

FRANÇOIS VALENTIJN'S
DESCRIPTION OF
CEYLON, 1726

S. Arasaratnam



THE HAKLUYT SOCIETY

Francois Valentijns Description Of Ceylon

Zoltán Biedermann, Alan Strathern



Francois Valentijns Description Of Ceylon:

François Valentijn's Description of Ceylon S. Arasaratnam, 2017-05-15 François Valentijn's *Oud en Nieuw Oost Indien* Old and New East Indies has for long been regarded as a primary source of information on a number of regions of maritime Asia. It is a veritable encyclopaedia bringing together an array of facts trivial and vital from a wide range of contemporary and earlier literature acknowledged and unacknowledged and contains valuable excerpts from contemporary documents of the Dutch East India Company and from private papers. It is indeed a public archive. Despite this historic character of the work it was never republished in full in a critical edition or made available in English translation. It has therefore remained relatively unknown and little read except by the specialist wanting to quarry this mine of information for his particular purpose. This edition of Valentijn embraces the part dealing with Ceylon now Sri Lanka in the fifth volume of *Old and New East Indies*. The island of Ceylon is one of three areas that has received the most detailed treatment in the work with substantial sections devoted to geography, topography, society, natural history and the record of historical tradition. He also provides an almost contemporaneous account of the Dutch conquest of the island. For his description of Ceylon Valentijn has had access to a variety of sources: Sinalese, Portuguese and Dutch and has presented this material to us with his characteristic attention to detail. The volume now published with an introduction and explanatory notes is many things for many people: a geographer's manual, a naturalist's handbook, an anthropologist's collection of caste and custom, an antiquarian's record of tradition and a chronicler's narrative of history. One of the most informative writings on Ceylon is made available for the first time to the English reading public. **François Valentijn's Description of Ceylon (Oud en Nieuw Oost-Indien, 1726).** S.

Arasaratnam, 2011 *François Valentijn's Description of Ceylon* François Valentijn, 1978 **VOC** John Landwehr, 2024-06-03 At the height of its power and influence in the seventeenth and eighteenth century the VOC acronym for the United Netherlands East India Company was the greatest commercial concern in the world. The scope of its activities extended from the Cape of Good Hope to Japan. In some aspects the Baltic trade and the North Sea fisheries were of more fundamental relevance for the economy of the Lowlands. But it was the more spectacular East Indian trade which aroused the admiration and the envy of foreigners, sometimes to the point of war. In this bibliography several topics are covered. Not only technical matters such as the legal status of the VOC, its management, directors and shareholders but also subjects as voyages, battles, ship building, navigation, geography, natural history, ethnography, mission work, ministration and many others. With 1674 entries fully described and fully indexed **Literature of Travel and Exploration** Jennifer Speake, 2014-05-12 Containing more than 600 entries this valuable resource presents all aspects of travel writing. There are entries on places and routes: Afghanistan, Black Sea, Egypt, Gobi Desert, Hawaii, Himalayas, Italy, Northwest Passage, Samarkand, Silk Route, Timbuktu, writers: Isabella Bird, Ibn Battuta, Bruce Chatwin, Gustave Flaubert, Mary Kingsley, Walter Raleigh, Wilfrid Thesiger, methods of transport and types of journey: balloon, camel, grand tour, hunting and big game expeditions, pilgrimage, space travel and

exploration genres buccaneer narratives guidebooks New World chronicles postcards companies and societies East India Company Royal Geographical Society Society of Dilettanti and issues and themes censorship exile orientalism and tourism For a full list of entries and contributors a generous selection of sample entries and more visit the Literature of Travel and Exploration An Encyclopedia website *South Asia* Donald Frederick Lach, Edwin J. Van Kley, 1993 Intercultural Exchange in Southeast Asia Tara Alberts, D. R. M. Irving, 2013-09-25 At the dawn of European colonialism the Southeast Asian region encompassed some of the most diverse and influential cultures in early modern history The circulation of people commodities ideas and beliefs along the key trading routes from the eastern edge of the Mughal empire to the southern Chinese border stimulated some of the great cultural and political achievements of the age This volume highlights the multifarious dimensions of exchange in eight fascinating case studies written by leading experts from the fields of History Anthropology Musicology and Art History *Intercultural Exchange in Southeast Asia* explores religious change at both ends of the social spectrum examining the factors which led to or impeded the conversion of kings to new faiths as well as those which affected the conversion of the marginal communities of mercenaries and renegades The artistic and cultural refashioning of new religions such as Christianity to suit local needs and sensibilities is highlighted in the Philippines Siam Vietnam and the Malay world while detailed analyses of scientific exchanges in maritime southeast Asia highlight the role of local agents especially women in the transmission of knowledge and beliefs The articulation and cultural expression of power relations is addressed in chapters on colonial urban design and the use of music in diplomatic exchanges This book utilises rare and unpublished sources to shed new light on the processes strategies and consequences of exchanges between cultures societies and individuals and will be essential reading for those interested in the cultural and political origins of modern Asia

Prelude to Colonialism Jurrien van Goor, FOSKELIEN van Goor, 2004 **Re-exploring the Links** Jorge Manuel Flores, 2007 The island of Ceilao occupied a permanent and singular place in the political imagination of early modern Portugal Concurrently the Portuguese left a strong imprint in the Sri Lankan collective memory of the period Five centuries later a group of historians art historians anthropologists and linguists reflect on the multiple dimensions of this phenomenon by rethinking texts and maps ruined churches and ivory caskets oral tales and Creole communities Authored by 15 international scholars *Re-exploring the Links* is divided in four parts Political Realities and Cultural Imagination Religion Conflict and Interaction Space and Heritage Construction Representation Language and Ethnicity Identity and Memory While published on the occasion of the Portuguese arrival in Sri Lanka five centuries ago this book is far from being a celebratory piece *Re-exploring the Links* does not conform to nationalist models of historical interpretation and refuses both the rhetoric of discovery and the rhetoric of aggression The aim of the volume is not to celebrate encounters but to reinvent an academic debate independent of any political agenda and concerning a history that is Portuguese and Sri Lankan alike

INTRODUCTORY ESSAY Chandra R de Silva Portugal and Sri Lanka Recent Trends in Historiography POLITICAL REALITIES

AND CULTURAL IMAGINATION S Pathmanathan The Portuguese in Northeast Sri Lanka 1543 1658 An Assessment of Impressions Recorded in Tamil Chronicles and Poems Rohini Paranavitana Sinhalese War Poems and the Portuguese Karunasena Dias Paranavitana The Portuguese Tombos as a Source of Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century Sri Lankan History Rui Manuel Loureiro The Matter of Ceylon in Diogo do Couto's Decadas da Asia Jorge Flores Maria Augusta Lima Cruz A Tale of Two Cities a Veteran Soldier or the Struggle for Endangered Nobilities The Two Jornadas de Huva 1633 1635 RELIGION CONFLICT AND INTERACTION Alan Strathern The Conversion of Rulers in Portuguese Era Sri Lanka John Clifford Holt Buddhist Rebuttals The Changing of the Gods and Royal Re-legitimization in Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century Sri Lanka Ines G Zupanov Goan Brahmans in the Land of Promise Missionaries Spies and Gentiles in Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Sri Lanka Jurrien van Goor State and Religion under the Dutch in Ceylon c 1640 1796 SPACE AND HERITAGE CONSTRUCTION REPRESENTATION Zoltan Biedermann Perceptions and Representations of the Sri Lankan Space in Sixteenth Century Portuguese Texts and Maps Helder Carita Portuguese Influenced Religious Architecture in Ceylon Creation Types and Continuity Nuno Vassallo e Silva An Art for Export Sinhalese Ivory and Crystal in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries LANGUAGE AND ETHNICITY IDENTITY AND MEMORY Kenneth David Jackson Singelle Nona Jinggli Nona A Traveling Portuguese Burgher Muse Dennis B McGilvray The Portuguese Burghers of Eastern Sri Lanka in the Wake of Civil War and Tsunami Sri Lanka at the Crossroads of History Zoltán Biedermann, Alan Strathern, 2017-06-07 The peoples of Sri Lanka have participated in far flung trading networks religious formations and Asian and European empires for millennia This interdisciplinary volume sets out to draw Sri Lanka into the field of Asian and Global History by showing how the latest wave of scholarship has explored the island as a crossroads a place defined by its openness to movement across the Indian Ocean Experts in the history archaeology literature and art of the island from c 500 BCE to c 1850 CE use Lankan material to explore a number of pressing scholarly debates They address these matters from their varied disciplinary perspectives and diverse array of sources critically assessing concepts such as ethnicity cosmopolitanism and localisation and elucidating the subtle ways in which the foreign may be resisted and embraced at the same time The individual chapters and the volume as a whole are a welcome addition to the history and historiography of Sri Lanka as well as studies of the Indian Ocean region kingship colonialism imperialism and early modernity *Asia in the Making of Europe, Volume III* Donald F. Lach, Donald Frederick Lach, Edwin J. Van Kley, 1965 First systematic inclusive study of the impact of the high civilizations of Asia on the development of modern Western civilization **Missionary Enchantment in South Asia, 16th-18th Centuries** Ines G. Zupanov, 2025-10-01 Max Weber's classical notion of enchantment serves in this book to highlight the clash and rewiring of ethical and cosmological codes in European and Indian early modern cultural encounters from the 16th century onward Since Portuguese imperialism was unable to justify itself without invoking otherworldly intervention Catholic missionaries provided the vocabulary and narrative of global salvation Each chapter in this volume explores a range of enchantment

techniques used by missionaries encompassing historical prose poetry images and translations woven through with emotions and wrapped in illocutionary force Catholic missionaries in India wrote from and about the soft belly of tropical colonialism with certainty about the triumph of Christianity Understanding the subterranean bond between history and fiction is at the heart of this book

Parish Churches in the Early Modern World Andrew Spicer, 2016-12-05 Across Europe the parish church has stood for centuries at the centre of local communities it was the focal point of its religious life the rituals performed there marked the stages of life from the cradle to the grave Nonetheless the church itself artistically and architecturally stood apart from the parish community It was often the largest and only stone built building in a village it was legally distinct being subject to canon law as well as consecrated for the celebration of religious rites The buildings associated with the cure of souls were sacred sites or holy places where humanity interacted with the divine In spite of the importance of the parish church these buildings have generally not received the same attention from historians as non parochial places of worship This collection of essays redresses this balance and reflects on the parish church across a number of confessions Catholic Lutheran Reformed and Anti Trinitarian during the early modern period Rather than providing a series of case studies of individual buildings each essay looks at the evolution of parish churches in response to religious reform as well as confessional change and upheaval They examine aspects of their design and construction furnishings and material culture liturgy and the use of the parish church While these essays range widely across Europe the volume also considers how religious provision and the parish church were translated into a global context with colonial and commercial expansion in the Americas and Asia This interdisciplinary volume seeks to identify what was distinctive about the parish church for the congregations that gathered in them for worship and for communities across the early modern world

Comparing Empires J. Hart, 2003-09-12 By consulting rare manuscripts images maps and books Jonathan Hart explores the relatively neglected empires of Portugal and the Netherlands to draw new conclusions about those of Spain France and England as well as its successor the US The book ranges from the Portuguese voyages to Africa to the Spanish American War of 1898 and concentrates on the frictions and shifting rivalries among the empires

Paradise Discourse, Imperialism, and Globalization Sharae Deckard, 2009-12-04 In this volume Deckard analyzes authors such as Malcolm Lowry Leonard Woolf Juan Rulfo Wilson Harris Abdulrazak Gurnah and Romesh Gunsekera to make a materialist study of the relation between paradise myths and the ideologies and economies of colonialism and neo imperialism in literature from Mexico Zanzibar and Sri Lanka

Images of the Wildman in Southeast Asia Gregory Forth, 2008-12-10 The book examines wildmen such as Homo floresiensis and ebu gogo images of hairy humanlike creatures known to rural villagers and other local people in Southeast Asia and elsewhere It explores the source of these representations and their status in local systems of knowledge

Slave in a Palanquin Nira Wickramasinghe, 2020-11-17 For hundreds of years the island of Sri Lanka was a crucial stopover for people and goods in the Indian Ocean For the Dutch East India Company it was also a crossroads in the

Indian Ocean slave trade Slavery was present in multiple forms in Sri Lanka then Ceylon when the British conquered the island in the late eighteenth century and began to gradually abolish slavery Yet the continued presence of enslaved people in Sri Lanka in the nineteenth century has practically vanished from collective memory in both the Sinhalese and Tamil communities Nira Wickramasinghe uncovers the traces of slavery in the history and memory of the Indian Ocean world exploring moments of revolt in the lives of enslaved people in the wake of abolition She tells the stories of Wayreven the slave who traveled in the palanquin of his master Selestina accused of killing her child Rawothan who sought permission for his son to be circumcised and others enslaved or emancipated who challenged their status Drawing on legal cases petitions and other colonial records to recover individual voices and quotidian moments Wickramasinghe offers a meditation on the archive of slavery She examines how color based racial thinking gave way to more nuanced debates about identity complicating conceptions of blackness and racialization A deeply interdisciplinary book with a focus on recovering subaltern resistance *Slave in a Palanquin* offers a vital new portrait of the local and transnational worlds of the colonial era Asian slave trade in the Indian Ocean

The City as Text James S. Duncan, 2004 Argues that landscapes are not only culturally produced but they also influence governing ideas of political and religious life

The Buddha's Tooth John S. Strong, 2021-10-22 John S Strong unravels the storm of influences shaping the received narratives of two iconic sacred objects Bodily relics such as hairs teeth fingernails pieces of bone supposedly from the Buddha himself have long served as objects of veneration for many Buddhists Unsurprisingly when Western colonial powers subjugated populations in South Asia they used manipulated redefined and even destroyed these objects to exert control In *The Buddha's Tooth* John S Strong examines Western stories from the sixteenth to the twentieth century surrounding two significant Sri Lankan sacred objects to illuminate and concretize colonial attitudes toward Asian religions First he analyzes a tale about the Portuguese capture and public destruction in the mid sixteenth century of a tooth later identified as a relic of the Buddha Second he switches gears to look at the nineteenth century saga of British dealings with another tooth relic of the Buddha the famous Da ad enshrined in a temple in Kandy from 1815 when it was taken over by English forces to 1954 when it was visited by Queen Elizabeth II As Strong reveals the stories of both the Portuguese tooth and the Kandyan tooth reflect nascent and developing Western understandings of Buddhism realizations of the cosmopolitan nature of the tooth and tensions between secular and religious interests

Religion, Space and Conflict in Sri Lanka Elizabeth J. Harris, 2018-03-28 Space is dynamic political and a cause of conflict It bears the weight of human dreams and fears Conflict is caused not only by spatial exclusivism but also by an inclusivism that seeks harmony through subordinating the particularity of the Other to the world view of the majority This book uses the lens of space to examine inter religious and inter communal conflict in colonial and post colonial Sri Lanka demonstrating that the colonial can shed light on the post colonial particularly on post war developments post May 2009 when Buddhist symbolism was controversially developed in the former largely non Buddhist war zones Using the concepts of

exclusivism and inclusivist subordination the book analyses the different imaginaries or world views that were present in colonial and post 1948 Sri Lanka with particular reference to the ethnic or religious Other and how these were expressed in space influenced one another and engendered conflict The book s use of insights from human geography peace studies and secular iterations of the theology of religions breaks new ground as does its narrative technique which prioritizes voices from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and the author s fieldwork and personal observation in the twenty first Through utilizing past and contemporary reflections on lived experience informed by diverse religious world views the book offers new insights into Sri Lanka s past and present It will be of interest to an interdisciplinary audience in the fields of colonial and postcolonial studies war and peace studies security studies religious studies the study of religion Buddhist Studies mission studies South Asian and Sri Lankan studies

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Mental Journey through **Francois Valentijns Description Of Ceylon**

In a digitally-driven earth where monitors reign supreme and immediate interaction drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and mental subtleties hidden within phrases usually get unheard. Yet, situated within the pages of **Francois Valentijns Description Of Ceylon** a fascinating literary value blinking with organic feelings, lies an extraordinary quest waiting to be undertaken. Composed by a talented wordsmith, that wonderful opus invites readers on an introspective journey, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound affect resonating within ab muscles cloth of every word. Within the psychological depths with this emotional review, we will embark upon a sincere exploration of the book is core themes, dissect their interesting publishing model, and succumb to the strong resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

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