

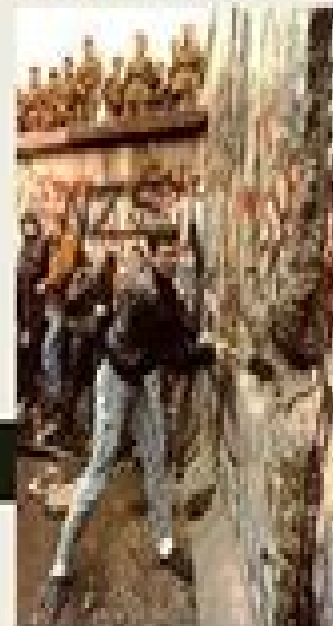
COLD WAR STRATEGY OF REAGAN & GORBACHEV



1. Outspend the Soviets - [Reagan's Star Wars](#)
Mikhail Gorbachev - [Gorbachev Ends the Cold War](#)

2. Berlin Wall - [TEAR DOWN THIS WALL](#), 1989

3. Supported Anti-Soviet Revolutions - [The Velvet Revolution](#)



Gorbachev Strategy

Mark Steyvers



Gorbachev Strategy:

Soviet Strategy in Southern Africa: Gorbachev's Pragmatic Approach Peter Vanneman, 1990 *Gorbachev's Economic Plans*, 1987 Gorbachev's New Thinking and Third World Conflicts Jiří Valenta, Frank Cibulka, Some of the most crucial changes inspired by Gorbachev and perestroika concern Soviet and East European policies toward Third World countries. Despite countless studies of Soviet U S relations and U S relations with the Third World, the area of Soviet relations with the Third World has been left relatively undeveloped. This is the first of several volumes intended to add to our knowledge of what the series editor Jiri Valenta characterizes as East South relations. In this new era of cooperation and diplomacy, the superpowers are working to resolve regional conflicts in and around Afghanistan, Nicaragua, Angola, and Cambodia. Such efforts are exceedingly complex since they necessarily involve not only the Soviet Union but Third World nations that may operate independently, such as Cuba and Vietnam. This volume addresses a number of such conflicts. In addition to those already mentioned, conflicts in Ethiopia, Namibia, and the Philippines are discussed, and their implications for Western policy makers are reviewed. As the contributors emphasize, despite current Soviet emphasis on peaceful solutions to regional conflicts, Gorbachev's New Thinking in foreign affairs is still decidedly selective. In some cases, the Soviet Union will actually encourage close ties with regional Third World powers, as it has with India. It is also too much to expect that the Soviet Union, much less Cuba and Vietnam, will completely cut ties to revolutionary allies worldwide. That said, the 1990s will undoubtedly be characterized by new Soviet foreign policy styles. Their shape and form is the subject of this book. It will be of immense interest to policymakers and researchers concerned about current developments in relations between the superpowers and with the Third World. Contributors include Vernon Aspaturian, Bhabani Sen Gupta, William E. Griffith, Jerry F. Hough, Douglas Pike, Howard Wiarda, A. H. T. Sheikh, Sabahuddin Kushkaki, Colin Legum, H. de V. du Toit, Khien Theeravit, Frank Cibulka, Alvaro Taboada, Charles William Maynes, W. Bruce Weinrod, Jiri Valenta. *Gorbachev's Russia And American Foreign Policy* Seweryn Bialer, 2019-03-01. The Soviet post-Stalin period is examined in its economic, political, and foreign policy dimensions, stressing the factors that provided the gestation environment for Gorbachev's reforms. There follows an analysis of the nature, sources, and plausible outcomes of Gorbachev's revolution and the strategies he is applying to it. A separate part of the book examines the changing goals of past U S policies toward the Soviet Union and their effectiveness in influencing Soviet behavior. The final part puts forth suggestions and prescriptions for a U S approach to the changes in Soviet economic security and foreign policies. The East West Forum is a New York-based research and policy analysis organization sponsored by the Samuel Bronfman Foundation. Its goal is to bring together experts and policy leaders from differing perspectives and generations to discuss changing patterns of East West relations. It attempts to formulate long-term analyses and recommendations. In preparing the chapters of this book, the authors drew upon the work of a series of workshops initiated by the Forum. **Gorbachev's Economic Strategy in the Third World** Giovanni Graziani, 1990-02-15. Giovanni Graziani

examines Gorbachev's reforms in terms of economic relations with the Third World and presents a detailed and sophisticated statistical analysis of Soviet economic assistance and trade. This book critically evaluates all the statistical data from Soviet and United Nations sources and presents the changing Soviet attitude toward indebtedness and the growing dissatisfaction expressed by both the Third World and the U.S.S.R. over the management of Soviet aid. The author notes a contradiction between Gorbachev's strategy and statistical evidence for the first years of his office but stresses that the recent moves to trade with South Korea and other Asian countries are bound to affect the Soviet geographical pattern of trade. His estimates show the increasing importance of agricultural products and fuels in Soviet imports and of military equipment and fuels in its exports. Particularly interesting is what Graziani calls the oil imbroglio, a triangular trade pattern in which the U.S.S.R. has increased its imports of crude oil from the Third World for reexport to the West in order to stabilize its export earnings in hard currencies threatened by falling oil prices. The book concludes that no expansion of Soviet economic ties with the Third World is foreseen in the short run and that eventual Soviet participation in international economic organizations might further entail new conflicts with the Third World.

Gorbachev's Revolution, 1985-1991 Anthony D'Agostino, 2016-07-27 This detailed and scholarly history based on contemporary and original sources explains the fall of Soviet Communism by bringing into focus the process of revolution from above. It finds as its cause Gorbachev's relentless political struggle to raise himself above the collective leadership which brought him to power. Gorbachev's Revolution 1985-91 examines the impact of the SDI and other US arms programmes of the early 1980s which provided a stimulus for both Gorbachev's domestic reforms and his arms control initiatives. Perestroika originally intended to show the world that a new Soviet foreign policy was based on real changes in Soviet society, however Gorbachev launched its most radical measures in order to get an edge on his Politburo critics. Glasnost originally meant to be a strictly controlled process furnishing an argument for piecemeal economic reforms. This multi-faceted volume provides a wide-ranging and revisionist analysis of this fascinating and influential period in Soviet and international history.

Soviet Nuclear Strategy from Stalin to Gorbachev Honoré Marc Catudal, 1989

Nikita Khrushchev William Taubman, Sergei Khrushchev, Abbott Gleason, 2000-01-01 Thanks to Soviet secrecy little was known about former premier Khrushchev during his career or after his ousting. Since the collapse of the USSR archives have been declassified allowing access to his memoirs and those of witnesses.

Soviet Strategy and the New Military Thinking Derek Leebaert, Timothy Dickinson, 1992 This book first published in 1991 analyses the unprecedented changes as well as the troubling continuities that characterized Soviet military thinking during the early 1990s.

Gorbachev's Agenda Susan L. Clark, 2019-09-17 This volume assesses contemporary Soviet domestic and foreign policy and surveys the traditions, challenges and contexts within which the Soviet leadership was operating. General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev is generating ferment at home and anticipation abroad about the prospects for change in Soviet policy. Western analysts can provide only an in

Milestones in Glasnost and Perestroika Ed. A. Hewett, Victor H. Winston, 2010-12-01 The momentous

changes in the Soviet Union brought about by glasnost and perestroika have far reaching implications that continue to grip the attention of the international community This volume and its companion volume *The Economy* feature research and analysis of the significant events in the development of the revolutionary reforms in the Soviet Union from the beginning stage through the period of great euphoria to the recent troubled times Ed A Hewitt founding editor of *Soviet Economy* and formerly a senior fellow at Brookings is now Special Assistant to the President on National Security Affairs and Senior Director of Soviet Affairs at the National Security Council Victor H Winston is an adjunct professor of international affairs at George Mason University and coeditor of *Soviet Economy* *Problems of Communism* ,1986 *The Soviet System In Crisis* Alexander Dallin,Gail W Lapidus,2019-07-18 This reader is intended to fill the urgent need for up to date materials on the Gorbachev era and to provide scholars and students with source materials and interpretations not available in standard texts In addition the book will be regularly revised and updated to take account of rapidly changing events Alexander Dallin and Gail Lapidus have brought together outstanding Western analyses as well as Soviet documents and commentary dealing with developments in the USSR s politics economy society culture and foreign policy since 1985 The collection covers the full spectrum of views skeptical and enthusiastic ideological and pragmatic offered by journalists politicians observers and participants Introductory and concluding material by the editors provides the essential context to help students understand the myriad opinions put forth on the vast changes in the USSR and where its future may lie **Statements of Resolve** Roseanne W. McManus,2017-07-25 Statements of resolve in which leaders indicate that their country is committed to a position and will not back down are a fixture of international conflict However scholars have not agreed on how much these statements affect conflict outcomes or which conditions give them coercive credibility Statements of Resolve argues that an important and underappreciated factor influencing the impact of resolved statements is the ability to follow through Roseanne W McManus explains how adversaries analyze a leader s ability to follow through on statements and shows that perceptions of the ability to follow through are influenced not only by military capabilities but also by less obvious domestic political conditions Through rigorous statistical tests based on quantitative coding of US presidential statements and case studies of three Cold War conflicts this book shows that resolved statements can effectively coerce adversaries but only when a sufficient physical and political ability is present **Russian Strategic Thought toward Asia** Gilbert Rozman,Kazuhiko Togo,2006-11-27 The book explains the Putin era s ambivalent approach to Asia and finds lessons from earlier approaches worthy of further attention The overview compares how strategic thinking evolved while reflecting on factors that shaped it

IR Theory, Historical Analogy, and Major Power War Hall Gardner,2018-12-21 This book critically examines elements of America First nationalism neo conservatism neo realism neo liberalism environmental theories and social constructionism by way of developing an alternative realist approach to the study of the origins of major power war The author critiques concepts of polarity and sovereign decision making and diplomacy before developing the concept of highly

uneven polycentrism The book then develops a unique comparative historical approach that seeks to compare and contrast the pre World War I pre World War II and Cold War eras with the contemporary post Cold War period It is argued that the US as it remains the leading global hegemon must fully engage in multilateral diplomacy with major friends and rivals alike in the establishment of differing forms of power sharing and joint sovereignty accords in order to prevent the global system from polarizing into two contending alliances more reminiscent of both the pre World War I and pre World War II periods than the new Cold War

The Iraqi Aggression Against Kuwait Wolfgang F. Danspeckgruber, Charles Tripp, 2019-07-11 The war for the liberation of Kuwait following the Iraqi invasion in 1990 rekindled the international community's geopolitical interest in the Gulf and helped define a new regional order This book analyzes the political strategic and economic dimensions of the second Gulf War with particular focus on military aspects An international roster of experts treats issues of strategy weapons technology arms transfers and the impact on the Arab state system Of special interest is the exploration of the implications of the war for Japan Germany Russia and Europe

The Destruction of the Soviet Union D. Lockwood, 2015-12-22 Is there a link between the collapse of the Soviet Union the radical reforms in China and Vietnam and the current crisis in East Asia David Lockwood argues that the common factor in each is the crisis of state controlled economies besieged by the developing forces of globalization This book examines the collapse of the Soviet Union not as the end of history or the beginning of a new world order but as an illustration of processes that are taking place the world over The author concludes that it was globalization that brought down the communist system Globalization continues to threaten state controlled economies from the remaining socialist state to the NICs of East Asia

Red Sunset Philip G. Roeder, 2021-05-11 Why did the Soviet system fail How is it that a political order born of revolution perished from stagnation What caused a seemingly stable polity to collapse Philip Roeder finds the answer to these questions in the Bolshevik constitution the fundamental rules of the Soviet system that evolved from revolutionary times into the post Stalin era These rules increasingly prevented the Communist party from responding to the immense social changes that it had itself set in motion although the Soviet political system initially had vast resources for transforming society its ability to transform itself became severely limited In Roeder's view the problem was not that Soviet leaders did not attempt to change but that their attempts were so often defeated by institutional resistance to reform The leaders' successful efforts to stabilize the political system reduced its adaptability and as the need for reform continued to mount stability became a fatal flaw Roeder's analysis of institutional constraints on political behavior represents a striking departure from the biographical approach common to other analyses of Soviet leadership and provides a strong basis for comparison of the Soviet experience with constitutional transformation in other authoritarian polities

Quarterly Report to the Congress and the Trade Policy Committee on Trade Between the United States and the Nonmarket Economy Countries During ... United States International Trade Commission, 1987

Recognizing the exaggeration ways to get this book **Gorbachev Strategy** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to begin getting this info. get the Gorbachev Strategy connect that we present here and check out the link.

You could buy lead Gorbachev Strategy or get it as soon as feasible. You could speedily download this Gorbachev Strategy after getting deal. So, in the manner of you require the ebook swiftly, you can straight acquire it. Its suitably agreed easy and therefore fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this proclaim

http://www.pet-memorial-markers.com/results/virtual-library/default.aspx/graduate_professional_programs_6vol.pdf

Table of Contents Gorbachev Strategy

1. Understanding the eBook Gorbachev Strategy
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Gorbachev Strategy
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Gorbachev Strategy
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Gorbachev Strategy
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Gorbachev Strategy
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Gorbachev Strategy User Reviews and Ratings
 - Gorbachev Strategy and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Gorbachev Strategy Free and Paid eBooks
 - Gorbachev Strategy Public Domain eBooks

- Gorbachev Strategy eBook Subscription Services
- Gorbachev Strategy Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Gorbachev Strategy eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Gorbachev Strategy Compatibility with Devices
 - Gorbachev Strategy Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Gorbachev Strategy
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Gorbachev Strategy
 - Interactive Elements Gorbachev Strategy
- 8. Staying Engaged with Gorbachev Strategy
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Gorbachev Strategy
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Gorbachev Strategy
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Gorbachev Strategy
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Gorbachev Strategy
 - Setting Reading Goals Gorbachev Strategy
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Gorbachev Strategy
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Gorbachev Strategy
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Gorbachev Strategy Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Gorbachev Strategy versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals,

making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Gorbachev Strategy books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Gorbachev Strategy Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Gorbachev Strategy is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Gorbachev Strategy in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Gorbachev Strategy. Where to download Gorbachev Strategy online for free? Are you looking for Gorbachev Strategy PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Gorbachev Strategy :

graduate professional programs 6vol

government versus the market

[grammar works 1 answer key](#)

[government by the people guide to national state and local edition](#)

[graham legacy the graham paige from 1932](#)

[grand bahama a rich and colourful history](#)

grammar gr 6-7

[goya and his critics.](#)

[government contracts](#)

[gran fiesta la](#)

government and economics in the postwar world economic policies and comparative performance 1945-85

[gran libro de los terrier el](#)

[graduation for all a practical guide to decreasing school dropout hardcover](#)

grammar works 2

[gran revolucion mexicana memoria mito e historia](#)

Gorbachev Strategy :

Harvard Managementor Post Assessment Answers Coaching Jun 23, 2023 — harvard-managementor-post-assessment-answers-coaching ... Harvard Managementor Post Assessment Answers Coaching Book Review: Unveiling the Magic ... Please, provide correct answers to Strategic Thinking ... Mar 10, 2014 — 10... Please, provide correct answers to Strategic Thinking Questions. 10 questions (Multiple choice) Harvard ManagerMentor Post Assessment. post assessment answers Harvard Manage Mentor ... Oct 21, 2015 — post assessment answers Harvard Manage Mentor Decision Making. Business. Rated. Solved by verified expert. Answered step-by-step. Harvard Managementor Assessment Answers Form Harvard Managementor Answers. Explore the easiest way to report your miscellaneous compensations. Complete fillable Managementor Feedback Sample with ... Harvard ManageMentor Help students discover their talents, explore career options, and manage themselves as they navigate post-graduation life. ... Provide non-business majors an ... Harvard ManageMentor Build, broaden, refresh your business skills with HBR's 41 online modules on managing yourself, others, and your business. Includes, audio, video, and ... Exam 3 Harvard Manage Mentor Chapter 7 Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like What are difficult interactions?, Why isn't conflict all bad?, Why do conflicts happen? and ... Harvard Managementor Project Management Post ... Fill Harvard Managementor Project Management Post Assessment Answers, Edit online. Sign, fax and printable from PC, iPad, tablet or mobile with pdfFiller ... Harvard ManageMentor? Found in my companies online training that we have 28 of the HMM series course available at no cost to us.

each one 2 hours. for a total of 56 hours ... HARVARD MANAGEMENTOR® Each course summarizes critical ideas and advice on essential management topics such as leading teams, project management, strategic thinking, and much more. Student resources for Stock and Watson's Introduction ... Selected Students Resources for Stock and Watson's Introduction to Econometrics, 4th Edition (U.S.) ... Download datasets for empirical exercises (*.zip). Age and ... Stock Watson Solution to empirical exercises Solutions to Empirical Exercises. 1. (a). Average Hourly Earnings, Nominal \$'s. Mean SE(Mean) 95% Confidence Interval. AHE1992 11.63 0.064. 11.50 11.75. Student Resources for Stock and Watson's Introduction ... Student Resources for Stock and Watson's Introduction to Econometrics, 3rd Updated Edition. Data Sets for Empirical Exercises. Age_HourlyEarnings (E2.1). Econometrics Stock Watson Empirical Exercise Solutions Nov 26, 2023 — An Introduction to Modern Econometrics. Using Stata, by Christopher F. Baum, successfully bridges the gap between learning econometrics and ... Introduction to econometrics Stock and Watson Empirical ... I am very new in R and trying to solve all of the empirical questions. However, it is hard without answers to make sure if I am getting it right ... Student Resources No information is available for this page. Chapter 8 122 Stock/Watson - Introduction to Econometrics - Second Edition. (a) The ... Solutions to Empirical Exercises in Chapter 8 123. The regression functions using ... Stock Watson 3U EE Solutions EE 9 1 Stock/Watson - Introduction to Econometrics - 3rd Updated Edition - Answers to Empirical Exercises. 4 Based on the 2012 data E81.2 (I) concluded: Earnings for ... PART TWO Solutions to Empirical Exercises Chapter 14 Introduction to Time Series Regression and Forecasting Solutions to Empirical Exercises 1. ... 160 Stock/Watson - Introduction to Econometrics - Second ... Stock Watson 3U EE Solutions EE 12 1.docx Stock/Watson - Introduction to Econometrics - 3rdUpdated Edition - Answers to Empirical Exercises. Empirical Exercise 12.1 Calculations for this exercise ... Marketing Principles Asia Pacific 2nd Edition Pride Test Bank Jan 1, 2020 — TOP: What is qualitative research? 6. Qualitative research can help to diagnose the dimensions of a marketing problem. ANS: T. PTS: 1. Essentials of services marketing 2nd edition wirtz test bank Essays for Marketing essentials of services marketing 2nd edition wirtz test bank full download: test bank chapter page. ... Asia Pte Ltd 2013. where needs are ... Social Media Marketing 2nd Edition Tuten Test Bank Mar 12, 2023 — SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING. Chapter 2 Strategic Planning with Social Media. Multiple Choice Questions. 1) The process of identifying which ... Services Marketing in Asia, Second Edition This is an ex-library book and may have the usual library/used-book markings inside. This book has soft covers. In good all round condition. Book Write-Up - y0024 Services Marketing: People, Technology, Strategy is the ninth edition of the ... Test Bank. Please contact sales@wspc.com. Key Features: Full-color visual ... pdf-essentials-of-services-marketing-2nd-edition-wirtz-test ... Essentials of Services Marketing 2nd Edition Wirtz Essentials of Services Marketing 2nd Edition Wirtz TEST BANK TEST BANK Full download at: Full download at: ... Services Marketing: People, Technology, Strategy ... Asia), added further cultural diversity and brought the EU market closer to ... second, per 6-second block, or even per-minute block, resulting in vastly ... Test Bank Solutions Manual For International

Marketing ... Test Bank, Solutions Manual, ebook, CONNECT Assignments and Learn Smart Quizzes for International Marketing 18th Edition By Philip Cateora • ISBN10: ... Economic Issues 1 -- Growth in East Asia Everyone agrees that the economies of East Asia, and particularly the Four Tigers, have grown spectacularly over the past generation, but nobody seems to agree ...