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# GORBACHEV'S MILITARY POLICY IN THE THIRD WORLD

*Mark N. Katz*

*CSIS*

# Gorbachevs Military Policy In The Third

**Kurt M. Campbell, S. Neil Macfarlane**



## **Gorbachev's Military Policy In The Third:**

**Gorbachev's Military Policy in the Third World** Mark N. Katz, 1989-07-07 Mark Katz's highly readable and useful overview of Soviet military interest in the Third World will be an important resource for anyone doing research in this field Francis Fukuyama Deputy Director for East West Relations Policy Planning Staff U S Department of State In his timely and thoughtful assessment of Gorbachev's evolving military policy Mark Katz cautions against concluding that Moscow has lost interest in retaining and acquiring positions of influence in areas such as Angola the Arab world Ethiopia and Central America By detailing for us the new thinking in Moscow and the new policies that it has spawned in the USSR's Third World Policy he has made a valuable contribution to the ongoing debate about the challenge that Gorbachev poses to the United States Alvin Z Rubinstein Professor of Political Science University of Pennsylvania This book examines the changes that have occurred in Soviet military policy toward the Third World under Gorbachev Mark Katz studies Gorbachev's active pursuit of detente with the West in terms of his ambitious economic reform efforts Katz maintains that since Gorbachev regards detente as so essential for the achievement of perestroika he has adopted a less aggressive military policy in the Third World This book examines the Soviet military statements since Gorbachev came to power which indicate that the Soviet military for the most part does not oppose Gorbachev's retrenchment from the Third World The Soviet military even seems to approve the decision to withdraw from Afghanistan The author points out that while Gorbachev has de-emphasized the expansion of Moscow's base network in the Third World he has vigorously sought to reduce U S military access to it Gorbachev has attempted to do this through a stepped up diplomatic campaign to convince moderate Third World states that the Soviet Union is not their enemy and hence there is no need to ally with Washington against Moscow Katz also analyzes the Soviet support of regional security proposals for Asia and the Pacific the Persian Gulf the Middle East parts of Africa Central America and elsewhere Katz maintains that if these security proposals are accepted U S military access to them would definitely be reduced and that the Soviets' de-emphasis on obtaining new bases could mean that moderate Third World governments may become more amenable to accepting these regional security proposals

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military policy toward the Third World under Gorbachev Mark Katz studies Gorbachev's active pursuit of detente with the West in terms of his ambitious economic reform efforts Katz maintains that since Gorbachev regards detente as so essential for the achievement of perestroika he has adopted a less aggressive military policy in the Third World This book examines the Soviet military statements since Gorbachev came to power which indicate that the Soviet military for the most part does not oppose Gorbachev's retrenchment from the Third World The Soviet military even seems to approve the decision to withdraw from Afghanistan The author points out that while Gorbachev has de-emphasized the expansion of Moscow's base network in the Third World he has vigorously sought to reduce U S military access to it Gorbachev has attempted to do this through a stepped up diplomatic campaign to convince moderate Third World states that the Soviet Union is not their enemy and hence there is no need to ally with Washington against Moscow Katz also analyzes the Soviet support of regional security proposals for Asia and the Pacific the Persian Gulf the Middle East parts of Africa Central America and elsewhere Katz maintains that if these security proposals are accepted U S military access to them would definitely be reduced and that the Soviets' de-emphasis on obtaining new bases could mean that moderate Third World governments may become more amenable to accepting these regional security proposals

### **Gorbachev's New Thinking and Third World Conflicts** Jiří Valenta

Frank Cibulka, Some of the most crucial changes inspired by Gorbachev and perestroika concern Soviet and East European policies toward Third World countries Despite countless studies of Soviet U S relations and U S relations with the Third World the area of Soviet relations with the Third World has been left relatively undeveloped This is the first of several volumes intended to add to our knowledge of what the series editor Jiří Valenta characterizes as East South relations In this new era of cooperation and diplomacy the superpowers are working to resolve regional conflicts in and around Afghanistan Nicaragua Angola and Cambodia Such efforts are exceedingly complex since they necessarily involve not only the Soviet Union but Third World nations that may operate independently such as Cuba and Vietnam This volume addresses a number of such conflicts In addition to those already mentioned conflicts in Ethiopia Namibia and the Philippines are discussed and their implications for Western policy makers are reviewed As the contributors emphasize despite current Soviet emphasis on peaceful solutions to regional conflicts Gorbachev's New Thinking in foreign affairs is still decidedly selective In some cases the Soviet Union will actually encourage close ties with regional Third World powers as it has with India It is also too much to expect that the Soviet Union much less Cuba and Vietnam will completely cut ties to revolutionary allies worldwide That said the 1990s will undoubtedly be characterized by new Soviet foreign policy styles Their shape and form is the subject of this book It will be of immense interest to policymakers and researchers concerned about current developments in relations between the superpowers and with the Third World Contributors include Vernon Aspaturian Bhabani Sen Gupta William E Griffith Jerry F Hough Douglas Pike Howard Wiarda AH T Sheikh Sabahuddin Kushkaki Colin Legum H de V du Toit Khien Theeravit Frank Cibulka Alvaro Taboada Charles William Maynes W Bruce Weinrod Jiří Valenta

### **Soviet Strategy and the**

**New Military Thinking** Derek Leebaert, Timothy Dickinson, 1992 This book first published in 1991 analyses the unprecedented changes as well as the troubling continuities that characterized Soviet military thinking during the early 1990s

*Perestroika at the Crossroads* Alfred J. Rieber, Alvin Z. Rubinstein, 2016-09-16 The contributors to this volume have undertaken an assessment of the Soviet Union as it enters the last decade of the 20th century Organized to cover each major area of policy initiative or response the collection surveys the Gorbachev reform agenda and its successes and failures to date in various fields including culture economics ideology law politics federalism and the nationality problem and foreign policy vis a vis the West Eastern Europe and the Third World

**Gorbachev's Third World Dilemmas** Kurt M. Campbell, S. Neil Macfarlane, 2022-12-28 Gorbachev's Third World Dilemmas 1989 examines the strategic political and ideological criteria which shaped Soviet policies toward the developing world Organized around particular themes and issues it pays attention to both theoretical fundamentals in Soviet doctrine and to Soviet actions in specific regions The topics range widely and include the Soviet conception of regional security Soviet arms transfers and military aid to the developing world the developing world in Soviet military thinking the USSR and crisis in the Caribbean Soviet policy towards Southern Africa notably Angola and Mozambique and Soviet policy towards Southwest Africa It looks at the activist foreign policy that Gorbachev inherited and explores the elements of change and continuity that Gorbachev and the Soviets faced

The Gorbachev Regime Hiroshi Kimura, 2017-09-29 In the early days of Gorbachev's rise to power in the Soviet Union an international group of U S and Japanese authorities probed the issues and forces that shaped a mammoth struggle within the Soviet Union This book examines Gorbachev's reforms the extent of their dramatic changes and the sobering evidence of their limits The contributors' assessments range from wonder at the new atmosphere and expressive possibilities to recognition of the reforms' reversibility increasing difficulty and the long road ahead This is a fascinating contemporary review of factors that led to the demise of the Soviet Union only a few years later Perestroika the transformation of Soviet society and economic relations epitomized Gorbachev's remedy for the ailing Soviet economy which developed into a redefinition of Soviet socialism Gorbachev emphasized that the success of reform depended not only on the technology and money but also to succeed the reforms must overcome Stalin's legacy of bureaucratic centralism and enlist the creative energies of the Soviet people This volume explains why the strength and nature of the reform coalition and anti reform opposition the limits and prospects of reform and the compatibility of decentralizing reforms within the centralized one party Soviet system and the implications of reforms for Soviet relations with the rest of the world

Gorbachev's Russia And American Foreign Policy Seweryn Bialer, 2019-03-01 The Soviet post Stalin period is examined in its economic political and foreign policy dimensions stressing the factors that provided the gestation environment for Gorbachev's reforms There follows an analysis of the nature sources and plausible outcomes of Gorbachev's revolution and the strategies he is applying to it A separate part of the book examines the changing goals of past U S policies toward the Soviet Union and their effectiveness in influencing Soviet

behavior The final part puts forth suggestions and prescriptions for a U S approach to the changes in Soviet economic security and foreign policies The East West Forum is a New York based research and policy analysis organization sponsored by the Samuel Bronfman Foundation Its goal is to bring together experts and policy leaders from differing perspectives and generations to discuss changing patterns of East West relations It attempts to formulate long term analyses and recommendations In preparing the chapters of this book the authors drew upon the work of a series of workshops initiated by the Forum Gorbachev John Farrar,2017-07-05 Gorbachev The Man and the System portrays Gorbachev s rise to power and his tenure in office against the background of a period of critical change and development in the Soviet system The research is primarily based on Soviet materials supplemented and critically compared with a wide range of Western press and academic studies Both Zemtsov and Farrar bring to the analysis their own experiences acquired under different circumstances Part I focuses on a selected chronology of significant events from Gorbachev s assumption of power in March 1985 to June 1987 The authors examine leadership and personnel changes the economy the society and the arts Part II takes a look at foreign policies by examining relations with the United States and the industrialized West arms control policy relations with Eastern Europe relations with the People s Republic of China and relations with the third world Part III explores Gorbachev s military policies Part IV concludes with the authors assessment of the future Included in this book are appendices on changes in the Council of Ministers Ministers and Chairmen of State Committees Politburo and central committee meetings since Gorbachev became General Secretary through June 1987 and announced changes in the Diplomatic Corps and Foreign Ministry as reported in the Soviet press The hardcover edition of this book was published in Gorbachev s early years It thus represents an early assessment and as such a document of events at the time they occurred Renewed interest in communism and in the dissolution of the Soviet Union make this paperback edition timely **Moscow's Third World Strategy** Alvin Z. Rubinstein,2021-04-13 The description for this book Moscow s Third World Strategy will be forthcoming **Operational and Strategic Lessons of the War in Afghanistan, 1979-90** Stephen Blank,1991

**Gorbachev's Economic Plans** ,1987 **Europe and Naval Arms Control in the Gorbachev Era** Andreas Fürst,Volker Heise,Steven E. Miller,1992 For most of the Cold War naval arms control was the forgotten dimension of arms control Beginning in the late 1980s however it has become increasingly prominent in the East West dialogue But it is usually studied from the perspective of Soviet American relations This book examines the subject from a European perspective What role might naval arms control play in the European context What impact might naval arms control have on the interests and perceptions of European states What opportunities for and obstacles to naval arms control exist in Europe The authors address these questions describing the naval interests and attitudes towards naval arms control of European coastal states as well as the Soviet Union and the United States in the Norwegian Baltic and Mediterranean seas **Moscow And The Third World Under Gorbachev** W. Raymond Duncan,2019-04-02 This book explores the scope of Moscow s new thinking in its

Third World context highlighted by the USSR's surprising withdrawal from Afghanistan in 1988. It reviews the foreign policy record Gorbachev inherited and assesses his economic and strategic priorities in the diplomatic arena. The USSR and Marxist Revolutions in the Third World Mark N. Katz, 1990. This book looks at the role the Soviet Union under Mikhail Gorbachev's leadership played in providing assistance to Marxist revolutionaries. **Problems of Communism**, 1991.

**Unarmed Forces** Matthew Evangelista, 2018-08-06. Throughout the Cold War people worldwide feared that the U.S. and Soviet governments could not prevent a nuclear showdown. Citizens from both East bloc and Western countries among them prominent scientists and physicians formed networks to promote ideas and policies that would lessen this danger. Two of their organizations the Pugwash movement and the International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War won Nobel Peace Prizes. Still many observers believe that their influence was negligible and that the Reagan administration deserves sole credit for ending the Cold War. The first book to explore the impact these activists had on the Soviet side of the Iron Curtain. *Unarmed Forces* demonstrates the importance of their efforts on behalf of arms control and disarmament. Matthew Evangelista examines the work of transnational peace movements throughout the Khrushchev, Brezhnev and Gorbachev eras and into the first years of Boris Yeltsin's leadership. Drawing on extensive research in Russian archives and on interviews with Russian and Western activists and policymakers he investigates the sources of Soviet policy on nuclear testing, strategic defense and conventional forces. Evangelista concludes that transnational actors at times played a crucial role in influencing Soviet policy specifically in encouraging moderate as opposed to hard line responses for they supplied both information and ideas to that closed society. Evangelista's findings challenge widely accepted views about the peaceful resolution of the Cold War. By revealing the connection between a state's domestic structure and its susceptibility to the influence of transnational groups *Unarmed Forces* will also stimulate thinking about the broader issue of how government policy is shaped. *The End of the Cold War and The Third World* Artemy Kalinovsky, Sergey Radchenko, 2011-04-19. This book brings together recent research on the end of the Cold War in the Third World and engages with ongoing debates about regional conflicts, the role of great powers in the developing world and the role of international actors in conflict resolution. Most of the recent scholarship on the end of the Cold War has focused on Europe or bilateral US-Soviet relations. By contrast relatively little has been written on the end of the Cold War in the Third World in Asia, Africa and Latin America. How did the great transformation of the world in the late 1980s affect regional conflicts and client relationships? Who won and who lost in the Third World and why do so many Cold War era problems remain unresolved? This book brings to light for the first time evidence from newly declassified archives in Russia, the United States, Eastern Europe as well as from private collections, recent memoirs and interviews with key participants. It goes further than anything published so far in systematically explaining both from the perspectives of the superpowers and the Third World countries what the end of bipolarity meant not only for the underdeveloped periphery so long enmeshed in ideological, socio-political and military conflicts sponsored by Washington.

Moscow or Beijing but also for the broader patterns of international relations This book will be of much interest to students of the Cold War war and conflict studies third world and development studies international history and IR in general     **The Gorbachev Factor** Archie Brown,1997 The author writes about Gorbachev both as the statesman and as the man He explores how an ordinary man can become a world leader wielding enormous power     **The Decline Of The Soviet Union And The Transformation Of The Middle East** David Howard Goldberg,Paul Marantz,Stephen Page,Stephen Gotowicki,2019-06-26 For more than three decades the Soviet Union was a major force in the Middle East and superpower rivalry exacerbated many of the conflicts endemic to the region The end of the Cold War and the collapse of the Soviet Union have fundamentally altered the rules of the game in Middle East politics producing a new fluidity in the region new diplomatic alignments and new opportunities for peace The contributors place recent developments in historical and political context analyzing changes in Soviet Middle East policy under Gorbachev as well as evaluating developments since the demise of the Soviet Union The evolution of Moscow s policy toward the Arab states Israel the P L O and the U N is given special attention The contributors also examine the emergence of Islamic fundamentalism in the new states of Central Asia and weigh the potential implications of this development for the Middle East In addition they discuss security issues related to the transfer of military technology from former Soviet republics to the countries of the Middle East

## **Gorbachevs Military Policy In The Third** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has be much more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such is the essence of the book **Gorbachevs Military Policy In The Third**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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