# ENERGY, WEALTH AND GOVERNANCE IN THE CAUCASUS AND CENTRAL ASIA

Lessons not learned

Edited by Richard M. Auty and Indra de Soysa



# **Energy Wealth And Governance In The Caucasus And Central Asia Lessons Not Learned**

**Timur Dadabaev** 

### **Energy Wealth And Governance In The Caucasus And Central Asia Lessons Not Learned:**

Energy, Wealth and Governance in the Caucasus and Central Asia Richard Auty, Indra de Soysa, 2006-08-21 Drawing upon recent progress in development economics and political science the book provides fresh analysis of the Caucasus and Central Asia CCA countries transition to a market economy by tracing the impact of natural resource endowment The book examines the synergies between energy rich and energy poor states and highlights the practical consequences of both well managed and poorly managed deployment of energy Featuring contributions from prominent specialists on resource driven economies the book argues that unless CCA elites change the way in which they deploy natural resource revenues regional development will fall short of its potential with possible disastrous consequences. The contributors apply the experience of the developing market economies to demonstrate that the region still holds considerable potential to become an important stable supplier of raw materials and a source of industrial demand to the global economy However the CCA is equally likely to become a threat to the global economy as a consequence of the misuse of energy revenues to promote the interests of predatory political Energy, Environment and Geopolitics in Eurasia Norman A. Graham, Suhnaz Yılmaz, 2023-12-22 This book elites advances our understanding of security and its intricate interactions with geopolitics and the environment in Eurasia Norman A Graham and uhnaz Y lmaz focus on Eurasia where the energy water food nexus has emerged as a vital aspect of political economy and increasingly as a decisive factor for human security As clearly revealed during the Russian invasion of Ukraine this nexus rests on a precarious balance Graham and Yilmaz argue that Central Eurasia is currently Running on Empty and highlight the key environmental challenges including water quantity and quality and food security. The authors draw on their extensive fieldwork in countries including Azerbaijan China Georgia Kazakhstan the Russian Federation Turkey and Uzbekistan to assess the interests and impact of pivotal actors and evaluate the competition and complementarities of these actors regarding water energy food security and foreign policy imperatives They also examine the broader interaction and implications of security at multiple levels by analyzing the local national and international factors in light of geopolitical and environmental challenges Taking a novel and highly interdisciplinary approach this book will be an important resource for students and scholars of energy and food security political economy international conflict and cooperation and natural Russian Energy Security and Foreign Policy Adrian Dellecker, Thomas Gomart, 2011-05-03 This book resource politics provides an original and thoroughly academic analysis of the link between Russian energy and foreign policies in Eurasia as well as offering an interpretation of Russia's coherence on the international stage seeking to understand Russia and explain its behaviour The authors analyse both energy and foreign policies together in order to better grasp their correlation and gain deeper understanding of broader geopolitical issues in Eurasia at a time when things could go either way towards producers or towards consumers Questioning the concept of energy deterrence which aims to fuel uncertainty in Russia's relations with its partners as well as projecting its overall power on the international scene this provocative volume seeks to

stimulate debate on this very important issue Assessing the weight that energy has in Russia's foreign policy and in its pursuit of power on the international stage this book will be of interest to students and scholars of international relations energy politics geopolitics and Russian and Central Asian Studies The Governance of Energy Megaprojects Benjamin K. Sovacool, C. J. Cooper, 2013-07-01 Benjamin Sovacool and Christopher Jon Cooper have produced an astonishing and well written book based on extensive original research in twelve countries. They explore the technical social political and economic dimensions of four energy megaprojects. The large scale of megaprojects always appears to complicate the decision making process and often causes failures Megaprojects may even reinforce corruption and erode democracy It highlights that today's experiences can be explained by statements by Aristotle and Einstein who argue both in their own way that is always wise to take the limits of size into account and to reduce the size of projects wherever this is possible For everybody involved in megaprojects this book must be read Hugo Priemus Delft University of Technology The Netherlands Based on extensive original research this book explores the technical social political and economic dimensions of four Asian energy megaprojects a regional natural gas pipeline network in Southeast Asia a series of hydroelectric dams on the island of Borneo an oil pipeline linking Europe with the Caspian Sea and a very large solar energy array in the Gobi desert This book investigates why energy megaprojects fail to deliver their promised benefits It offers the first comprehensive assessment of the complicated dynamics driving and constraining megaprojects initiated in the rapid scramble for energy resources and efforts to improve energy security The authors approach the assessment of megaprojects from a socio technical angle emphasizing broad issues of political leadership regulation financing interest group opposition and environmental impact as well as conventional technological factors such as engineering design and project management The Governance of Energy Megaprojects will prove insightful for academics concerned about energy policy energy security environmental impact and technology assessment But the book should prove equally compelling to those engaged in the practical management and implementation of large scale energy projects anywhere in the world Economics of the Caspian Oil and Gas Wealth Y. Kalyuzhnova, 2008-07-24 This book explores the economic challenges involved in managing hydrocarbon wealth in the Caspian region and looks at how to design an optimal energy policy The book draws on the Author's experience in dealing with the governments of the region and her knowledge of the role of major companies in the area International **Dimensions of Authoritarian Persistence** Rachel Vanderhill, Michael E. Aleprete Jr., 2013-07-19 While the international system has been evolving in an increasingly liberal direction the level of democratic practice within the post Soviet region has on the whole declined Two decades after the popular uprisings against communism many governments in the region have successfully blunted both popular and international pressures for democratic consolidation Each selection in this volume explores how international factors interact with domestic conditions to explain the persistence of authoritarianism throughout the region The selections in the volume cover several countries including Azerbaijan Kazakhstan Uzbekistan

South Ossetia Ukraine Moldova and Belarus special attention is paid to the Russian Federation since it is both a member of the region and acts as an external actor influencing the political development of its neighbors. This volume is especially relevant as the world again experiences the surprising overthrow of long running authoritarian regimes. The failure of democratic consolidation among post Soviet states offers important lessons for policymakers and academics dealing with the recent wave of political transitions in the Middle East and Asia The History of the Central Asian Republics Peter L. Roudik, 2007-10-30 Central Asia's long and complicated history is teeming with diverse cultures and traditions The nations of Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan have served as a major cultural crossroad throughout the millennia with many customs colliding and blending along the way In this comprehensive volume students can learn how Central Asia developed in ancient times and how the nations of the steppes evolved through the Middle Ages into modern history From the Silk Road to Russian colonization to Soviet rule Central Asia's ever changing nations continue to play an important role in international society today This volume is the perfect addition to any high school public or undergraduate Sustainable Energy in Kazakhstan Yelena Kalyuzhnova, Richard Pomfret, 2017-07-06 Kazakhstan is rich in natural resources including coal oil natural gas and uranium and has significant renewable potential from wind solar hydro and biomass In spite of this the country is currently dependent upon fossil fuels with coal fired plants accounting for 75% of total power generation leading to concerns over greenhouse gas emissions and impacts on human health and the environment This book analyses the implications of the global shift to cleaner energy for a country whose economy has centred on hydrocarbon exports The challenge is urgent for Kazakhstan whose recent economic growth has driven increased demand for energy services making the construction of additional generating capacity increasingly necessary for enabling sustained growth In this context renewable energy resources are becoming an increasingly attractive option to help bridge the demand supply gap Chapters written by experts in the field provide a comprehensive review of the current energy situation in Kazakhstan including fossil energy and renewable resources and analyses policy drivers for the energy sector Emphasising that clean energy covers a variety of renewables as well as cleaner use of hydrocarbons this book argues that future technological change will affect the relative attractiveness of the various choices Recognising technical geographical and domestic and international political constraints on policymakers options this book will be of interest to an interdisciplinary audience in the fields of resource management and clean energy development economics and Central Asian Studies Social and Cultural Change in Central Asia Sevket Akyildiz, Richard Carlson, 2013-10-15 Focusing on Soviet culture and its social ramifications both during the Soviet period and in the post Soviet era this book addresses important themes associated with Sovietisation and socialisation in the Central Asian states of Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan The book contains contributions from scholars in a variety of disciplines and looks at topics that have been somewhat marginalised in contemporary studies of Central Asia including education anthropology music

literature and poetry film history and state identity construction and social transformation It examines how the Soviet legacy affected the development of the republics in Central Asia and how it continues to affect the society culture and polity of the region Although each state in Central Asia has increasingly developed its own way the book shows that the states have in varying degrees retained the influence of the Soviet past or else are busily establishing new political identities in reaction to their Soviet legacy and in doing so laying claim to re defining and reinventing pre Soviet and Soviet images and narratives Throwing new light and presenting alternate points of view on the question of the Soviet legacy in the Soviet Central Asian successor states the book is of interest to academics in the field of Russian and Central Asian Studies **Economy of Reform in Central Asia** Martin C. Spechler, 2008-04-23 This book examines the economic reforms and material progress of the Central Asian republics after becoming independent from the Soviet Union focusing especially although not exclusively on the largest of these new states Ukbekistan It considers the region's abundant energy resources and prospects for future development Religion and Security in South and Central Asia K. Warikoo, 2010-11 This book provides local perspectives on religion security history geopolitics and geostrategy in South Asia and Central Asia in an integrated manner Presenting a holistic and updated view of the developments inside and across South and Central Asia it offers coherent and concise analyses by experts on the region Asymmetric Environmental Governance in Azerbaijan Agshin Umudov, 2021-09-14 This book examines why authoritarian governments are willing to address environmental problems that have an international impact such as CO2 emissions but are reluctant to address problems that have only a domestic impact In a case study of Azerbaijani oil politics it demonstrates how the incumbent Azerbaijani regime has taken important measures trying to address CO2 emissions while ignoring the damage caused by oil pollution on the Caspian coast The book argues that resource rich authoritarian governments are eager to join international environmental initiatives to improve their image but they address domestic environmental issues mainly if they threaten their hold on power This book is an important contribution to scholarship on environmental governance in the post Soviet space an area that is poorly researched Therefore it is a must read for researchers and scholars interested in post Soviet studies as well as in the nexus between mineral rich regions and how social policy is created e g environment education and healthcare In addition this book will be of tremendous importance for policymakers and international organizations as it looks into the motivation of authoritarian states in the post Soviet space for environmental measures Energy and the Politics of the North Atlantic George A. Gonzalez, 2013-01-01 Documents how energy resource acquisition has been the driving motivator for European and American international relations Migration and Identity in Central Asia Rano Turaeva, 2015-11-19 This book is an ethnographic and sociolinguistic study of Uzbek migrants in the capital city of Uzbekistan The ethnographic details of the book represent post Soviet urban realities on the ground where various forms of belonging clash and kinship ties are reinforced within social safety networks Theoretically it challenges the existing theories of identity and identification which

often considered the relations between We and Them taking the We for granted The book offers in depth insights into the communication strategies of migrants the formation of collective consciousness and the relations within the We domain Constructed around contradictions regarding Uzbek identity and how various groups relate to one another as different ethnic groups the theoretical argument of the book is built through such methods and analytical tools as strategic rhetoric and discourse analysis communication and identity theories and the analysis of power and dependence The book will be of interest to students and scholars of Central Asian Studies Migration Studies and Central Asian Culture and Society

**Leadership and Authority in Central Asia** Otambek Mastibekov, 2014-05-16 This book explores the unfolding of world history in a remote corner of Central Asia the region of Badakhshan The history of this region has commonly been explored through the lens of the major superpowers who competed over its territory in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries including Britain Russia and China Here we are offered a comprehensive overview of the history of the Ismaili community in Tajikistan Leadership and Authority in Central Asia identifies traditional forms of religious authority within the network of religious functionaries at a range of levels and discusses the functions of Ismaili political leaders as they have evolved through time Skilfully applying an interdisciplinary approach drawing on historical sources including unpublished materials and ethnographic fieldwork data collected through interviews and a perceptive analysis of political theories of leadership in communist and post communist societies this book challenges the ways religious and secular categories have been distinguished in recent scholarship Developing a structural explanation for the survival and evolution of religious and political authorities of Badakhshani Ismailis in times of radical social and political upheaval this book will be of interest to scholars of Muslim societies Political Science and Central Asian Studies The Management of Public Services in Central Asia David Scott, 2016-03-02 The ending of the Soviet Union in 1991 had a major political and economic impact on Central Asia Kyrgyzstan was one of the most severely affected countries suffering a deeper recession than the other republics During the first five or six years Kyrgyzstan followed the advice of the International Monetary Fund and was considered a model of both economic and political reform This book analyses the ability of the newly independent government in Kyrgyzstan to create a realistic national vision prepare a strategy organise and control its public services to deliver the desired result Covering a fifteen year period and using the case study of the educational sector which declined even though the economic situation in Kyrgyzstan improved the author throws light on many other aspects of a country in transition in particular on strategy implementation and outcomes Comparisons with other sectors such as roads and pensions and in particular the health care sector are presented A multifaceted approach using case studies phenomenology interviews historical and comparative analyses offers a more complete picture of national management of public service and the structure of government administration The book also investigates the contribution made by the international aid organisations A detailed study of institutional transformation in Kyrgyzstan this book is of interest to academics studying

former socialist countries in transition the history of the Soviet Union and Central Asian studies in general **Identity** and Memory in Post-Soviet Central Asia Timur Dadabaev, 2015-08-11 Central Asian states have experienced a number of historical changes that have challenged their traditional societies and lifestyles. The most significant changes occurred as a result of the revolution in 1917 the incorporation of the region into the Soviet Union and gaining independence after the collapse of the USSR Impartial and informed public evaluation of the Soviet and post Soviet periods has always been a complicated issue and the official descriptions have often contradicted the interpretations of the past viewed through the experiences of ordinary people Identity and Memory in Post Soviet Central Asia looks at the tradition of history construction in Central Asia By collecting views of the public s experiences of the Soviet past in Uzbekistan the author examines the transformation of present day Central Asia from the perspective of these personal memories and analyses how they relate to the Soviet and post Soviet official descriptions of Soviet life The book discusses that the way in which people in Central Asia reconcile their Soviet past to a great extent refers to the three fold process of recollecting their everyday experiences reflecting on their past from the perspective of their post Soviet present and re imagining These three elements influence memories and lead to selectivity in memory construction emphasising the aspects of the Soviet era people choose to recall in positive and negative lights Presenting a broader picture of Soviet everyday life at the periphery of the USSR the book will be a useful contribution for students and scholars of Central Asian Studies Ethnicity and Identity Politics **Knowledge in Central Asia** Sarah Amsler, 2007-04-24 Through careful historical and ethnographic research and extensive use of local scholarly works this book provides a persuasive and careful analysis of the production of knowledge in Central Asia The author demonstrates that classical theories of science and society are inadequate for understanding the science project in Central Asia Instead a critical understanding of local science is more appropriate In the region the professional and political ethos of Marxism Leninism was incorporated into the logic of science on the periphery of the Soviet empire This book reveals that science organizes and constructed by Soviet rule was also defined by individual efforts of local scientists Their work to establish themselves between Marx and the market is therefore creating new political economies of knowledge at the edge of the scientific world system Geopolitics and Energy Security Policies in the Caspian Region Justyna Misiagiewicz, 2024-05-13 The analysis of geopolitics and energy security policies in the Caspian region is a challenging research task This is because of the specific development of international relations in this region and the evolution of its importance in the context of the functioning of the global energy market Due to its special geopolitical location in central Eurasia and at the junction at the world's largest trading routes the region is gaining in importance both politically and economically in contemporary international relations and becoming a place where actors involved satisfy the need for energy security The Future of China-Russia Relations James A. Bellacqua, 2010-02-05 Relations between China and Russia have evolved dramatically since their first diplomatic contact particularly during the twentieth century During the past

decade China and Russia have made efforts to strengthen bilateral ties and improve cooperation on a number of diplomatic fronts The People's Republic of China and the Russian Federation maintain exceptionally close and friendly relations strong geopolitical and regional cooperation and significant levels of trade In The Future of China Russia Relations scholars from around the world explore the current state of the relationship between the two powers and assess the prospects for future cooperation and possible tensions in the new century The contributors examine Russian and Chinese perspectives on a wide range of issues including security political relationships economic interactions and defense ties This collection explores the energy courtship between the two nations and analyzes their interests and policies regarding Central Asia the Korean Peninsula and Taiwan

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