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# Engaging Reason

On the Theory of Value and Action

Joseph Raz

## **Engaging Reason On The Theory Of Value And Action**

**Tim Henning** 

#### **Engaging Reason On The Theory Of Value And Action:**

**Engaging Reason** Joseph Raz, 2000-01-13 Engaging Reason offers a penetrating examination of a set of fundamental questions about human thought and action In these tightly argued and interconnected essays Joseph Raz examines the nature of normativity reason and the will the justification of reason and the objectivity of value He argues for the centrality but also demonstrates the limits of reason in action and belief He suggests that our life is most truly our own when our various emotions hopes desires intentions and actions are guided by reason He explores the universality of value and of principles of reason on one side and on the other side their dependence on social practices and their susceptibility to change and improvement He concludes with an illuminating explanation of self interest and its relation to impersonal values in general and to morality in particular Joseph Raz has been since the 1970s a prominent original and widely admired contributor to the study of norms values and reasons not just in philosophy but in political and legal theory. This volume displays the power and unity of his thought on these subjects and will be essential reading for all who work on them The Oxford Handbook of **Reasons and Normativity** Daniel Star, 2018 The Oxford Handbook of Reasons and Normativity maps a central terrain of philosophy and provides an authoritative guide to it Few concepts have received as much attention in recent philosophy as the concept of a reason to do or believe something And one of the most contested ideas in philosophy is normativity the ought in claims that we ought to do or believe something This is the first volume to provide broad coverage of the study of reasons and normativity across multiple philosophical subfields In addition to focusing on reasons in ethics epistemology and the philosophy of mind action and language the Handbook explores philosophical work on the nature of normativity in general Topics covered include the unity of normativity the fundamentality of reasons attempts to explain reasons in other terms the relation of motivational reasons to normative reasons the internalist constraint the logic and language of reasons and ought connections between reasons intentions choices and actions connections between reasons reasoning and rationality connections between reasons knowledge understanding and evidence reasons encountered in perception and testimony moral principles prudence and reasons agent relative reasons epistemic challenges to our access to reasons normativity in relation to meaning concepts and intentionality instrumental reasons pragmatic reasons for belief aesthetic reasons and Reason and Value: Themes from the Moral Philosophy of Joseph Raz R. Jay Wallace, Philip reasons for emotions Pettit, Samuel Scheffler, Michael Smith, 2004-03-04 Reason and Value collects 15 new papers by leading contemporary philosophers on themes from the work of Joseph Raz Raz has made major contributions in a wide range of areas including jurisprudence political philosophy and the theory of practical reason but all of his work displays a deep engagement with central themes in moral philosophy The subtlety and power of Raz s reflections on ethical topics make his writings a fertile source for anyone working in this area Especially significant are his explorations of the connections between practical reason and the theory of value which constitute a sustained and penetrating treatment of a set of issues at the very center of moral

philosophy as it is practiced today The contributors to the volume acknowledge the importance of Raz s contributions by engaging critically with his positions and offering independent perspectives on the topics that he has addressed The volume aims both to honour Raz s accomplishments in the area of ethical theorizing and to contribute to an enhanced appreciation of the significance of his work for the subject The Fundamentals of Reasons Mark Schroeder, Nathan Howard, 2024 The Fundamentals of Reasons offers a comprehensive introduction to the philosophy of reasons The authors explore the twin roles of reasons in explanation and deliberation show why reasons are so important for a wide range of philosophical issues Wrongs and Crimes Victor Tadros, 2016-12-06 The Criminalization series arose and guide the reader through the debates from an interdisciplinary investigation into criminalization focussing on the principles that might guide decisions about what kinds of conduct should be criminalized and the forms that criminalization should take Developing a normative theory of criminalization the series tackles the key questions at the heart of the issue what principles and goals should guide legislators in deciding what to criminalize How should criminal wrongs be classified and differentiated How should law enforcement officials apply the law s specifications of offences The sixth volume in the series offers a philosophical investigation of the relationship between moral wrongdoing and criminalization Considering they justification of punishment the nature of harm the importance of autonomy inchoate wrongdoing the role of consent and the role of the state the book provides an account of the nature of moral wrong doing the sources of wrong doing why wrong doing is the central target of the criminal law and the ways in which criminalization of non wrongful conduct might be permissible In Praise of **Desire** Nomy Arpaly, Timothy Schroeder, 2014 Joining the ancient debate over the roles of reason and appetite in the moral mind In Praise of Desire takes the side of appetite The book makes the claim that acting for moral reasons acting in a praiseworthy manner and acting out of virtue amount to nothing more than acting out of intrinsic desires for the right or the good correctly conceived In Praise of Desire shows that a desire centered moral psychology can be richer than philosophers commonly think accommodating the full complexity of moral life Multidisciplinary Dynamics of Mediation Hugo Luz dos Santos, 2025-09-26 This book casts an analytical eye on the legal dynamics of mediation premised on a multidisciplinary approach This is the very first book to meld mediation and applied psychology with a view to portray the myriad of cognitive biases with which the great bulk of legal actors grapple tussle with in mediation settings The overriding goal of this book is to provide a multidisciplinary comprehensive and full fledged framework to legal dynamics of mediation while emphasizing the paramount importance of incorporative mediation to protect the fundamental rights of the weakest disputant in the room something that has not been done yet This book is the very first one to provide a framework frame of reference to the usage of artificial intelligence in the remit of both mediation settings and Restorative Relationship Session RRS The Order of Public Reason Gerald Gaus, 2010-12-13 In this innovative and important work Gerald Gaus advances a revised and more realistic account of public reason liberalism showing how in the midst of fundamental disagreement about values and moral

beliefs we can achieve a moral and political order that treats all as free and equal moral persons The first part of this work analyzes social morality as a system of authoritative moral rules Drawing on an earlier generation of moral philosophers such as Kurt Baier and Peter Strawson as well as current work in the social sciences Gaus argues that our social morality is an evolved social fact which is the necessary foundation of a mutually beneficial social order. The second part considers how this system of social moral authority can be justified to all moral persons Drawing on the tools of game theory social choice theory experimental psychology and evolutionary theory Gaus shows how a free society can secure a moral equilibrium that is endorsed by all and how a just state respects and develops such an equilibrium Assuming Responsibility Jennifer A. Herdt, 2022-05-05 Recent decades have witnessed an enthusiastic retrieval of eudaimonism according to which the virtuous life is the happy life But the critique launched by Kant that eudaimonism is egoistic and distorts the character of duty or obligation has persisted Should I develop the virtues because these are the traits I need in order to flourish Is it facts about my own happiness that determine my obligations to others In this book Jennifer Herdt deftly sifts through these debates showing why we should embrace ecstatic or goodness prior eudaimonism while rejecting welfare prior forms of eudaimonism Grasping the character of ecstatic eudaimonism she argues has major implications overcoming the common assumption of a sharp break between pagan and Christian eudaimonism as well as of a late medieval or Protestant repudiation of eudaimonism in favor of divine command theory Agents cannot rightly respond to the goods they encounter unless they respond to them precisely as good and not merely as a means to promoting their own welfare in responding well their agency is thereby necessarily perfected In conversation with vital strands of contemporary moral philosophy Herdt goes on to articulate the distinctive character of obligation as a feature of accountability relations among agents Assuming Responsibility offers a fresh point of departure for theological and philosophical approaches to virtue ethics moral agency and the contested relationship between the good and the right The Oxford Handbook of Moral Psychology Manuel Vargas, John Doris, 2022-03-24 Moral psychology is the study of how human minds make and are made by human morality This state of the art volume covers contemporary philosophical and psychological work on moral psychology as well as notable historical theories and figures in the field of moral psychology such as Aristotle Kant Nietzsche and the Buddha The Oxford Handbook of Moral Psychology s fifty chapters authored by leading figures in the field cover foundational topics such as character virtue emotion moral responsibility the neuroscience of morality weakness of will and the nature of moral judgments and reasons The volume also canvases emerging work in applied moral psychology including adaptive preferences animals mental illness poverty marriage race bias and victim blaming Collectively the essays form the definitive survey of contemporary moral psychology The Normativity of Rationality Benjamin Kiesewetter, 2017 Benjamin Kiesewetter defends the normativity of rationality by presenting a new solution to the problems that arise from the common assumption that we ought to be rational Drawing on an extensive and careful assessment of the problems discussed in the literature

Kiesewetter provides a detailed defence of a reason response conception of rationality a novel evidence relative account of reasons and an explanation of structural irrationality in terms of these accounts Oxford Studies in Metaethics, Volume 8 Russ Shafer-Landau, 2013-07-11 Oxford Studies in Metaethics is the only publication devoted exclusively to original philosophical work in the foundations of ethics It provides an annual selection of much of the best new scholarship being done in the field Its broad purview includes work being done at the intersections of ethical theory with metaphysics epistemology philosophy of language and philosophy of mind The essays included in the series provide an excellent basis for understanding recent developments in the field those who would like to acquaint themselves with the current state of play in metaethics would do well to start here Hans Kelsen and the Natural Law Tradition Peter Langford, Ian Bryan, John McGarry, 2019-03-19 Hans Kelsen and the Natural Law Tradition provides the first sustained examination of Hans Kelsen s critical engagement itself founded upon a distinctive theory of legal positivism with the Natural Law Tradition This edited collection commences with a comprehensive introduction which establishes the character of Kelsen's critical engagement as a general critique of natural law combined with a more specific critique of representative thinkers of the Natural Law Tradition The subsequent chapters are then devoted to a detailed analysis of Kelsen's engagement with prominent theorists from the Natural Law Tradition The volume concludes with an exploration focusing upon the delineation of a non positivist legal theory in the debate between Robert Alexy and Joseph Raz of the continued presence of Kelsenian legal positivism in contemporary legal theory Is Political Philosophy Impossible? Jonathan Floyd, 2017-09-07 A major new statement on how we do and we ought to do political philosophy Jurisprudence in a Globalized World Jorge Luis Fabra-Zamora, 2020-02-28 Leading legal scholars and philosophers provide a breadth of perspectives and inspire stimulating debate around the transformations of jurisprudence in a globalized world This innovative book considers modifications to jurisprudence s methodological approaches driven by globalization the concepts and theoretical tools required to account for putative new forms of legal phenomena and normative issues relating to the legitimacy and democratic character of these legal orders

Mutual Expectations Govert Hartogh, 2002-05-31 The law persists because people have reasons to comply with its rules What characterizes those reasons is their interdependence each of us only has a reason to comply because he or she expects the others to comply for the same reasons. The rules may help us to solve coordination problems but the interaction patterns regulated by them also include Prisoner's Dilemma games Division problems and Assurance problems. In these games, the rules can only persist if people can be expected to be moved by considerations of fidelity and fairness not only of prudence. This book takes a fresh look at the perennial problems of legal philosophy the source of obligation to obey the law the nature of authority the relationship between law and morality and the nature of legal argument from the perspective of this conventionalist understanding of social rules. It argues that since the resilience of such rules depends on cooperative dispositions conventionalism properly understood does not imply positivism

Ethnocentric Political Theory Bhikhu

Parekh, 2019-04-12 Western political theory has many great strengths but also a few weaknesses Among the latter should be included its ethnocentricity its tendency to universalize the local The political theorist makes universal statements about human beings societies and states without making a close study of them and about reason tradition human nature and moral ideals without appreciating how differently these are understood in different societies and traditions. These statements are often an uncritical universalisation of his society s modes of thought and experience This book traces this tendency in different areas of moral and political life and argues that a critical engagement between different perspectives offers one possible way to counter this tendency Seeking universally valid knowledge is a legitimate ambition but Western political theory cannot realise it without the help of the non Western as its critical interlocutor Global Social Economy John B. Davis, 2009-09-10 This book addresses global social economy which addresses the relation of capitalism to human flourishing the role of international governance in the world economy the transformation of work and use of time in internationalizing economies cross country developments in gender poverty and ageing and ethics economic policy issues in the international economy This edited collection examines the social nature of capitalism today the possibilities for social and economic development in the world under the democratic leadership of the United Nations and the middle ground between market and hierarchy occupied by gift exchange as a means of coordinating economic value creation and the creation of knowledge It considers long term issues in the global social economy concerning gender and discrimination intergenerational poverty transmission and the role of ageing From a variety of internationally acclaimed contributors this collection introduces new social economic perspectives on the global economy that contest the neoliberal Washington Consensus view dominant until recent financial crises Structures of Agency Michael Bratman, 2007 This is a collection of published and unpublished essays by distinguished philosopher Michael E Bratman of Stanford University They revolve around his influential theory know as the planning theory of intention and agency Bratman's primary concern is with what he calls strong forms of human agency including forms of human agency that are the target of our talk about self determination self government and autonomy These essays are unified and cohesive in theme and will be of interest to philosophers in ethics and metaphysics

From a Rational Point of View Tim Henning, 2018-05-10 When discussing normative reasons oughts requirements of rationality motivating reasons and so on we often have to use verbs like believe and want to capture a relevant subject s perspective According to the received view about sentences involving these verbs what they do is describe the subject s mental states Many puzzles concerning normative discourse have to do with the role that mental states consequently appear to play in normative discourse Tim Henning uses tools from semantics and the philosophy of language to develop an alternative account of sentences involving these verbs According to this view which is called parentheticalism we very commonly use these verbs in a parenthetical sense These verbs themselves express backgrounded side remarks on the contents they embed and these latter embedded contents constitute the at issue contents This means that instead of speaking

about the subject s mental states we often use sentences involving believe and want to speak about the world from her point of view Henning makes this notion precise and uses it to solve various puzzles concerning normative discourse The final result is a new unified understanding of normative discourse which gets by without postulating conceptual breaks between objective and subjective normative reasons or normative reasons and rationality or indeed between the reasons we ascribe to an agent and the reasons she herself can be expected to cite Instead of being connected to either subjective mental states or objective facts all of these normative statuses are can be adequately articulated by citing worldly considerations from a subject s point of view

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