

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF
*J*EWISH LIFE

Before and During the Holocaust

Editor in Chief: SEYMOUR SHENFELT

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Foreword by ELIE WIESEL

Encyclopedia Of Jewish Life Before And During The Holocaust

Glenn Kurtz



Encyclopedia Of Jewish Life Before And During The Holocaust:

The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life Before and During the Holocaust: A-J Shmuel Spector, Geoffrey Wigoder, 2001

This three volume encyclopedia abridged from a 30 volume set in Hebrew and with a foreword by Elie Wiesel chronicles Jewish life before and during the Holocaust Arranged alphabetically by town thousands of entries explore centuries of Jewish life Some entries particularly for large cities provide information on Jewish residents as early as the Middle Ages and discuss the fate of Jews during the Black Death persecutions 1348 1349 and various pogroms from the 17th to 20th centuries Each entry provides information on the town s Jewish inhabitants on the eve of German occupation gives the dates of Jewish roundups and mass executions and estimates how many Jews from that community survived the war Includes more than 600 black and white photographs The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life Before and During the Holocaust Shmuel Spector, Geoffrey Wigoder, 2001-07-01 More information and sample text and photos available on the companion web site <http://www.nyupress.org/jewishlife> Winner of the 2001 2002 National Jewish Book Award Reference Winner Best Reference Resource 2001 Library Journal Winner Editor s Choice Award Reference 2001 Booklist Winner Best Reference Book 2001 Association of Jewish Libraries New York University Press announces with pride the publication of a remarkable project The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life before and during the Holocaust Edited by Dr Shmuel Spector and the late Dr Geoffrey Wigoder and published in conjunction with Yad Vashem the Holocaust Remembrance Authority of Israel the Encyclopedia represents the fruit of more than three decades of labor and stands as one of the most important and ambitious projects the Press has published Nobel Peace Prize winner Elie Wiesel contributed the foreword Today throughout much of Europe North Africa and the Middle East only fragmentary remnants of once thriving Jewish communities can be found as evidence of more than two thousand years of vibrant Jewish presence among the nations of the world These communities many of them ancient were systematically destroyed by Hitler s forces during the Holocaust Yet each of their stories from small village enclaves to large urban centers is unique in its details and represents one of the countless intertwined threads that comprise the rich tapestry of Jewish history The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life before and during the Holocaust captures these lost images In three volumes it chronicles the people habits and customs of more than 6 500 Jewish communities that thrived during the early part of the twentieth century only to be changed irrevocably by the war It clarifies precise locations of settlements based on documents and maps found in recently opened archives it traces their development through history it shares small details of everyday life the culture the politics and the faith that inspired the people and its photographs put faces on the immeasurable loss Based on decades of research at Yad Vashem The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life before and during the Holocaust tells the story of thousands of Jewish communities in concise prose illustrated with maps and poignant images of a world that can no longer be visited The Encyclopedia is a rich source of information for students teachers genealogists and anyone interested in the pageant of Jewish life through the ages From the Foreword But the enemy did not only annihilate individuals his aim

was also to destroy our social structures our economic foundations religious and secular our schools our institutions our libraries our workshops our synagogues our cultural centers in a word our communities In the Jewish world one knew a town by its Jewish life Belz and Munkacs Bialystok and Amsterdam Kiev and Lille and Zablotow offering families and individuals a sense of security and countless opportunities for fulfillment each community had its own particular characteristics and problems its roots its challenges and its ambitions To understand the extent of the unprecedented crimes committed against the Jewish people in Europe is not enough one must also seek to understand the life of this people before the catastrophe Elie Wiesel Features Three volumes 1 824 pages 8 1/2 x 11 More than 6 500 communities profiled 600 b w photographs and illustrations 17 pages of maps 21 page glossary Complete bibliography Index of communities including alternate spellings and pronunciations Index of personalities Go to companion web site

The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life Before and During the Holocaust Shmuel Spector, Geoffrey Wigoder, 2001-07-01 More information and sample text and photos available on the companion web site <http://www.nyupress.org/jewishlife> Winner of the 2001 2002 National Jewish Book Award Reference Winner Best Reference Resource 2001 Library Journal Winner Editor's Choice Award Reference 2001 Booklist Winner Best Reference Book 2001 Association of Jewish Libraries New York University Press announces with pride the publication of a remarkable project The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life before and during the Holocaust Edited by Dr Shmuel Spector and the late Dr Geoffrey Wigoder and published in conjunction with Yad Vashem the Holocaust Remembrance Authority of Israel the Encyclopedia represents the fruit of more than three decades of labor and stands as one of the most important and ambitious projects the Press has published Nobel Peace Prize winner Elie Wiesel contributed the foreword Today throughout much of Europe North Africa and the Middle East only fragmentary remnants of once thriving Jewish communities can be found as evidence of more than two thousand years of vibrant Jewish presence among the nations of the world These communities many of them ancient were systematically destroyed by Hitler's forces during the Holocaust Yet each of their stories from small village enclaves to large urban centers is unique in its details and represents one of the countless intertwined threads that comprise the rich tapestry of Jewish history The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life before and during the Holocaust captures these lost images In three volumes it chronicles the people habits and customs of more than 6 500 Jewish communities that thrived during the early part of the twentieth century only to be changed irrevocably by the war It clarifies precise locations of settlements based on documents and maps found in recently opened archives it traces their development through history it shares small details of everyday life the culture the politics and the faith that inspired the people and its photographs put faces on the immeasurable loss Based on decades of research at Yad Vashem The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life before and during the Holocaust tells the story of thousands of Jewish communities in concise prose illustrated with maps and poignant images of a world that can no longer be visited The Encyclopedia is a rich source of information for students teachers genealogists and anyone interested in the pageant of Jewish life through the ages From the

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During the Holocaust Shmuel Spector (Editor in Chief), 2001 **The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life Before and During the Holocaust: Seredina-Buda-Z** Shmuel Spector, Geoffrey Wigoder, 2001 This three volume encyclopedia abridged from a 30 volume set in Hebrew and with a foreword by Elie Wiesel chronicles Jewish life before and during the Holocaust Arranged alphabetically by town thousands of entries explore centuries of Jewish life Some entries particularly for large cities provide information on Jewish residents as early as the Middle Ages and discuss the fate of Jews during the Black Death persecutions 1348 1349 and various pogroms from the 17th to 20th centuries Each entry provides information on the town s Jewish inhabitants on the eve of German occupation gives the dates of Jewish roundups and mass executions and estimates how many Jews from that community survived the war Includes more than 600 black and white photographs [The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933 -1945: Volume II](#) Geoffrey P.

Megargee, Martin Dean, 2012-05-04 Stands without doubt as the definitive reference guide on this topic in the world today Holocaust and Genocide Studies This volume of the extraordinary encyclopedia from the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum offers a comprehensive account of how the Nazis conducted the Holocaust throughout the scattered towns and villages of Poland and the Soviet Union It covers more than 1 150 sites including both open and closed ghettos Regional essays outline the patterns of ghettoization in nineteen German administrative regions Each entry discusses key events in the history of the ghetto living and working conditions activities of the Jewish Councils Jewish responses to persecution demographic changes and details of the ghetto s liquidation Personal testimonies help convey the character of each ghetto while source citations provide a guide to additional information Documentation of hundreds of smaller sites previously unknown or overlooked in the historiography of the Holocaust make this an indispensable reference work on the destroyed Jewish communities of Eastern Europe A very detailed analysis and history of the events that took place in the towns villages and cities of German occupied Eastern Europe A rich source of information Library Journal Focuses specifically on the

ghettos of Nazi occupied Eastern Europe stands without doubt as the definitive reference guide on this topic in the world today This is not hyperbole but simply a recognition of the meticulous collaborative research that went into assembling such a massive collection of information Holocaust and Genocide Studies No other work provides the same level of detail and supporting material

Choice The Encyclopedia of Jewish Life Before and During the Holocaust Shmuel Spector, Geoffrey Wigoder, 2001 *Jewish Wielun - a Polish Shtetl* Philip Jolly, 2010 The book is a condensed version in English of the Memorial Book of the town of Wielun aiming to give a description and history of the Jewish community of the Polish town of Wielun

Oskar Schindler David Crowe, 2007-08-01 Spy businessman bon vivant Nazi Party member Righteous Gentile This was Oskar Schindler the controversial man who saved eleven hundred Jews during the Holocaust but struggled afterwards to rebuild his life and gain international recognition for his wartime deeds David Crowe examines every phase of Schindler's life in this landmark biography presenting a savior of mythic proportions who was also an opportunist and spy who helped Nazi Germany conquer Poland Schindler is best known for saving over a thousand Jews by putting them on the famed Schindler's List and then transferring them to his factory in today's Czech Republic In reality Schindler played only a minor role in the creation of the list through no fault of his own Plagued by local efforts to stop the movement of Jewish workers from his factory in Kraków to his new one in Brno and his arrest by the SS who were investigating corruption charges against the infamous Amon Göth Schindler had little say or control over his famous List The tale of how the List was really prepared is one of the most intriguing parts of the Schindler story that Crowe tells here for the first time Forced into exile after the war success continually eluded Schindler and he died in very poor health in 1974 He remained a controversial figure even in death particularly after Emilie Schindler his wife of forty six years began to criticize her husband after the appearance of Steven Spielberg's film in 1993 In *Oskar Schindler* Crowe steps beyond the mythology that has grown up around the story of Oskar Schindler and looks at the life and work of this man whom one prominent Schindler Jew described as an extraordinary man in extraordinary times

The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933-1945: Volume III Geoffrey P. Megargee, Joseph R. White, Mel Hecker, 2018-04-21 Accounts of significant sites in Hungary Vichy France Italy and other nations part of the multi volume reference praised as a staggering achievement Jewish Daily Forward This third volume in the monumental seven volume encyclopedia prepared by the Jack Joseph and Morton Mandel Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum offers a comprehensive account of camps and ghettos in or run by Croatia Hungary Italy Romania Bulgaria Slovakia and Vichy France including North Africa Each entry discusses key events in the history of the ghetto living and working conditions activities of the Jewish Councils Jewish responses to persecution demographic changes and details of the ghetto's liquidation Personal testimonies help convey the character of each ghetto while source citations provide a guide to additional information Documentation of hundreds of smaller sites previously unknown or overlooked in the historiography of the

Holocaust make this an indispensable reference work on the destroyed Jewish communities of Eastern Europe

Synagogues in Lithuania N-Ž Aliza Cohen-Mushlin, Sergey Kravtsov, Vladimir Levin, Giedrė Mickūnaitė, Jurgita Šiaučiūnaitė-Verbickienė, 2010 **Bagnowka** Heidi M. Szpek, 2016-12-28 In the last decade of the nineteenth century a traditional Jewish cemetery was established in the small town of Bagnowka located near the urban center of Białystok in current northeastern Poland Though governed then by Tsarist Russia Białystok was still inspired by the teachings of the Torah the Talmud and the greater rabbinic community Yet this was also a time of societal upheaval as a wave of modernity swept over Eastern Europe bringing with it religious diversity revolution and a more secular way of life that would also impact the structure and material culture of this cemetery Bagnowka A Modern Jewish Cemetery on the Russian Pale tells the story of this cemetery from its founding in 1892 to its devastation during and after the Holocaust as well as its recent restoration in progress Drawing on Bagnowka's epitaphs and tombstone art archival records period newspapers photographs and more Heidi M Szpek reveals how this cemetery serves as a reflection of a once traditional Jewish world impacted by modernity **Pioneers and Partisans: An Oral History of Nazi Genocide in Belorussia** Anika Walke, 2015-08-13 Pioneers and Partisans weaves together oral histories video testimonies and memoirs produced in the former Soviet Union to show how the first generation of Soviet Jews born after the foundation of the USSR experienced the Nazi genocide and how it is remembered after the dissolution of the USSR in 1991 **The Jews of Częstochowa** Mark W. Kiel, 2022-11-07 Częstochowa was the home of the eighth largest Jewish community in Poland After 1765 when there were 75 Jews in Częstochowa the community grew steadily With emancipation in 1862 many Jews migrated to Częstochowa and contributed to its industrial and commercial growth In 1935 there were 27 162 Jews out of a total population of 127 504 When the Nazis deported Jews to Częstochowa to work in its munition factories the Jewish population exceeded 50 000 Almost all perished in Treblinka Anti Jewish feeling was spurred on by the Church and Fascist groups that organized boycotts of Jewish stores and incited pogroms intended to drive the Jews out of the city The Jewish labor movement fought unemployment and poor working conditions Impoverished families were aided by community charitable funds Jewish philanthropists established the non sectarian Jewish Hospital progressive schools two gymnasias and the New Synagogue During election seasons the entire Jewish political spectrum from the socialist parties to the ultra Orthodox competed in the self governing body and in the Municipal Council By 1901 stylishly dressed men and women mixed in the streets with poor religious Jews in their traditional garb A popular press libraries theaters cinema sporting events and youth movements gave Częstochowa Jews a variety of cultural choices to suit their politics artistic taste and modes of leisure Public life transformed a dreary factory town into one of the most colorful and celebrated Jewish communities in Poland before and after the First World War **The Numbers on My Parents' Arms** Jerry Bagel, 2019-09-19 In June 1991 sitting in his hospital room contemplating cardiac bypass surgery my father said Vus ich hot adorch geleibt What I have lived through I wasn't sure at the time if he meant his recent heart

attack but over time especially after researching his journey it became clear to me I thought I knew my dad's plight only to realize some of his most horrible experiences were never brought to my attention The adage of the first casualty of war is the truth hung in the balance with loss and trauma deserves its own sanctity Helen Friedman and Sam Bagel walked through the shadows of death lost their entire nuclear families and like the Phoenix bird re emerges from its own ashes they too resurrected themselves to start a family be happy and thankful people The Historiography of the Holocaust D.

Stone,2004-01-20 This collection of essays by leading scholars in their fields provides the most comprehensive and up to date survey of Holocaust historiography available Covering both long established historical disputes as well as research questions and methodologies that have developed in the last decade's massive growth in Holocaust Studies this collection will be of enormous benefit to students and scholars alike **Tears Over Russia** Lisa Brahin,2022-06-07 A sweeping saga of a family

and community fighting for survival against the ravages of history Set between events depicted in Fiddler on the Roof and Schindler's List Lisa Brahin's Tears over Russia brings to life a piece of Jewish history that has never before been told Between 1917 and 1921 twenty years before the Holocaust began an estimated 100 000 to 250 000 Jews were murdered in anti Jewish pogroms across the Ukraine Lisa grew up transfixed by her grandmother Channa's stories about her family being forced to flee their hometown of Stavishche as armies and bandit groups raided village after village killing Jewish residents Channa described a perilous three year journey through Russia and Romania led at first by a gallant American who had snuck into the Ukraine to save his immediate family and ended up leading an exodus of nearly eighty to safety With almost no published sources to validate her grandmother's tales Lisa embarked on her incredible journey to tell Channa's story forging connections with archivists around the world to find elusive documents to fill in the gaps of what happened in Stavishche She also tapped into connections closer to home gathering testimonies from her grandmother's relatives childhood friends and neighbors The result is a moving historical family narrative that speaks to universal human themes the resilience and hope of ordinary people surviving the ravages of history and human cruelty With the growing passage of time it is unlikely that we will see another family saga emerge so richly detailing this forgotten time period Tears Over Russia eloquently proves that true life is sometimes more compelling than fiction **Apostates, Hybrids, or True Jews?** Raymond Lillevik,2014-07-03

This book explores the relationship between Christian faith and Jewish identity from the perspective of three Jewish believers in Jesus living in eastern and central Europe before World War 1 Rudolf Hermann Chaim Gurland Christian Theophilus Lucky Chaim Jedidjah Pollak and Isaac Ignatz Lichtenstein They were all rabbis or had rabbinic education and were in different ways combining their faith in Jesus as Messiah with a Jewish identity The book offers a biographical study of the three men and an analysis of their understandings of identity This analysis considers five categories for identification the relation of Gurland Lucky and Lichtenstein to Jewish tradition to the Jewish people to Christian tradition to the Christian community and to the network of Jewish believers in Jesus Lillevik argues that Gurland Lucky and Lichtenstein in very different ways

transcended essentialist as well as constructionist ideas of Jewish and Christian identity

Three Minutes in Poland

Glenn Kurtz, 2014-11-18 The author's discovery of a brief 16mm film shot by his grandfather during a 1938 visit to his soon to be extinguished birthplace in Poland unfolds like a detective story Now the basis for the documentary Three Minutes A Lengthening Named one of the best books of 2014 by NPR The New Yorker and The Boston Globe When Glenn Kurtz stumbles upon an old family film in his parents closet in Florida he has no inkling of its historical significance or of the impact it will have on his life The film shot long ago by his grandfather on a sightseeing trip to Europe includes shaky footage of Paris and the Swiss Alps with someone inevitably waving at the camera Astonishingly David Kurtz also captured on color 16mm film the only known moving images of the thriving predominantly Jewish town of Nasielsk Poland shortly before the community's destruction Blissfully unaware of the catastrophe that lay just ahead he just happened to visit his birthplace in 1938 a year before the Nazi occupation Of the town's three thousand Jewish inhabitants fewer than one hundred would survive Glenn Kurtz quickly recognizes the brief footage as a crucial link in a lost history The longer I spent with my grandfather's film he writes the richer and more fragmentary its images became Every image every face was a mystery that might be solved Soon he is swept up in a remarkable journey to learn everything he can about these people After restoring the film which had shrunk and propelled across the United States to Canada England Poland and Israel and into archives basements cemeteries and even an irrigation ditch at an abandoned Luftwaffe airfield as he looks for shards of Nasielsk's Jewish history One day Kurtz hears from a young woman who had watched the video on the Holocaust Museum's website As the camera panned across the faces of children she recognized her grandfather as a thirteen year old boy Moszek Tuchendler of Nasielsk was now eighty six year old Maurice Chandler of Florida and when Kurtz meets him the lost history of Nasielsk comes into view Chandler's laser sharp recollections create a bridge between two worlds and he helps Kurtz eventually locate six more survivors including a ninety six year old woman who also appears in the film standing next to the man she would later marry Painstakingly assembled from interviews photographs documents and artifacts Three Minutes in Poland tells the rich harrowing and surprisingly intertwined stories of these seven survivors and their Polish hometown I began to catch fleeting glimpses of the living town Kurtz writes a cruelly narrow sample of its relationships contradictions scandals Originally a travel souvenir David Kurtz's home movie became the most important record of a vibrant town on the brink of extinction From this brief film Glenn Kurtz creates a poignant yet unsentimental exploration of memory loss and improbable survival a monument to a lost world

Encyclopedia Of Jewish Life Before And During The Holocaust: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have captivated audiences this year.

Encyclopedia Of Jewish Life Before And During The Holocaust : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed.

Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery.

Encyclopedia Of Jewish Life Before And During The Holocaust : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting.

These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered.

The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts.

The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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