to the Great Kingdoms and who had served the kings as mercenary runners in support of the chariots awoke to the fact that en masse they could destroy a chariot army There followed an orgy of slaughter looting and destruction From the ashes arose the city states of Greece and the tribal confederacy of Israel communities that depended on massed formations of infantrymen In making these arguments the author uses textual and archaeological evidence to reconstruct what actually happened in the Bronze Age chariot battles as well as the combat that characterized the Catastrophe

Robert Drews: The End of the Bronze Age: Changes in Warfare and the Catastrophe Ca. 1200 B.C David William John Gill,1994 Review of Drews, Robert. The End of the Bronze Age Thomas R. Martin, 1994 **Teaching Collection** (Archaeology ,1993 Selected Writings on Chariots and other Early Vehicles, Riding and Harness M.A. Littauer, Joost Crouwel, 2021-11-22 This collection of papers is primarily concerned with transport by wheeled vehicle in antiquity They shed much light on the construction of the vehicles the ways their draught animals were harnessed and controlled and the uses to which the equipages were put The evidence discussed includes actual remains of vehicles and bridles as well as figured and textual documents Ridden animals and their gear also feature in this collection of papers The Selected Writings of Mary B Littauer and Joost H Crouwel are important for all those interested in the cultures of the ancient Near East Egypt and Cyprus and of Bronze Age Greece Brill's Companion to Warfare in the Bronze Age Aegean ,2023-12-11 Aegean prehistory was born out of the search for the Trojan War Since the time of Heinrich Schliemann new forms of evidence have come to light and innovative questions have arisen including examinations of warfare as a concept This volume interrogates the nature of warfare in the Bronze Age Aegean for scholars and teachers with knowledge of the ancient Mediterranean who wish to

access the state of the field when it comes to the ways that specialists approach warfare in the prehistoric Aegean Authors review evidence consider the social and cultural place of war and revisit longstanding questions Warfare in Pre-British India - 1500BCE to 1740CE Kaushik Roy, 2015-06-03 This book presents a comprehensive survey of warfare in India up to the point where the British began to dominate the sub continent It discusses issues such as how far was the relatively bloodless nature of pre British Indian warfare the product of stateless Indian society How far did technology determine the dynamics of warfare in India Did warfare in this period have a particular Indian nature and was it ritualistic The book considers land warfare including sieges naval warfare the impact of horses elephants and gunpowder and the differences made by the arrival of Muslim rulers and by the influx of other foreign influences and techniques The book concludes by arguing that the presence of standing professional armies supported by centralised bureaucratic states have been underemphasised in the history of India **Fighting for the King and the Gods** Charlie Trimm, 2017-10-30 The most up to date sourcebook on warfare in the ancient Near East Fighting for the King and the Gods provides an introduction to the topic of war and the variety of texts concerning many aspects of warfare in the ancient Near East These texts illustrate various viewpoints of war and show how warfare was an integral part of life Trimm examines not only the victors and the famous battles but also the hardship that war brought to many While several of these texts treated here are well known i e Ramses II s battle against the Hittites at Qadesh others are known only to specialists This work will allow a broader audience to access and appreciate these important texts as they relate to the history and ideology of warfare Features References to recent secondary literature for further study Early Greek and Chinese illustrative texts for comparisons with other cultures Indices to help guide the Globalization as Evolutionary Process George Modelski, Tessaleno Devezas, William R. Thompson, 2007-12-20 reader The term globalization has gained widespread popularity yet most treatments are either descriptive and or focused on changes in economic interconnectivity. In this volume the concept is seen in broader terms as leading international experts from a range of disciplines develop a long term analysis to address the problems of globalization The editors and contributors develop a framework for understanding the origins and trajectory of contemporary world trends constructing testable and verifiable models of globalization They demonstrate how the evolutionary approach allows us to view globalization as an enterprise of the human species as a whole focusing on the analytical problem of global change and the rules governing those changes The emphasis is not on broad based accounts of the course of world affairs but selectively on processes that reshape the social of the human species the making of world opinion and the innovations that animate these developments Chapters are clustered into four foci One emphasizes the interpretation of globalization as an explicitly evolutionary process A second looks at historical sequences of such phenomena as population growth or imperial rise and decline as processes that can be modeled and not purely described The third cluster examines ongoing changes in economic processes especially information technology A final cluster takes on some of the challenges associated with forecasting and simulating the

complexities of globalization processes This innovative and important volume will be of interest to students and scholars across the social sciences concerned with the phenomenon of globalization **Reading the Dream** Peter Dale Scott, 2024-01-16 In Reading the Dream the poet and scholar Peter Dale Scott has composed a poem in prose for our time This is a work of art emerging from a passionate social vision Scott examines our present state of post secularity through the imagination of the past Using devices such as the rational and nonrational or the yin and the yang Scott focuses not just on the reasoned current of written history but also on myths beliefs and even dreams The author searches for moreness throughout the culture of the past He reawakens the ultimate human quest for transcendence of ourselves to repair a political order in ruins This book seeks to transcend the slow breakdown of our current global political order by returning to its generative cultural roots in enmindment that is both secular and spiritual enlightenment It sees our emerging global culture as dialectical on interconnected levels the tension between scientific yang analysis and non rational yin hopes and dreams the source of this tension in the bicameral human brain in competing rural and urban ethical values and in the master servant relationship Behind the screen history of chaotic political violence it revives a vision of cultural progress in which the vertical imposition of political order from above is slowly supplanted by the emerging post secular tolerance of cultural diversity including both religion and science from below Archaeologies of the Middle East Susan Pollock, Reinhard Bernbeck, 2009-02-09 Archaeologies of the Middle East provides an innovative introduction to the archaeology of this fascinating region and a window on both its past and present Written by some of the top archaeologists of the Middle East scholars from diverse backgrounds with a wide range of interests and intellectual approaches Coverage spans 100 000 years from the Paleolithic to Hellenistic times Explores the connections between modern day politics and the social context of archaeological practice and various underutilized approaches to archaeological interpretation Designed for The World from 1000 BCE to 300 CE Stanley M. Burstein, 2017-04-03 This book provides the first student use comprehensive history of Afro Eurasia during the first millennium BCE and the beginning of the first millennium CE The history of these 1300 plus years can be summed up in one word connectivity. The growth in connectivity during this period was marked by increasing political economic and cultural interaction throughout the region and the replacement of the numerous political and cultural entities by a handful of great empires at the end of the period In the process local cultural traditions were replaced by great traditions rooted in lingua francas and spread by formalized educational systems This process began with the collapse of the Bronze Age empires in the east and west widespread population movements and almost chronic warfare throughout Afro Eurasia while the cavalry revolution transformed the nomads of the central Asian steppes into founders of tribal confederations assembled by charismatic leaders and covering huge territories At the same time new artistic and intellectual movements appeared including the teachings of Socrates Confucius the Buddha and Laozi Increased literacy also allowed people from a wide range of social classes such as the Greek soldier Xenophon the Indian

Buddhist emperor Ashoka the Roman emperor Marcus Aurelius and elite women such as the poetess Sappho the Christian martyr Perpetua and the scholar Ban Zhao to create literary works When the period ended in 300 CE conditions had changed dramatically Temperate Afro Eurasia from the Atlantic to the Pacific was dominated by a handful of empires Rome Sassanid Persia and Jin Empire that ruled more than half the world's population while an extensive network of trade routes bound them to Southeast and Central Asia and Sub Saharan Africa and made possible the spread of new book based religions including Christianity Manichaeism Zoroastrianism and Buddhism thereby setting the stage for the next millennium of Afro The Next Big Thing Richard Faulk, 2024-05-07 We are always hearing about the Next Big Thing Whether it is a new iPhone or the New World the freshest and newest inventions discoveries and fads always loom large in the public mind The impact that everyone thinks these next big things will have is often more important than the actual impact it generates After all if it fails it will be almost immediately forgotten The Next Big Thing searches through 3 000 years of Western culture to find the colorful and key steps and missteps that led us to where we are today Richard Faulk, 2015-06-16 Intro NextBigThing BCFC NextBigThing complete **Ancient Near Eastern History and** Culture William H. Stiebing Jr., Susan N. Helft, 2023-07-03 Ancient Near Eastern History and Culture offers an historical overview of the civilizations of the ancient Near East spanning ten thousand years of history This new edition is a comprehensive introduction to the history and culture of the Near East from prehistory and the beginnings of farming to the fall of Achaemenid Persia Through text images maps and historical documents readers discover the material social and political world of cultures from Egypt to India allowing students to see how these intertwined cultures interacted throughout history Now fully updated and incorporating the latest scholarship on society religion and the economy this book highlights the changing fortunes of these great civilizations A special feature of this book is its many Debating the Evidence sections where the reader becomes familiar with scholarly disputes concerning the interpretation of textual and archaeological evidence on a variety of topics and case studies The fourth edition of Ancient Near Eastern History and Culture remains a crucial textbook for undergraduates and general readers studying the ancient Near East particularly the political and social history of ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia as well as students of archaeology and biblical studies who are working on the "And in Length of Days Understanding" (Job 12:12) Erez Ben-Yosef, Ian W. N. Jones, 2023-08-01 This two volume region book presents cutting edge archaeological research primarily as practiced in the Eastern Mediterranean region These volumes key foci are inspired by the work of Thomas E Levy Volume 1 provides an in depth look at new archaeological research in the southern Levant primarily in modern Israel and Jordan inspired by Levy s commitment to understanding social political and economic processes in a long term or deep time perspective Volume 2 focuses on new research in several key areas of 21st century anthropological archaeology and archaeological science Volume 1 is organized around two major themes 1 the later prehistory of the southern Levant or the Neolithic Chalcolithic and Bronze Age and 2 new research in

biblical archaeology or the historical archaeology of the Iron Age Each section contains a combination of new perspectives on key debates and studies introducing new research questions and directions Volume 2 is organized around five major themes 1 the archaeology of the Faynan copper ore district of southern Jordan a key region for archaeometallurgical research in West Asia where Levy conducted field research for over a decade 2 new research in archaeometallurgy beyond the Faynan region 3 marine and maritime archaeology focusing on issues of trade and environmental change 4 cyber archaeology an important 21st century field Levy conceived as the marriage of archaeology engineering computer science and the natural sciences and 5 key issues in anthropological archaeological theory In addition to presenting the reader with an up to date view of research in each of these areas the volume also has chapters exploring the connections between these themes e g the maritime trade of metals and cyber digital archaeological approaches to metallurgy The work contains contributions from both up and coming early career researchers and key established figures in their fields This book is an essential reference for archaeologists and scholars in related disciplines working in the southern Levant and the Eastern Mediterranean

Militarism and the Indo-Europeanizing of Europe Robert Drews, 2017-05-12 This book argues that the Indo Europeanizing of Europe essentially began shortly before 1600 BC when lands rich in natural resources were taken over by military forces from the Eurasian steppe and from southern Caucasia First were the copper and silver mines along with good harbors in Greece and the copper and gold mines of the Carpathian basin By ca 1500 BC other military men had taken over the amber coasts of Scandinavia and the metalworking district of the southern Alps These military takeovers offer the most likely explanations for the origins of the Greek Keltic Germanic and Italic subgroups of the Indo European language family Battlefield warfare and militarism Robert Drews contends were novelties ca 1600 BC and were a consequence of the military employment of chariots Current opinion is that militarism and battlefield warfare are as old as formal states going back before 3000 BC Another current opinion is that the Indo Europeanizing of Europe happened long before 1600 BC The Kurgan theory of Marija Gimbutas and David Anthony dates it from late in the fifth to early in the third millennium BC and explains it as the result of horse riding conquerors or raiders coming to Europe from the steppe Colin Renfrew's Archaeology and Language dates the Indo Europeanizing of Europe to the seventh and sixth millennia BC and explains it as a consequence of the spread of agriculture in a wave of advance from Anatolia through Europe Pairing linguistic with archaeological evidence Drews concludes that in Greece and Italy at least no Indo European language could have arrived before the second millennium BC **Encyclopedia of Ancient Greece** Nigel Wilson, 2013-10-31 Examining every aspect of the culture from antiquity to the founding of Constantinople in the early Byzantine era this thoroughly cross referenced and fully indexed work is written by an international group of scholars This Encyclopedia is derived from the more broadly focused Encyclopedia of Greece and the Hellenic Tradition the highly praised two volume work Newly edited by Nigel Wilson this single volume reference provides a comprehensive and authoritative guide to the political cultural and social life of the people and to the

places ideas periods and events that defined ancient Greece Rome Seizes the Trident Marc G. DeSantis,2016-07-31 Seapower played a greater part in ancient empire building than is often appreciated The Punic Wars especially the first were characterized by massive naval battles The Romans did not even possess a navy of their own when war broke out between them and the Carthaginians in Sicily in 264 B C Prior to that the Romans had relied upon several South Italian Greek cities to provide ships in the same way as its other allies provided soldiers to serve with the legions The Romans were nevertheless determined to acquire a navy that could challenge that of Carthage They used a captured galley as a model reverse engineered it and constructed hundreds of copies The Romans used this new navy to wrench maritime superiority from the Carthaginians most notably at the Battle of Ecnomus where they prevailed through the use of novel tactics Although not decisive on its own Rome s new found naval power was as Marc De Santis shows a vital component in their ultimate victory in each of the three Punic Wars

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