



Egypt Nile Desert And People H

Lauren Gardner



Egypt Nile Desert And People H:

The History of the Peoples of the Eastern Desert Hans Barnard, Kim Duistermaat, 2012-12-31 The last quarter century has seen extensive research on the ports of the Red Sea coast of Egypt the road systems connecting them to the Nile and the mines and quarries in the region Missing has been a systematic study of the peoples of the Eastern Desert the area between the Red Sea and the Nile Valley in whose territories these ports roads mines and quarries were located The historical overview of the Eastern Desert in the shape of a roughly chronological narrative presented in this book fills that gap The multidisciplinary perspective focuses on the long term history of the region The extensive range of topics addressed includes specific historical periods natural resources nomadic survival strategies ancient textual data and the interaction between Christian hermits and their neighbors The breadth of perspective does not sacrifice depth for all authors deal in some detail with the specifics of their subject matter As a whole this collection provides an outline of the history and sociology of the Eastern Desert unparalleled in any language for its comprehensiveness As such it will be the essential starting point for future research on the Eastern Desert Includes a CD of eleven audio files with music of the Ababda Nomads and six short videos of Ababda culture Integrating Paleoclimate, Stratigraphy, Sedimentology & Paleontology in Human Evolution and Dispersal Studies - from Early Hominins to the Holocene Verena E. Foerster, Christian Zeeden, Annett Junginger, 2022-05-25 *The Bible for young people, by H. Oort and I. Hooykaas, with the assistance of A. Kuenen* Henricus Oort, 1873 **Desert road archaeology in ancient Egypt and beyond** Heiko Riemer, 2013-01-01 William H. Seward's Travels Around the World William Henry Seward, 1874 **Proceedings of the Ninth International Dakhleh Oasis Project Conference** Colin A. Hope, Gillian E. Bowen, 2020-01-19 This new volume in the Oasis Papers series marks the 40th anniversary of archaeological fieldwork in the Dakhleh Oasis in Egypt's Western Desert under the leadership of Anthony J Mills and presents a synthesis of the current state of our knowledge of the oasis and its interconnections with surrounding regions especially the Nile Valley The papers are by distinguished authorities in the field and postgraduate students who specialise in different aspects of Dakhleh and presents an almost complete survey of the archaeology of Dakhleh including much unpublished original material It will be one of the few to document a specific part of modern Egypt in such detail and thus should have a broad and lasting appeal The content of some of the papers is unlikely to be published in any other form elsewhere Dakhleh is possibly the most intensively examined wider geographic region within Egypt *Human origin sites and the World Heritage Convention in Africa - N° 33* Nuria Sanz, 2012 Uses examples of artistic work in all media in order to show how contemporary artists have adapted their vision in a manipulation of modern materials to satisfy mankind's needs for spiritual satisfaction through art Children's Catalog H.W. Wilson Company, 1925 The 1st ed includes an index to v 28 36 of St Nicholas Mobility and pastoralism in the Egyptian Western Desert. Steinplätze in the Holocene regional settlement patterns Marina Gallinaro, 2018-03-15 This volume presents the results of a long study begun in 2004 within the

framework of the Archaeological Mission in the Farafra Oasis of Egypt directed by Barbara Barich and Giulio Lucarini of the Sapienza University of Rome now under the auspices of ISMEO The book focuses on the features known as Steinplatz type hearths and their role in the settlement patterns of the human groups living in the Egyptian Western Desert during the middle and late Holocene Steinplatz type are concentrations of burned and fire cracked stones that vary in shape and size and have often been slightly elevated above the present ground level by post depositional erosion processes Occurring both as isolated features and in clusters they are often the only visible structures or even traces of ancient settlements The study of these features is closely interconnected with the mobility strategies of the communities that inhabited this desert region during a period of higher average rainfall than at present but also characterised by significant climate fluctuations with humid periods interrupted by dry spells and eventually ending in an overall trend towards greater desertification The use of the Steinplatz type hearths was most widespread in the second half of the sixth millennium BC when mobile occupation strategies replaced a more sedentary model An analysis of the Farafra Oasis Steinplatz type is coupled with a general reassessment of the subsistence and mobility models hitherto proposed for the Eastern Sahara suggesting an integrated occupation system for Farafra itself The economy of the forager herders of the middle Holocene during the climate optimum 6900-5550 cal BC seems to have relied significantly on herding small livestock but also on hunting and likely concentrated on the gathering of wild cereals such as sorghum During the climate optimum forms of seasonal stabilisation of the settlement strategy seem to emerge with the alternating occupation of two different winter and summer villages consisting of clusters of stone slab huts short term task specific camps using Steinplatz type logistically completed the system After this phase only short term camps with Steinplatz type were occupied These were probably directly dependent on the wettest areas at the centre of the oases and made use of a tethered exploitation strategy with brief movements from the central oasis daisy chain movements The use strategies of the Steinplatz type hearths within the mobile settlement system are outlined adopting a clear and immediately assessable model Yet although they are among the most distinctive of the Sahara's archaeological features Steinplatz type have received little systematic attention in recent decades Marina Gallinaro's work thus marks a new phase in their study one that draws them back into discussions of how early livestock keeping populations in Northeast Africa used the resources and landscapes to the west of the Nile along a trajectory of increasing aridification that eventually culminated in the desert we see today Lucidly written Gallinaro's volume will I believe help inspire individuals to take up the research agenda she sets out At a time when so much of the Sahara is off limits to archaeological fieldwork it is deeply gratifying to see here yet more evidence of the thoroughness and high quality that have characterized the work of Italian archaeologists in this region of Africa over many decades The continuing publication of their research Marina Gallinaro's included in the Arid Zone Archaeology monograph series will surely help sustain widespread interest in Saharan archaeology until it becomes possible to excavate and survey again free of current geopolitical restrictions May that day come soon Prof Peter Mitchell

University of Oxford UK **Index to Sixteen (i.e., 16) mm Educational Films** National Information Center for Educational Media, 1975 **Modern Egypt** New York Public Library, Ida Augusta Pratt, 1929 **Archaeozoology of the Near East XII** C. Çakırlar, J. Chahoud, R. Berthon, S. Pilaar Birch, 2019-02-28

The first international meeting of the Archaeozoology of Southwest Asia and Adjacent Areas ASWA working group of the International Council for Archaeozoology ICAZ took place at the University of Groningen in 1992 Ever since ASWA meetings have served as an inspiring gathering for those conducting archaeozoological research in Southwest Asia the Eastern Mediterranean North Africa Central Asia and the Caucasus This book contains sixteen papers presented at the 12th ASWA meeting hosted at its inaugural institution the University of Groningen Groningen Institute of Archaeology as a continuation of the usual series and to celebrate the career of Dr Hylke Buitenhuis associated member and alumnus of the institute co organizer of the first ASWA meeting Like other ASWA proceedings before it this volume is full of novel theoretical and methodological approaches and new research results tackling a large variety of topics from the geometric morphometrics of sheep in the Pre Pottery Neolithic Period to Predynastic fishing in the Upper Nile to the biogeography of hartebeest and hemione and covering the vast region stretching between Hungary in the west and Azerbaijan in the east The volume also features an opening article by ASWA founding member M A Zeder on the future of archaeozoology in the region In honor of Dr Hylke Buitenhuis his full bibliography is featured herein

Travelling the Korosko Road: Archaeological Exploration in Sudan's Eastern Desert W. Vivian Davies, Derek A. Welsby, 2020-12-03 This volume publishes accounts of archaeological exploration carried out in the Sudanese Eastern Desert A pioneering programme of expeditions along the so called Korosko Road revealed a rich archaeological landscape frequented over millennia including gold production areas and their associated settlements

Mosquitoes of Medical Importance Richard H. Foote, Richard Herbert Foote, David Russell Cook, 1959 The Geographical Journal , 1906

Includes the Proceedings of the Royal geographical society formerly pub separately The Soils of Egypt Hassan El-Ramady, Tarek Alshaal, Noura Bakr, Tamer Elbana, Elsayed Mohamed, Abdel-Aziz Belal, 2018-08-20 This book reviews the distribution of soils across Egypt their history genesis pollution and management The conservation of Egyptian soils soils and their connections to human activities as well as some future soil issues are also highlighted It is well known that soil is the main source for food feed fuel and fiber production Accordingly the study of soils is not only a crucial issue but also an urgent task for all nations worldwide Due to their important roles in agroecosystems as well as many aspects of our lives soils have direct and indirect functions in the agricultural industrial and medicinal sectors Therefore understanding the physical chemical and biological properties of soils as well as soil security have now become emerging issues Climate change has a very dangerous dimension in Egypt concerning the rising sea level Many coastal zones are already threatened by this sea level rise and may ultimately disappear At the same time water shortages and soil pollution represent the main challenges for the Egyptian nation Generally speaking the environmental challenges that Egypt now faces include improving and sustaining

soil health soil carbon sequestration wastewater treatment and avoiding the overuse of fertilizers and pesticides Therefore this book examines in detail the soils of Egypt from various perspectives including their genesis history classification pollution and degradation soil security soil fertility and land uses

The Phanerozoic Geology and Natural Resources of Egypt Zakaria Hamimi,Hassan Khozyem,Thierry Adatte,Fadi H. Nader,Francisca Oboh-Ikuenobe,Mohamed K. Zobaa,Haytham El Atfy,2023-05-04 The Phanerozoic Geology and Natural Resources of Egypt includes a series of chapters written by highly qualified group of researchers whose expertise is recognized and appreciated not only in Egypt but also in the world over The chapters span a wide range of geological subdisciplines including tectonics paleogeography stratigraphy sedimentology paleontology groundwater and energy resources just to name a few In this regard the book provides the reader with ample knowledge about the different facets of the fascinating and always intriguing geology of Egypt since the Precambrian time For a junior researcher or a geoscience student the book is a comprehensive multidisciplinary one stop resource that they will continue to reference and rely on for years to come For a more experienced scientist the book summarizes the current state of knowledge highlights the magnitude of complexity of the geology of Egypt and northeast Africa and reveals potential areas where future research should be directed The book is written in simple easy to understand English language and contains very useful high quality illustrations Last but not least The Phanerozoic Geology and Natural Resources of Egypt has been reviewed and edited by world class highly ranked geoscientists from Egypt Europe and USA

The International Standard Bible Encyclopedia Geoffrey William Bromiley,1979 The International Standard Bible Encyclopedia combines the defining function of a dictionary with an encyclopedia s comprehensive presentation of accurate dependable information Summarizing the state of knowledge on more than 9 000 topics and including 3 500 cross references ISBE contains articles on every person and place mentioned in the Bible every word in the Bible that has significant theological or ethical meaning and all terminology that touches on the transmission and interpretation of the Bible

Landscapes and Landforms of Egypt Nabil Sayed Embabi,2017-11-24 This book provides a unique reference resource not only for geomorphologists but for all Earth scientists It shows how landforms vary enormously across Egypt from high mountains to endless plains and presents the vast heritage of forms that have developed under different climates Richly illustrated with numerous plates and figures it also includes a bibliography offering exhaustive coverage of the literature

The Human Interest Library: Old world travelogues ,1924

When people should go to the books stores, search instigation by shop, shelf by shelf, it is in reality problematic. This is why we present the ebook compilations in this website. It will completely ease you to see guide **Egypt Nile Desert And People H** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you truly want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be every best place within net connections. If you try to download and install the Egypt Nile Desert And People H, it is no question easy then, before currently we extend the belong to to purchase and make bargains to download and install Egypt Nile Desert And People H correspondingly simple!

<http://www.pet-memorial-markers.com/results/detail/HomePages/eunomia%20new%20order%20for%20a%20new%20world.pdf>

Table of Contents Egypt Nile Desert And People H

1. Understanding the eBook Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Egypt Nile Desert And People H User Reviews and Ratings

- Egypt Nile Desert And People H and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Egypt Nile Desert And People H Free and Paid eBooks
 - Egypt Nile Desert And People H Public Domain eBooks
 - Egypt Nile Desert And People H eBook Subscription Services
 - Egypt Nile Desert And People H Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Egypt Nile Desert And People H eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Egypt Nile Desert And People H Compatibility with Devices
 - Egypt Nile Desert And People H Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Interactive Elements Egypt Nile Desert And People H
- 8. Staying Engaged with Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Egypt Nile Desert And People H
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Egypt Nile Desert And People H
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Setting Reading Goals Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Egypt Nile Desert And People H
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Egypt Nile Desert And People H Introduction

Egypt Nile Desert And People H Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Egypt Nile Desert And People H Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Egypt Nile Desert And People H : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Egypt Nile Desert And People H : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Egypt Nile Desert And People H Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Egypt Nile Desert And People H Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Egypt Nile Desert And People H Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Egypt Nile Desert And People H, especially related to Egypt Nile Desert And People H, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Egypt Nile Desert And People H, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Egypt Nile Desert And People H books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Egypt Nile Desert And People H, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Egypt Nile Desert And People H eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Egypt Nile Desert And People H full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle

Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Egypt Nile Desert And People H eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Egypt Nile Desert And People H Books

What is a Egypt Nile Desert And People H PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Egypt Nile Desert And People H PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Egypt Nile Desert And People H PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Egypt Nile Desert And People H PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Egypt Nile Desert And People H PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Egypt Nile Desert And People H :

eunomia new order for a new world

ethik der menschenrechte zum streit um die universalitat einer idee i

euro in law and practice

etnicheskaia mobilizatsiia i mezhetnicheskaia integratsiia

ethics in the workplace a systems perspective

ethics of care and the ethics of cure

europe with pictures; a tour of the 29 countries by sterling publishing...

ethnic identities in a transnational world

etiquette for evil

ethics workplace module 12

~~ethnicity and politics in bulgaria and israel~~

europe through the back door

eulato prc

ethics for international business

ethics of war and peace an introduction to legal and moral issues

Egypt Nile Desert And People H :

Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk ... Amazon.com: Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, Lifespan Development Series) Standalone Book: 9780205957606: Berk, Laura E.: Books. Development Through the Lifespan | Rent | 9780205957606 COUPON: RENT Development Through the Lifespan 6th edition (9780205957606) and save up to 80% on textbook rentals and 90% on used textbooks. Development Through the Lifespan, Books a la Carte ... This new edition continues to offer students research-based practical applications that they can relate to their personal and professional lives. Note: This ... Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, ... Strengthening the connections among developmental domains and of theory and research with applications, this edition's extensive revision brings forth the most ... Development Through The Lifespan Known for staying current, the fully updated Seventh Edition offers the latest, most relevant research and applications in the field of human development. New ... Experiencing the Lifespan, 6th Edition - Macmillan Learning An award-winning text. An amazing journey. Now more engaging than ever. Available for the first time with Macmillan's new online learning platform, Achieve, ... Macmillan Learning US The Developing Person Through the Life

Span. Twelfth Edition | ©2023. Kathleen Stassen Berger · Learn More. from \$55.99. VALUE. Achieve icon Achieve | ebook ... Development Through the Lifespan - Laura E. Berk Development Through the Lifespan. Author, Laura E. Berk. Edition, 6. Publisher, Pearson, 2014. ISBN, 1784340863, 9781784340865. Length, 836 pages. Export ... Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, ... Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, Lifespan Development Series) Standalone Book ; ISBN-13: 9780205957606 ; ISBN-10: 0205957609 ; Edition: 6. 'Development Through the Lifespan by Berk, Laura E Development Through the Lifespan (6th Edition) (Berk, Lifespan Development Series) Standalone Book. by Berk, Laura E. Condition: Used - Acceptable; Edition: 6 ... BUS 499 - Strayer University, Washington Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for BUS 499 : Business Admin. Capstone at Strayer University, ... Business Administration Capstone (BUS 499) - Strayer Studying BUS 499 Business Administration Capstone at Strayer University? On Studocu you will find 60 assignments, coursework, lecture notes, essays, ... BUS 499 - Strayer University, Virginia Beach Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for BUS 499 : Business Administration Capstone at Strayer ... Charter Oak BUS 499: Business Administration Capstone ... I'm going over the syllabus (BUS 499 syllabus) and it says that the course it 8 weeks. Does it actually take that long to complete the course or can I do it ... BUS499 business admin capstone Get BUS499 business admin capstone help — Post your BUS499 business admin capstone homework questions and get answers from qualified tutors. ... exam-prep-img. BUS 499 Syllabus Course Description. This course is a senior capstone seminar for business majors. The goal of the course is to apply and synthesize all previous course ... BUS499 Business Administration Capstone Get BUS499 Business Administration Capstone help — Post your BUS499 Business Administration Capstone homework questions and get answers from qualified tutors. BUS 499: Business Administration Capstone Exam Comprehensive Exam ... Depending upon your specific exam, it may take you 60-90 minutes to complete. Be sure to allow yourself enough time before proceeding with ... Bus 499 Business Administration Capstone Exam Answers Jul 11, 2017 — Mat 126 Week 4 Discussion 2 hcs 438 week 3 quiz answers She said she was glad she made the trip because "it was one of my dreams to come here." ... BUS4993xCourseGuide | BUS 499 SchoolStrayer University - Washington, DC; Course TitleBUS 499 - Business Administration Capstone; Uploaded Bytavarus08; Pages30. KINGSTON Class MCDV About the Model The fleet of 12 MCDV's (6 per coast) are crewed primarily by reservists. This class of ship provides the navy with a dedicated coastal defence capability, and ... HMCS Kingston The original. The Kingston-class vessels were built as part of the Canadian Maritime Coastal Defence Vessel Project. There are twelve ships in this class ... MM-700 HMCS Kingston - Coastal Defence Vessel The first ship to be constructed at Halifax in 32 years, Kingston was commissioned into the Canadian Forces at Kingston, Ontario on 21 September 1996 and ... Boats and Ships Free Paper Models Delphin Boat - Choose "Downloads" for the free model boat. Digital Navy - Great paper model ships: Lightship Ambrose, H.M.S. Dreadnought, Admirable Class ... Maritime Coastal Defence Vessels Sep 24, 2021 — HMCS

Summerside Kingston-class coastal defense vessel. ... Since you came this far, the RCN offers a free paper model for download, should you be ... DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENCE. The Kingston ... DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENCE The Kingston Class Vessel Dossier LIST OF EFFECTIVE PAGES Insert latest changed pages, dispose of superseded pages in ... Barcos de guerra HMCS Kingston (MM 700) Coastal Defence Vessel Free Ship Paper Model Download. HMCS Kingston (MM 700) Coastal Defence Vessel Free Ship Paper Model Download. RIMPAC Aug 8, 2022 — HMCS Summerside Kingston-class coastal defense vessel. While not ... Since you came this far, the RCN offers a free paper model for download, ... HMCS Kingston, Hull (1:200, RC) Parts in "Strong & Flexible" material to complete the model of the Canadian military vessel "HMCS Kingston", a coastal defence vessel, in 1:200 scale:.