

DIANA EVANS

GREASING THE WHEELS

Using Pork Barrel Projects to Build
Majority Coalitions in Congress

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Greasing The Wheels Using Pork Barrel Projects To Build Majority Coalitions In Congress

**Jon R. Bond, Kevin B. Smith, Lydia
Andrade**



Greasing The Wheels Using Pork Barrel Projects To Build Majority Coalitions In Congress:

Greasing the Wheels Diana Evans, 2004-06-14 Pork barrel projects would surely rank near the top of most observers lists of Congress's most widely despised products Yet political leaders in Congress and the President often trade pork for votes to pass legislation that serves broad national purposes giving members of Congress pork barrel projects in return for their votes on general interest legislation It is a practice that succeeds at a cost but it is a cost that many political leaders are willing to pay in order to enact the broader public policies that they favor There is an irony in this pork barrel benefits the most reviled of Congress's legislative products are used by policy coalition leaders to produce the type of policy that is most admired general interest legislation This book makes the case that buying votes with pork is one way in which Congress solves its well known collective action problem **Analyzing American Democracy** Jon R. Bond, Kevin B. Smith, Lydia

Andrade, 2021-08-18 Following one of the most contentious and truth challenged presidential administrations and elections in U S history there has never been a greater need for an American government text like this evidence based critically thoughtful and contemporary in tone and touch This text teaches students to think analytically by presenting current political science theories and research in answering the engaging big questions facing American politics today It serves as an introduction to the discipline covering the Constitution political behavior formal and informal institutions and public policy by reflecting the theoretical developments and types of empirical inquiry conducted by researchers For introductory courses in American government this text covers theory and methods as well New to the Fourth Edition Provides 2020 election data updates throughout and examines policy implications of the ensuing changes in election laws across the country Recaps controversial Trump administration policies and looks into the Biden administration's early days Offers strategic updates on the Covid 19 pandemic and the resulting economic crisis both in terms of questions of federalism as well as public policy Considers the rise of new interest groups and social movements as well as the reckoning with racial injustice Examines contemporary questions of social justice in light of civil rights and liberties as well as in terms of policy Covers the death of Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsberg the battle to confirm her replacement the addition of Justice Coney Barrett and the policy implications of the shift in the ideological balance of the Court For the fourth edition a new co author comes to the book with award winning experience in diversity and teacher education as well as research interests in the presidency women and politics and foreign policy *How Congress Works*, 2013 Examines the basic workings of the U S Senate and House of Representatives looking at party leadership the legislative process and the committee system and includes a selection of reference materials *Guide to Congress* CQ Press, 2012-08-10 The new edition of this comprehensive two volume reference has been thoroughly revised and expanded by expert CQ Press writers with years of experience covering Congress to offer a complete institutional history of Congress along with updated insight and analysis on the 2008 and 2010 shifts in power of the U S Senate and House of Representatives The 35 chapters of *Guide to Congress* Seventh Edition are

divided into eight subject areas that cover all aspects of the U S Congress Origins and Development of Congress from the constitutional beginnings of the legislative branch to the histories of the House and Senate and their power shifts eras of partisanship and unity influential leaders and working relationships with presidents New coverage includes analysis of the tug of war between House Democrats and the George W Bush administration on Iraq war withdrawal timetables updates on criminal investigations of House members including William J Jefferson of Louisiana and Charles Rangel of New York and analysis of the Tea Party Movement and new Republican majority Powers of Congress including powers to tax spend and borrow to conduct foreign policy and investigations to confirm and impeach to regulate commerce to amend the Constitution and to select the president Updated material includes analysis of the George W Bush administration s use of immunity from questioning by congressional committees analysis of the signing of the new START treaty with Russia marking a cornerstone of U S relations with the country coverage of the War on Terror including the killing of bin Laden in a U S raid in Pakistan and perspective on the negotiations to raise the federal debt ceiling in 2011 Congressional Procedures detailing the party and leadership structures rules and the legislative process the committee system assignment and procedures and congressional staff Revised coverage profiles the methods styles and legislative successes and defeats of House Speakers Pelosi and Boehner and Senate majority leader Reid The Guide also analyzes the new hyperpartisanship emerging in Congress and provides updates on congressional travel reforms and aide statistics and trends Pressures on Congress including influence from constituents political parties the president the Supreme Court lobbyists and the media New material explores the use of social media to communicate with constituents examines the role of the new Consumer Financial Protection Bureau and analyzes the Obama administration s relationship with Congress Housing and Support covering the U S Capitol House and Senate office buildings the Library of Congress and organizations such as the Government Accountability Office and the Congressional Research Service Updates are provided on new initiatives by the Library of Congress and reforms to the General Accounting Office Pay and Perquisites including honoraria and allowances franking and travel privileges and other benefits Updates include revised figures for congressional pay and benefits and analysis of efforts to control privately sponsored foreign travel Congress and the Electorate covering the right to vote the demographic composition of congress the role of parties in elections campaign financing and redistricting New information discusses elections statistics in recent elections the impact of third parties Tea Party gains and the creation of super PACs and 527 groups Qualifications and conduct detailing congressional ethics investigations and procedures for disciplining members Updated coverage reviews ethics investigations including the creation of the Office of Congressional Ethics Specific investigations and outcomes are discussed including the censure of Charles Rangel and disapproval of Joe Wilson s outburst during a speech by President Obama Volume 2 concludes with a selected bibliography and key reference materials a list of all members of congress who have served since 1789 congressional election results floor leaders and committee chairs dates for

sessions of congress women black Asian and Hispanic members and many more Boxed features tables and figures and a generous number of photos enhance the topical coverage of this definitive resource on Congress **Debating Reform**

Richard J. Ellis, Michael Nelson, 2019-12-20 Getting students away from spouting opinions about highly charged partisan issues **Debating Reform** Fourth Edition looks at key questions about reforming political institutions with contributed pieces written by top scholars specifically for the volume Each pro or con essay considers a concrete proposal for reforming the political system By focusing on institutions rather than liberal or conservative public policies students tend to leave behind ideology and grapple with claims and evidence to draw their own conclusions and build their own arguments Students will explore how institutions work in their American government text but this reader helps them to understand how they can be made to work better Under the Iron Dome Paul Herrnson, Colton Campbell, David Dulio, 2021-09-19 This book provides a glimpse into the professional lives of members of Congress and the staff political consultants and others who work beneath the Capitol's iconic dome It shows some of the historic challenges daily trials and tribulations and public and private triumphs and failures that define working life on the Hill Original chapters by practitioners who have been there offer a fresh understanding of congressional elections policy making and party leadership as well as landmark institutional developments such as the growing influence of women and minorities in the legislative process Each author brings a personal knowledge of Congress providing unique insight into the opaque world of committee assignments the hustle and bustle of floor activity the cross examination of committee testimony and the beehive of activity in a member's Washington or district office or committee's office Collectively they provide keen insights into the institutions procedures and politics that shape congressional policy making Additionally the historic two impeachments of then President Donald J Trump are examined to showcase some of the extraordinary politics taking place on Capitol Hill Aimed at anyone working in Congress or wanting to influence public policy this book is also an excellent classroom supplement for political science courses at every level and a compelling read for citizens who want to understand how Congress works and why it sometimes does not

Rules and Restraint David M. Primo, 2008-09-15 Government spending has increased dramatically in the United States since World War II despite the many rules intended to rein in the insatiable appetite for tax revenue most politicians seem to share Drawing on examples from the federal and state governments *Rules and Restraint* explains in lucid nontechnical prose why these budget rules tend to fail and proposes original alternatives for imposing much needed fiscal discipline on our legislators One reason budget rules are ineffective David Primo shows is that politicians often create and preserve loopholes to protect programs that benefit their constituents Another reason is that legislators must enforce their own provisions an arrangement that is seriously compromised by their unwillingness to abide by rules that demand short term sacrifices for the sake of long term gain Convinced that budget rules enacted through such a flawed legislative process are unlikely to work Primo ultimately calls for a careful debate over the advantages and drawbacks of a constitutional convention initiated by the

states a radical step that would bypass Congress to create a path toward change Rules and Restraint will be required reading for anyone interested in institutional design legislatures and policymaking

The Meanest Man in Congress Timothy McNulty, Brendan McNulty, 2019-05-10 A native of Beaumont Texas and a World War II veteran Jack Brooks represented Texas's Ninth District for forty-two years in the U.S. Congress One of the most influential congressmen you've never heard of the irascible Brooks is finally getting his due in this first full biography The Meanest Man in Congress chronicles in fascinating detail not only a remarkable lawmaker's career spanning the tenures of ten U.S. presidents but also the epic sweep of American history in the latter half of the twentieth century from the Kennedy assassination to the Iran Contra affair Packed with anecdotes based on Brooks's personal correspondence interviews with his peers and family members and more this meticulously researched biography traces the incredible life and times of a true public servant a man who applied his tenacious will to practical across the aisle governance for the good of his constituents and his country At a time when Brooks's brand of selfless service is in short supply and American politics has become a zero-sum game distinguished authors Timothy McNulty and Brendan McNulty bring into high relief the character of a man who knew how to compromise and bargain negotiate and cooperate to get things done

Congressional Procedures and the Policy Process Walter J. Oleszek, Mark J. Oleszek, Elizabeth Rybicki, Bill Heniff Jr., 2015-09-22 Congressional Procedures and the Policy Process examines the entire arc of the legislative process from a bill's introduction to its signature into law to congressional review of the law's administrative implementation and the many procedural pitfalls that exist along the way Author Walter J. Oleszek and new co-authors Mark Oleszek Elizabeth Rybicki and Bill Heniff Jr. do not shy away from the complexity of the topic yet they ensure that the operations of Congress are clearly explained Through an array of interesting examples case studies and the authors' personal anecdotes this definitive work delivers timely explanation and analysis of the nation's premier lawmaking institution

Congress Reconsidered Lawrence C. Dodd, Bruce I. Oppenheimer, 2016-12-16 For almost four decades the editors of Congress Reconsidered Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer have delivered the best contemporary work from leading congressional scholars in a form that is both analytical and accessible The tradition continues in this Eleventh Edition as contributing authors focus on the many ways Congress has changed over time and examine the conditions that foster these developments Some of the most noted names in congressional studies address topics from broad dynamics affecting the institution elections and constituencies parties and internal organization inter-branch relations and policymaking This new edition also ends with a capstone chapter on the milestone 2016 elections Simply put this bestselling volume remains on the cutting edge of scholarship identifying patterns of change in Congress and placing those patterns in context

The Particularistic President Douglas L. Kriner, Andrew Reeves, 2015-06-12 As the holders of the only office elected by the entire nation presidents have long claimed to be sole stewards of the interests of all Americans Scholars have largely agreed positing the president as an important counterbalance to the parochial impulses of members of

Congress This supposed fact is often invoked in arguments for concentrating greater power in the executive branch Douglas L Kriner and Andrew Reeves challenge this notion and through an examination of a diverse range of policies from disaster declarations to base closings to the allocation of federal spending show that presidents like members of Congress are particularistic Presidents routinely pursue policies that allocate federal resources in a way that disproportionately benefits their more narrow partisan and electoral constituencies Though presidents publicly don the mantle of a national representative in reality they are particularistic politicians who prioritize the needs of certain constituents over others

Congressional Ambivalence Jasmine Farrier, 2010-04-30 Is the United States Congress dead alive or trapped in a moribund cycle When confronted with controversial policy issues members of Congress struggle to satisfy conflicting legislative representative and oversight duties These competing goals along with the pressure to satisfy local constituents cause members of Congress to routinely cede power on a variety of policies express regret over their loss of control and later return to the habit of delegating their power This pattern of institutional ambivalence undermines conventional wisdom about congressional party resurgence the power of oversight and the return of the so called imperial presidency In Congressional Ambivalence Jasmine Farrier examines Congress's frequent delegation of power by analyzing primary source materials such as bills committee reports and the Congressional Record Farrier demonstrates that Congress is caught between abdication and ambition and that this ambivalence affects numerous facets of the legislative process Explaining specific instances of post delegation disorder including Congress's use of new bills obstruction public criticism and oversight to salvage its lost power Farrier exposes the tensions surrounding Congress's roles in recent hot button issues such as base closing commissions presidential trade promotion authority and responses to the attacks of September 11 She also examines shifting public rhetoric used by members of Congress as they emphasize in institutionally self conscious terms the difficulties of balancing their multiple roles With a deep understanding of the inner workings of the federal government Farrier illuminates a developing trend in the practice of democracy

Gendering Legislative Behavior Tiffany Barnes, 2016-07-04 Using interview evidence and archival data from Argentina the book examines why and when women collaborate in Congress

Too Weak to Govern Peter Hanson, 2014-11-24 Too Weak to Govern investigates the power of the majority party in the United States Senate through a study of the appropriations process over a period of nearly four decades It uses quantitative analysis case studies and interviews with policy makers to show that the majority party is more likely to abandon routine procedures for passing spending bills in favor of creating massive omnibus spending bills when it is small divided and ideologically distant from the minority This book demonstrates that the majority party's ability to influence legislative outcomes is greater than previously understood but that it operates under important constraints However the majority generally cannot use its power to push its preferred policies through to approval Overall the weakness of the Senate majority party is a major reason for the breakdown of the congressional appropriations process over the past forty years *Israel's*

Knesset Members Susan Hattis Rolef, 2022-07-29 Taking Members of the Israeli Knesset MKs as a case study this book offers a comparative analysis of the various roles performed by Members of Parliament MPs within the framework of their job in democracies around the world Based on the author s experience of working in and for the Knesset from 1977 to 2010 this book questions the lack of a comprehensive job description not only for MKs but also for similar roles in parliamentary democracies globally The author finds that a serious perusal of materials dealing with the job s various components in the Israeli case for example basic laws the Knesset Rules of Procedure the Rules of Ethics for MKs minutes of the Knesset Plenum and Committees and so forth presents an almost complete picture of the MK s job that like pieces in a jigsaw puzzle merely need be assembled together Finding the job of MPs in general and of MKs specifically definable this book argues that it ought to be defined considering the centrality of this role for a democracy s functioning This innovative book will not only prove useful for scholars of Israeli governance and legislation but will also be of interest to scholars of parliamentarism and comparative legislative politics in general Constituency Representation in Congress Kristina C. Miler, 2010-09-27

Congressional representation requires that legislators be aware of the interests of constituents in their districts and behave in ways that reflect the wishes of their constituents But of the many constituents in their districts who do legislators in Washington actually see and who goes unseen Moreover how do these perceptions of constituents shape legislative behavior This book answers these fundamental questions by developing a theory of legislative perception that leverages insights from cognitive psychology Legislators are shown to see only a few constituents in their district on a given policy namely those who donate to their campaigns and contact the legislative office and fail to see many other relevant constituents Legislators are also subsequently more likely to act on behalf of the constituents they see while important constituents not seen by legislators are rarely represented in the policymaking process **The Impression of Influence** Justin Grimmer, Sean J.

Westwood, Solomon Messing, 2014-11-23 Constituents often fail to hold their representatives accountable for federal spending decisions even though those very choices have a pervasive influence on American life Why does this happen Breaking new ground in the study of representation *The Impression of Influence* demonstrates how legislators skillfully inform constituents with strategic communication and how this facilitates or undermines accountability Using a massive collection of Congressional texts and innovative experiments and methods the book shows how legislators create an impression of influence through credit claiming messages Anticipating constituents reactions legislators claim credit for programs that elicit a positive response making constituents believe their legislator is effectively representing their district This spurs legislators to create and defend projects popular with their constituents Yet legislators claim credit for much more they announce projects long before they begin deceptively imply they deserve credit for expenditures they had little role in securing and boast about minuscule projects Unfortunately legislators get away with seeking credit broadly because constituents evaluate the actions that are reported rather than the size of the expenditures *The Impression of Influence*

raises critical questions about how citizens hold their political representatives accountable and when deception is allowable in a democracy *The American Congress Reader* Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts, Ryan J. Vander Wielen, 2008-12-15 The American Congress Reader provides a supplement to the popular and updated American Congress undergraduate textbook By the same authors who drew upon Capitol Hill experience and nationally recognized scholarship to present a crisp introduction and analysis of Congress's inner mechanics the Reader compiles the best relevant scholarship on party and committee systems leadership voting and floor activity to broaden and illuminate the key features of the text *Presidents, Unified Government and Legislative Control* Jung-Hsiang Tsai, 2021-06-28 This book aims to explain why some presidents are more successful than others in winning the support of legislators during periods of unified government This book covers five presidential and semi presidential systems such as France Indonesia Mexico Taiwan and the U S with a wide variety of institutional arrangements and political dynamics This book elaborates on explaining how institutional factors such as confidence vote electoral system candidate nomination and presidential unilateral power influence the ability of presidents to pass their legislative agendas through comparisons across presidential and semi presidential systems Cheese Factories on the Moon Scott A. Frisch, Sean Q. Kelly, 2015-12-03 It has become part of US political convention to attack earmarks legislative provisions that direct funds to specific projects as wasteful and corrupt In this provocative book Scott A Frisch and Sean Q Kelly argue that in fact earmarks are good for American democracy Using extensive interviews with Washington insiders and detailed examples they illustrate how earmark projects that were pilloried in fact responded to the legitimate needs of local communities needs that would otherwise have gone unmet They also demonstrate that media coverage of earmarks tends to be superficial and overly dramatic Cheese Factories on the Moon is a much needed challenge to a widespread but deeply flawed consensus about what is wrong with US congressional spending

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sie sind durch pochende schmerzen auf einer seite des kopfes gekennzeichnet eine migräne ist ein mittelschwerer bis schwerer kopfschmerz migräneanfälle sind komplizierte vorgänge im gehirn die häufig mehrere stunden bis mehrere tage dauern migräne ohne aura ist am häufigsten anzutreffen 75 prozent der fälle

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