

# EGYPT

FROM ALEXANDER TO THE COPTS



EDITED BY ROGER S. BAGNALL AND DOMINIC W. RATHBONE

AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL GUIDE

# Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide

**Michael Brown**



## **Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide:**

*Egypt from Alexander to the Early Christians* Roger S. Bagnall, Dominic Rathbone, 2004 After its conquest by Alexander the Great in 332 BC Egypt was ruled for the next 300 years by the Ptolemaic dynasty founded by Ptolemy I one of Alexander's generals With the defeat of Cleopatra VII in 30 BC Egypt became a province of the Roman Empire and later the Byzantine Empire The thousand years from Alexander to the Arab conquest in AD641 are rich in archaeological interest and well documented in Greek Egyptian Latin and other languages But travellers and others interested in the remains of this period are ill served by most guide to Egypt This book redresses the balance with clear and concise descriptions related to documents and historical background Bookjacket

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**A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-700** Stephen Mitchell, Geoffrey Greatrex, 2023-06-20 A sweeping historical account of the Later Roman Empire incorporating the latest scholarly research In the newly revised 3rd edition of *A History of the Later Roman Empire 284 700* distinguished historians Geoffrey Greatrex and Stephen Mitchell deliver a thoroughly up to date discussion of the Later Roman Empire It includes tables of information numerous illustrations maps

and chronological overviews As the only single volume covering Late Antiquity and the early Islamic period the book is designed as a comprehensive historical handbook covering the entire span between the Roman Empire to the Islamic conquests The third edition is a significant expansion of the second edition published in 2015 and includes two new chapters covering the seventh century The rest of the work has been updated and revised providing readers with a sweeping historical survey of the struggles triumphs and disasters of the Roman Empire from the accession of the emperor Diocletian in AD 284 to the closing years of the seventh century It also offers A thorough description of the massive political and military transformations in Rome s western and eastern empires Comprehensive explorations of the latest research on the Later Roman Empire Practical discussions of the tumultuous period ushered in by the Arab conquests Extensive updates revisions and corrections of the second edition Perfect for undergraduate and postgraduate students of ancient medieval early European and Near Eastern history A History of the Later Roman Empire 284 700 will also benefit lay readers with an interest in the relevant historical period and students taking a survey course involving the late Roman Empire **Nile** Nezar AlSayyad,2019-09-27 This book narrates the history of cities that appeared and disappeared on the banks of the river Nile the world s longest river system over four millennia **Village Life in Roman Egypt** Micaela Langellotti,2020-01-16 This book presents the first detailed study of Tebtunis a village in Egypt within the Roman Empire in the first century AD It is founded on the archive material of the local notarial office or grapheion which was run by a man named Kronion for most of the mid first century The archive unparalleled in antiquity includes over two hundred documents written on papyrus which attest a wide range of transactions made by the villagers over defined periods of time in particular the years AD 42 and 45 7 under the reign of the emperor Claudius This evidence provides a unique insight into various aspects of village life the level of participation in the written contractual economy the socio economic stratification of the village including the position of women slaves priests and the role of the elite the functions of associations the types and importance of agriculture and non agricultural activities This multitude of data reveals a highly diversified village economy a large involvement in written transactions among all the strata of the population and a rural society living mostly above subsistence level Tebtunis provides a model of village society that can be used to understand the majority of the population within the Roman Empire who lived outside cities in the Mediterranean particularly in the other eastern and more Hellenized provinces **The Ptolemies, Rise of a Dynasty** John D. Grainger,2023-10-05 Thoroughly reader friendly in organization and presentation an ideal introduction to the creation and rise of the Ptolemaic era of Egypt Midwest Book Review In this first volume of his trilogy on the Ptolemies John Grainger explains how Ptolemy I established the dynasty s power in Egypt in the wake of Alexander the Great s death Egypt had been independent for most of the fourth century BC but was reconquered by the Persian Empire in the 340s This is essential background for Ptolemaic history since it meant that Alexander was welcomed as a liberator and after the tyranny of Kleomenes so was Ptolemy This was the essential basis of Ptolemy s power He conciliated the Egyptians but

reinforced his military strength with Greek settlers mainly retired or available soldiers He built the city of Alexandria but to his own requirements not those planned by Alexander The empire outside Egypt was acquired perhaps for defense perhaps by sheer greed Ptolemy took over Cyrenaica with difficulty Cyprus and Syria Palestine These had to be defended against his rivals hence the development of his navy and the Syrian Wars The succession was carefully managed but not directly hereditary Ptolemy II wasn't the eldest son and the new king was very different He fought repeated wars in Syria built up his navy in the Aegean to the greatest seen in the ancient world and extended his empire into the lands of the Red Sea Sudan and Ethiopia He taxed the Egyptians mercilessly to fund all these activities Yet few of his wars were successful and he stored up trouble for his successors This volume by a historian of the period delves into these events in a clear compelling style

A Companion to Ancient Egypt, 2 Volume Set Alan B. Lloyd, 2010-05-06 This companion provides the very latest accounts of the major and current aspects of Egyptology by leading scholars Delivered in a highly readable style and extensively illustrated it offers unprecedented breadth and depth of coverage giving full scope to the discussion of this incredible civilization Provides the very latest and where relevant well illustrated accounts of the major aspects of Egypt's ancient history and culture Covers a broad scope of topics including physical context history economic and social mechanisms language literature and the visual arts Delivered in a highly readable style with students and scholars of both Egyptology and Graeco Roman studies in mind Provides a chronological table at the start of each volume to help readers orient chapters within the wider historical context

*The Oxford Dictionary of Late Antiquity* Oliver Nicholson, 2018-04-19 The Oxford Dictionary of Late Antiquity is the first comprehensive reference book covering every aspect of history culture religion and life in Europe the Mediterranean and the Near East including the Persian Empire and Central Asia between the mid 3rd and the mid 8th centuries AD the era now generally known as Late Antiquity This period saw the re-establishment of the Roman Empire its conversion to Christianity and its replacement in the West by Germanic kingdoms the continuing Roman Empire in the Eastern Mediterranean the Persian Sassanian Empire and the rise of Islam Consisting of over 1.5 million words in more than 5,000 A-Z entries and written by more than 400 contributors it is the long awaited middle volume of a series bridging a significant period of history between those covered by the acclaimed Oxford Classical Dictionary and The Oxford Dictionary of the Middle Ages The scope of the Dictionary is broad and multi-disciplinary across the wide geographical span covered from Western Europe and the Mediterranean as far as the Near East and Central Asia it provides succinct and pertinent information on political history law and administration military history religion and philosophy education social and economic history material culture art and architecture science literature and many other areas Drawing on the latest scholarship and with a formidable international team of advisers and contributors The Oxford Dictionary of Late Antiquity aims to establish itself as the essential reference companion to a period that is attracting increasing attention from scholars and students worldwide

*All Things Ancient Egypt* Lisa K. Sabbahy, 2019-04-24 Written by specialists in the field of Egyptology this

book is a readable introduction to ancient Egypt covering all anticipated subjects and stressing the monuments and material culture of this remarkable ancient civilization The rich natural resources of ancient Egypt provided a wealth of raw material for its structures sculptures and art while its geographic isolation helped to ensure the survival of its rich culture for centuries While other references focus on the people and battles central to Egyptian history this reference explores the material culture and social institutions of ancient Egypt The book focuses on pharaonic Egypt covering the period from roughly 5000 BCE to the beginning of the Greco Roman Period in 320 BCE At the front of the work a timeline provides a quick look at the major events in Egyptian history and an introduction surveys ancient Egypt's physical geography and history Alphabetically arranged reference entries written by expert contributors then provide fundamental information about the buildings jewelry social practices and other topics related to the material culture and institutions that made up the Egyptian world Excerpts from primary source historical documents provide evidence for what we know about ancient Egyptian culture and suggestions for further reading direct users to additional sources of information

**The Egyptian Elite as Roman Citizens** Giorgia Cafici, 2021-07-19 In *The Egyptian Elite as Roman Citizens* Giorgia Cafici offers the analysis of private male portrait sculptures as attested in Egypt between the end of the Ptolemaic and the beginning of the Roman Period Ptolemaic Early Roman portraits are examined using a combination of detailed stylistic evaluation philological analysis of the inscriptions and historical and prosopographical investigation of the individuals portrayed The emergence of this type of sculpture has been contextualised both geographically and chronologically as it belongs to a wider Mediterranean horizon The analysis has revealed that eminent members of the Egyptian elite decided to be represented in an innovative way echoing the portraits of eminent Romans of the Late Republic whose identity was surely known in Egypt

*Reading Papyri, Writing Ancient History* Roger S. Bagnall, 2019-06-21 Since its first publication in 1995 *Reading Papyri Writing Ancient History* has proved to be an invaluable resource for students of the ancient world looking to integrate papyrological evidence into their research In the quarter century since its publication changes in the research environment have affected papyrology like other fields Although the core philological methods of the field remain in place the field has increasingly embraced languages other than Greek and Latin with considerable impact on the Hellenistic and Late Antique periods Digital tools have increased the ease and speed of access with profound effects on research choices and digital imaging and materiality studies have brought questions about the physical form of written materials to the fore In this fully revised new edition Bagnall adds to the previous analysis a portrait of how the use of papyri for historical research has developed during recent decades Updated with the latest research and insights from the author the volume guides historians in how to use these scattered and often badly damaged documents and to interpret them in order to create a full and diverse picture of ancient society and culture This second edition of *Reading Papyri Writing Ancient History* continues to offer students and researchers of the ancient world a critical resource in navigating how to use these ancient texts in their

research     Christianity and Monasticism in Middle Egypt Gawdat Gabra, Hany N. Takla, 2015-11-20 Christianity and monasticism have long flourished along the Nile in Middle Egypt the region stretching from al Bahnasa Oxyrhynchus to Dayr al Ganadla The contributors to this volume international specialists in Coptology from around the world examine various aspects of Coptic civilization in Middle Egypt over the past two millennia The studies explore Coptic art and archaeology architecture language and literature The artistic heritage of monastic sites in the region is highlighted attesting to their important legacies     The Fayoum R. Neil Hewison, 2008 Annotation The Fayoum a large and exceptionally fertile depression in Egypt's Western Desert some 90 kilometers southwest of Cairo is a region both rich in history and outstanding in natural beauty Its historical legacy includes temples pyramids and towns from the Middle Kingdom and the Ptolemaic Period as well as churches monasteries and mosques from later times Its farmland watered by the region's landmark waterwheels is among the most generous in Egypt and its landscape is varied and beautiful The large and ancient lake Qarun nestles in the north between the soft green land and the harsh but dramatic desert scarp while two new lakes connected by Egypt's only waterfalls have been created in the once barren Wadi al Rayyan to the west bringing fishermen farmers and visitors to the desert The Fayoum's wildlife unfortunately no longer includes the crocodile which was sacred here in ancient times but boasts swamp cats and mongooses spoonbills and flamingos Neil Hewison here outlines the history and prehistory of the Fayoum and its lakes describes the agriculture and rural life of the region then guides the visitor around the province site by site never averse to taking an interesting detour along the way Originally published in 1984 this guide to one of Egypt's most distinctive and beautiful regions quickly became regarded as a classic The text has been thoroughly revised and updated for this new edition including a new section on the recently declared UNESCO World Heritage Site of Wadi al Hiton the Valley of the Whales The book is illustrated with color photographs and two maps     **Celibate Marriages in Late Antique and Byzantine Hagiography** Anne P. Alwis, 2011-10-27 Celibate Marriages in Late Antique and Byzantine Hagiography explores the puzzling phenomenon of celibate marriage as depicted in the lives of three couples who achieved sainthood Marriage without intercourse appears to have no purpose especially in Christian antiquity yet these three tales were copied for centuries What messages were they promoting What did it mean to be a virgin husband and a virgin wife Including full translations this volume sets each life in its historical context and by examining their individual and shared themes the book shows that the tension raised by pitting marriage against celibacy is constantly debated It also highlights the ingenuity of Byzantine hagiographers as they attempted to reconcile this curious paradox This book addresses a gap in late Antique and Byzantine hagiographic studies where primary sources and interpretative material are very rarely presented in the same volume By providing a variety of contexts to the material a much more comprehensive revealing and holistic picture of celibate marriage emerges     *Greco-Egyptian Interactions* Ian Rutherford, 2016 Contact and interaction between Greek and Egyptian culture can be traced in different forms over more than a millennium from the sixth century BC when

Greeks visited Egypt for the sake of tourism or trade through to the Hellenistic period when Egypt was ruled by the Macedonian Greek Ptolemaic dynasty who encouraged a mixed Greek and Egyptian culture and even more intensely in the Roman Empire when Egypt came to be increasingly seen as a place of wonder and a source of magic and mystery This volume addresses the historical interaction between the ancient Greek and Egyptian civilizations in these periods focusing in particular on literature and textual culture Comprising fourteen chapters written by experts in the field each contribution examines such cultural interaction in some form whether influence between the two cultures or the emergence of bicultural and mixed phenomena within Egypt A number of the chapters draw on newly discovered Egyptian texts such as the Book of Thoth and the Book of the Temple and among the wide range of topics covered are religion such as prophecy hymns and magic philosophy historiography romance and translation

**Village Institutions in Egypt in the Roman to Early Arab Periods** Micaela Langellotti, D. W. Rathbone, 2020-08-20 This is the first survey of village institutions in Egypt during this period and includes associations local officials banks record offices legal procedures festivals and monasteries The continuing and changing elements in the power relationships between central and regional authorities and the rural population contribute to village studies

[A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-641](#) Stephen Mitchell, 2014-08-25 The Second Edition of A History of the Later Roman Empire features extensive revisions and updates to the highly acclaimed sweeping historical survey of the Roman Empire from the accession of Diocletian in AD 284 to the death of Heraclius in 641 Features a revised narrative of the political history that shaped the late Roman Empire Includes extensive changes to the chapters on regional history especially those relating to Asia Minor and Egypt Offers a renewed evaluation of the decline of the empire in the later sixth and seventh centuries Places a larger emphasis on the military deficiencies collapse of state finances and role of bubonic plague throughout the Europe in Rome's decline Includes systematic updates to the bibliography



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## **Table of Contents Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide**

1. Understanding the eBook Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide User Reviews and Ratings
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide Free and Paid eBooks
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide Public Domain eBooks
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide eBook Subscription Services
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide Compatibility with Devices
  - Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Interactive Elements Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
8. Staying Engaged with Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Setting Reading Goals Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Egypt From Alexander To The Copts An Archaeological And Historical Guide
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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