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The Effectiveness of U.S. Training Efforts in Internal Defense and Development

The Cases of El Salvador and Honduras

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National Defense Research Institute

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# <u>Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense</u> <u>Development</u>

**R Bogdan** 

The Effectiveness of U.S. Training Efforts in Internal Defense and Development. The Cases of El Salvador and Honduras The Effectiveness of U.S. Training Efforts in Internal Defense and Development Michael T. Childress, 1995 .1995 Drawing on interviews with trainers U S Embassy personnel and an extensive review of peridicals and books the author concludes that a causal relationship between U S training efforts and improvements in human rights and other values is difficult if not impossible to establish The Effectiveness of Training International Military Students in Internal **Defense and Development** Iennifer M. Taw.1993 This report summarizes the research conducted in a project entitled The Effectiveness of U S Military Training Activities in Promoting Internal Defense and Development in the Third World This report assesses the effectiveness utility and advisability of U S training of foreign militaries in internal defense and development IDAD skills Among the project's conclusions are the following training in IDAD skills has only a marginal effect on a foreign military s behavior with the end of the Cold War the United States can nonetheless show more discretion in determining which countries will receive IDAD training such discretion will be particularly important given the overall decrease in U S foreign military training and the need to maximize the effects of such training worldwide training in foreign internal defense FID or IDAD skills should be complemented by education in the theories underlying democratic development such as is being provided through the expanded IMET IMET E program Security Assistance, U.S. and International Historical Perspectives: Proceedings of the Combat Studies Institute 2006 Military History Symposium, Securing Tyrants or Fostering Reform? U.S. Internal Security Assistance to Repressive and Transitioning Regimes Seth G. Jones, Olga Oliker, Peter Chalk, C. Christine Fair, Rollie Lal, 2006-11-28 This study examines the results of U S assistance to the internal security forces of four repressive states El Salvador Uzbekistan Afghanistan and Pakistan Efforts to improve the security human rights and accountability of security forces appear more likely to succeed in states transitioning from repressive to democratic systems In addition several factors are critical for success the duration of assistance viability of the justice system and support and buy in from the local government including key ministries Training for Victory Frank Kenneth Sobchak, 2024-11-19 One of the most difficult security challenges of the post Cold War era has been stabilizing failing states in an era of irregular warfare A consistent component of the strategy to address this problem has been security force assistance where outside powers train and advise the host nation s military Despite billions of dollars spent the commitment of thousands of advisors and innumerable casualties the American efforts in Afghanistan and Iraq failed catastrophically Nevertheless among those colossal military disasters were pockets of success The Iraqi Special Operations Forces ISOF held back the Islamic State in 2014 long enough to allow American and allied forces to flow back into the country and many Afghan commando units fought to the bitter end as their country disintegrated around them What made those units successful while the larger missions ended disastrously Author Frank K Sobchak explores security force

assistance across five case studies examining what factors were most critical for U S Special Forces units to build capable partners like the ISOF and the commandos More specifically the book assesses the impact of five components of Special Forces advisory missions language training and cultural awareness of the advising force the partner force to advisor ratio the advisors ability to organize host nation forces whether advisors are permitted to guide in combat and the consistency in advisor pairing Based on the experiences of U.S. Army Special Forces in El Salvador 1981 1991 Colombia 2002 2016 the Philippines 2001 2015 Iraq 2003 2011 and Afghanistan 2007 2021 Sobchak argues that the most crucial factors in producing combat effective partners are consistency in advisor pairing and maintaining a partner force to advisor ratio of twelve special forces soldiers advising a company sized force or smaller Intriguingly and counter to conventional wisdom at first glance language training and cultural awareness do not seem to be critical factors as most of the Green Berets that trained units in Iraq and Afghanistan lacked both capabilities Despite an orthodoxy that argues the opposite there is little evidence that combat advising is decisive in producing effective partners and there is conflicting evidence that language training and cultural awareness are important Many of these findings while focused on Special Forces operations and doctrine could be used to improve the odds of success for larger security force assistance missions as well Winning the Cold War: The U.S. Ideological Offensive United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Organizations and Movements, 1963 Winning the Cold War: the U.S. Ideological Offensive United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs, 1963 Focuses on role of private business educational and trade union organization in fostering positive U S image abroad Classified material has been deleted Winning the Cold War: the U.S. Idealogical Offensive United States. Congress. House Foreign Affairs, 1963 Air Power in the New Counterinsurgency Era Alan Vick, 2006 United States has engaged in counterinsurgency around the globe for more than a century But insurgencies have rarely been defeated by outside powers Rather the afflicted nation itself must win the war politically and militarily and the best way to help is to offer advice training and equipment Air power and the U S Air Force can play an important role in such efforts which suggests making them an institutional priority Winning the Cold War: the United States Ideological Offensive United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Organizations and Hearings, Reports and Prints of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs United States. Movements, 1963 Congress, House, Committee on Foreign Affairs (1789-1975),1963 International Military Student Training Jennifer M. Taw, William H. McCoy, Rand Corporation, 1993 As the United States scales back its military on the one hand and increasingly perceives its own security to be linked with broader international stability and security on the other the United States need for low cost effective means of international influence and leverage will expand commensurately In this new post Cold War environment U S training programs are likely to assume greater importance This Note examines the role that U S foreign military training in internal defense and development IDAD skills can play in improving friendly and allied countries

stability and security Specifically this Note 1 Assesses the current status of Department of Defense foreign internal defense FID and IDAD training 2 Determines the issues that need to be addressed in making this training adequate and 3 Begins to answer the question of whether or not the United States provides the most appropriate training possible to developing countries militaries International military students train alongside U S military students at military training institutions in the continental United States Yet U S training is designed to meet the demands of a large technologically sophisticated armed force on a conventional ostensibly European battlefield and does not address the needs of many foreign militaries Indeed the preponderance of U S courses focuses on logistical tactical and support operations for conventional battlefield warfare while many developing countries have less conventional training requirements often for internal rather than external security Nonetheless there are U S courses both advanced courses and basic training in tactics techniques and procedures TTP that are applicable to the unique requirements of many developing countries **American Foreign Policy and Treaty Index** .1996 Training of Foreign Affairs Personnel. Hearings ... 88-1 ... April 4, 5, 29; May 1, 1963 United States. Congress. Senate. Foreign Relations, 1963 Training of Foreign Affairs Personnel United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations, 1963 Considers legislation to establish a National Foreign Affairs Academy Foreign Service Academy Freedom Academy or Freedom Commission Examining the Effectiveness of U.S. Efforts to Combat Waste, Fraud, Abuse, and Corruption in Iraq United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations, 2009 Winnina the Cold War United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs, 1963 Focuses on role of private business educational and trade union organization in fostering positive U S image abroad Classified material has been deleted

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# Table of Contents Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development

- 1. Understanding the eBook Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development User Reviews and Ratings

- Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development Free and Paid eBooks
  - Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development Public Domain eBooks
  - Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development eBook Subscription Services
  - Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development Compatibility with Devices
  - Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Interactive Elements Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
- 8. Staying Engaged with Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Setting Reading Goals Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Effectiveness Of Us Training Efforts In Internal Defense Development
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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