

Economic Reforms and  
Modernization  
in Nigeria, 1945–1965



TOYIN FALOLA

# Economic Reforms And Modernization In Nigeria 1945 1965

**Jessica J Manson**



## **Economic Reforms And Modernization In Nigeria 1945 1965:**

Economic Reforms and Modernization in Nigeria, 1945-1965 Toyin Falola, 2004 Created as a result of British colonialism Nigeria emerged as a nation state during the mid 20th century Toyin Falola presents statistical data on Nigeria's economy that illustrate the nature of the changes made throughout the mid 20th century Modernization and the Crisis of Development in Africa Jeremiah I. Dibia, 2017-11-28 In this book Jeremiah I. Dibia challenges prevailing notions of Africa's development crisis by drawing attention to the role of modernization as a way of understanding the nature and dynamics of the crisis and how to overcome the problem of underdevelopment He specifically focuses on Nigeria and its development trajectory since it exemplifies the crisis of underdevelopment in the continent He explores various theoretical and empirical issues involved in understanding the crisis including state class gender and culture often neglected in analysis from an interdisciplinary radical political economy perspective This is the first book to adopt such an approach and to develop a new framework for analyzing Nigeria's and Africa's development crisis It will influence the debate on the development dilemma of African and Third World societies and will be of interest to scholars and students of race and ethnicity modern African history class analysis gender studies and development studies The History of Chinese Presence in Nigeria (1950s-2010s) Shaonan Liu, 2022-06-29 As the first book length work on the history of Chinese presence in Nigeria this book examines how Chinese migrants and the Nigerian state workers traders and consumers interacted with and influenced one another from the mid twentieth century to the early twenty first century Based on a combination of archival sources and oral history interviews this book argues that the significant Chinese presence in Nigeria Chinese owned factories commodities and entrepreneurs is not as recent a phenomenon as it might appear As early as the 1950s an influential yet understudied group of Chinese entrepreneurs moved to Nigeria set up factories and gradually came to dominate some of the country's key manufacturing industries such as textile and enamelware over subsequent decades Such dominance remained unchallenged until the coming of mainland Chinese traders with their made in China goods in the late 1990s dramatically changing the structure and influential pattern of the Chinese in Nigeria The research also emphasizes African Nigerian agency in shaping this Chinese presence both economically and culturally This is a vital read for academics researchers and students of African History African Studies Chinese Studies and those who are interested in contemporary issues relating to Africa China relations **Decolonizing Independence** Lynn Schler, 2022-10-01 Even before it gained independence in 1960 the process of nation building in Nigeria was plagued by regional ethnic and class conflict Decolonizing Independence Statecraft in Nigeria's First Republic and Israeli Interventions examines how many of the leading figures of what would become Nigeria's First Republic 1963 1966 formed relations with Israel to help navigate the challenges of statecraft and development As Nigeria transitioned to independence the dealings between its political elite and Israeli diplomats helped advance the ideological aspirations economic ventures development schemes and political agendas that defined the era Moving beyond

the familiar history of Nigeria's struggle with former colonizer Britain Decolonizing Independence uses Israeli Nigerian diplomatic relations to provide a novel window into the political cultures ideologies and leadership strategies that shaped statecraft in Nigeria Tracing the events and dynamics that increasingly ensnared Israel in the smoldering political landscape of the First Republic this volume sheds light on the postcolonial imaginaries of the Nigerian elite as they attempted to lead a divided nation through the process of decolonization

**A History of Nigeria** Toyin Falola, Matthew M. Heaton, 2008-04-24 Nigeria is Africa's most populous country and the world's eighth largest oil producer but its success has been undermined in recent decades by ethnic and religious conflict political instability rampant official corruption and an ailing economy Toyin Falola a leading historian intimately acquainted with the region and Matthew Heaton who has worked extensively on African science and culture combine their expertise to explain the context to Nigeria's recent troubles through an exploration of its pre colonial and colonial past and its journey from independence to statehood By examining key themes such as colonialism religion slavery nationalism and the economy the authors show how Nigeria's history has been swayed by the vicissitudes of the world around it and how Nigerians have adapted to meet these challenges This book offers a unique portrayal of a resilient people living in a country with immense but unrealized potential

**Politics, Economy, and Society in Twentieth-Century Nigeria** Tokunbo A. Ayoola, Ayodeji Olukoju, 2023-09-25 Politics Economy and Society in Twentieth Century Nigeria by Ayodeji Olukoju and Tokunbo A Ayoola examines key social political and economic issues in Nigeria since the colonial period This book brings together writings on colonial postcolonial and contemporary history of Nigeria that provide a panoramic view of diversity bridge gaps in Nigerian history and engage with pioneering scholarship in railway and social history in Nigeria by James Olawale Oyemakinde Some of the themes and perspectives discussed throughout this collection include contemporary challenges of poverty unemployment leadership and governance deficit entrepreneurship urbanization and the underdevelopment of the agricultural and transport systems Politics Economy and Society in Twentieth Century Nigeria demonstrates that understanding the past helps to develop appropriate policies for contemporary challenges As highlighted in this volume it is important to appreciate the significance of context in historical explanation and in the application and adaptation of ideas across space and time

**Routledge Handbook of Global Economic History** Francesco Boldizzoni, Pat Hudson, 2015-12-22 The Routledge Handbook of Global Economic History documents and interprets the development of economic history as a global discipline from the later nineteenth century to the present day Exploring the normative and relativistic nature of different schools and traditions of thought this handbook not only examines current paradigmatic western approaches but also those conceived in less open societies and in varied economic political and cultural contexts In doing so this book clears the way for greater critical understanding and a more genuinely global approach to economic history This handbook brings together leading international contributors in order to systematically address cultural and intellectual traditions around the globe Many of these are exposed for consideration for the first time in

English The chapters explore dominant ideas and historiographical trends and open them up to critical transnational perspectives This volume is essential reading for both academics and students in economic and social history As this field of study is very much a bridge between the social sciences and humanities the issues examined in the book will also have relevance for those seeking to understand the evolution of other academic disciplines under the pressures of varied economic political and cultural circumstances on both national and global scales *Historical Dictionary of Nigeria* Toyin Falola, Ann Genova, 2009-07-01 Since independence in 1960 Nigeria has undergone tremendous change shaped by political instability rapid population growth and economic turbulence The Historical Dictionary of Nigeria introduces Nigeria's rich and complex history Readers will find a wealth of information on important contemporary issues like AIDS human rights petroleum and faith based conflict *The Second Colonial Occupation* Bekeh Utietiang Ukelina, 2017-07-28 In this insightful book development historian Bekeh Utietiang Ukelina addresses the crisis of development in Africa by locating it in its colonial historical past Using Nigeria as a case study he argues that the nature and practice of British colonialism in this colony created social and economic deficiencies that have left a legacy of underdevelopment Ukelina outlines the processes that led to the 1945 Nigerian Development Plan and the evolution of colonial agricultural policy and practices in Nigeria He argues that a few key factors led to the failure of development in the late colonial period the imperial and neocolonial imperative to exploit African resources and people poor planning as a result of this imperative and the racial ideologies of the colonial state that resulted in a total rejection of local African experience and knowledge in favor of Western experts The Second Colonial Occupation uncovers and analyzes the short and long term impact of colonialism It reveals that though colonial rule was promoted as a benevolent mission at heart it was a system that guaranteed that Africans continuously paid for their own exploitation Ukelina argues that postcolonial Africa will continue to face development challenges unless it breaks free from the intellectual relics of colonial rule and the economic shackles of neocolonialism **Union Education in Nigeria** H. Tijani, 2012-04-24 This book aims to fill some of the gaps in historical narrative about labor unions Nigerian leftists and decolonization during the twentieth century It emphasizes the significance of labor union education in British decolonization labor unionism and British efforts at modernizing the human resources of Nigeria **Toyin Falola and African Epistemologies** A. Bangura, 2015-02-11 While there are five important festschriften on Toyin Falola and his work this book fulfills the need for a single authored volume that can be useful as a textbook I develop clearly articulated rubrics and overarching concepts as the foundational basis for analyzing Falola's work **Poverty in Nigeria** Mustapha C. Duze, 2008-05-20 One of the critical concerns in Nigeria is how to alleviate poverty in the country The general prevalence of poverty in Nigeria is paradoxical because the country is one of the biggest oil producing countries in the world A 1999 World Bank report for instance showed that some 70 per cent of the population lives below the bread line usually considered as living on less than US 1.00 a day This raises a number of very important questions What are really responsible for the wide

prevalence of poverty in Nigeria in the midst of plenty How is poverty manifested in the country What alleviation strategies are in place How effective are they And what are the implications of all these for the country s democracy project political stability nation building and development discourse Contributors to this volume address these questions and provide insights into some of the central issues in the discussion of poverty including how the poor themselves struggle to cope or adapt to their condition Using multidisciplinary perspectives the contributors critique the current alleviation strategies and recommend more viable and better targeted approaches that will sharply reduce the incidence of poverty in Nigeria

**Confronting Corruption in Business** Alan T. Belasen, Roxana Toma, 2015-12-07 **Confronting Corruption in Business** focuses on the contextual issues that trigger corruption to give the reader a more thorough understanding of destructive leadership It provides students with a unique critical perspective on issues of leadership corruption and policy in different countries industries and companies While there isn t a universally agreed upon definition of corruption in social sciences it generally refers to efforts to secure wealth or power through misusing public power for private gain This kind of destructive leadership is typically treated as an anomaly but this book closes the gap in our understanding by highlighting the wider consequences of this behavior within business and on an international level Armed with this understanding one also learns how to mitigate its causes and consequences Edited by leading experts the book includes contributions from scholars with international expertise on leadership strategy political science finance organizational change and public policy It is the first book to focus on corruption on the country level and within business and students in international business management ethics and leadership classes will find it a valuable read

**Nigeria's Resource Wars** Egodi Uchendu, 2021-03-02 **Nigeria's Resource Wars** reflects on the diversity of conflicts over access to and allocation of resources in Nigeria From the devastating effects of crude oil exploration in the Niger Delta to desertification caused by climate change and illegal gold mining in Zamfara to mention a few Nigeria faces new dimensions of resource related struggles The ravaging effects of these resource conflicts between crop farmers and Fulani herders in Nigeria s Middlebelt and states across Southern Nigeria call for urgent scholarly interventions with the Fulani cattle breeders onslaught altering the histories of many Nigerian families through deaths loss of homes and investments and permanent physical incapacity Currently there is an almost total breakdown of interethnic relations with political commentators acknowledging that Nigeria has never been so divided as it presently is in its history The struggles have now degenerated into kidnaps armed robbery and incessant targeted and random killings across the country compounding the already complex problem of insecurity in Nigeria The chapters in this volume engage with these issues presenting the different arguments on resource conflicts in Nigeria They draw insights from similar conflicts in Nigeria s colonial post independence past and events from around the world to proffer possible solutions to resource related confrontations in Africa By offering a collection of different intellectual perspectives on resource conflicts in Nigeria this volume will be an important reference material for understanding the diversity of thought patterns that

underpin the struggle and policy approaches towards resolving conflict situations in Africa This volume will be of considerable interest to scholars of Africa researchers in the humanities social sciences and conflict studies and policymakers interested in understanding the resource crisis in Africa

**Nigeria** Toyin Falola, Bukola A. Oyeniyi, 2015-02-24 Written by leading experts in African studies this broad introduction to Nigeria follows the history of the republic from the early period to the present day As Africa's most populated country and major world exporter of oil Nigeria is a nation with considerable international importance a role that is hampered by its economic underdevelopment and political instability This book examines all major aspects of Nigeria's geography politics and culture addressing the area's current attempts at building a strong nation developing a robust economy and stabilizing its domestic affairs Perfect for students of African history geography anthropology and political science this guidebook provides an overview and history of Nigeria from the early period to contemporary times Chapters focus on each region in the country the government economy and culture of Nigeria the challenges and problems Nigerians face since the country's independence and topics affecting everyday life including music food etiquette gender roles and marriage

**Representative Bureaucracy, Meritocracy, and Nation Building in Nigeria** Bola Dauda, Toyin Falola, 2015-12-18 This book is a comprehensive theoretical and empirical investigation of the practical application of representative bureaucracy in Nigeria Part I consists of four chapters beginning with a theoretical and an historical overview of representative bureaucracy and policy making in Nigeria This includes a discussion of the myths contradictions and the resultant dilemmas of administration It highlights the complexities and intricacies of public policy making and examines the concept of representative bureaucracy including its meaning forms criticisms prospects limitations and history It also examines the need for administrative reforms what reforms have taken place and the country's search for appropriate bureaucracy for nation building Part II details the objective and empirical facts regarding the representativeness of bureaucracy in Nigeria and its implications Unlike past approaches this book provides solid evidence of what difference representative bureaucracy actually makes on the ground Using a novel and rigorous methodological approach the actual impact of the civil service on policy making is assessed and insights are provided into how a more representative bureaucracy affects policy The approach is enhanced by the authors' advantage as Nigerian scholars who had both worked in the Nigerian political system as civil servant and university professors This landmark study will be of value to scholars and students of Nigerian and African political economic and social development

*The Oxford Handbook of Nigerian History* Toyin Falola, Matthew M. Heaton, 2022 Thirty six chapters covering the history of Nigeria from prehistoric times to the twenty first century Accessible overviews of both the political narrative as well as the deeper histories of social organization identity formation and inter group relationships cutting edge analysis of key themes from highly respected scholars in a single forward facing volume Book jacket

[The Biafran War and Postcolonial Humanitarianism](#) Lasse Heerten, 2017-09-28 In the summer of 1968 audiences around the globe were shocked when newspapers and television

stations confronted them with photographs of starving children in the secessionist Republic of Biafra This global concern fundamentally changed how the Nigerian Civil War was perceived an African civil war that had been fought for one year without fostering any substantial interest from international publics became Biafra the epitome of humanitarian crisis Based on archival research from North America Western Europe and Sub Saharan Africa this book is the first comprehensive study of the global history of the conflict A major addition to the flourishing history of human rights and humanitarianism it argues that the global moment Biafra is closely linked to the ascendance of human rights humanitarianism and Holocaust memory in a postcolonial world The conflict was a key episode for the re structuring of the relations between the West and the Third World     *Decolonising the Hajj* Matthew M. Heaton,2023-05-23 Muslims from the region that is now Nigeria have been undertaking the Hajj for hundreds of years But the process of completing the pilgrimage changed dramatically in the twentieth century as state governments became heavily involved in its organization and management Under British colonial rule a minimalist approach to pilgrimage control facilitated the journeys of many thousands of mostly overland pilgrims Decolonization produced new political contexts with nationalist politicians taking a more proactive approach to pilgrimage management for both domestic and international reasons The Hajj which had previously been a life altering journey undertaken slowly and incrementally over years became a shorter safer trip characterized by round trip plane rides In examining the transformation of the Nigerian Hajj this book demonstrates how the Hajj became ever more intertwined with Nigerian politics and governance as the country moved from empire to independence     Postcolonial Conflict and the Question of Genocide A. Dirk Moses,Lasse Heerten,2017-07-06 This volume is the first comprehensive and balanced historical account of the momentous Nigeria Biafra war It offers a multi perspectival treatment of the conflict that explores issues such as local experiences of victims the massive relief campaigns by humanitarian NGOs and international organizations like the Red Cross the actions of foreign powers with interests in the conflict and the significance of the international public sphere in which the propaganda and public relations war about the question of genocide was waged



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