

Alida C. Metcalf. *Go-Betweens and the Colonization of Brazil, 1500–1600*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2005.

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This lucidly written book charts the roles played by intermediaries, or “go-betweens” as Metcalf calls them, in the first century of Portuguese colonization in Brazil. It covers a wide array of “go-betweens,” from “ordinary sailors, banished criminals, translators, chroniclers, and mapmakers” through animals and pathogens to Jesuit missionaries and visionary-messianic runaway slaves. By analyzing the roles of such “go-betweens” in specific moments, the book underscores how earlier encounters in the Mediterranean and West Africa served as templates for Brazilian colonization. Yet it also suggests how the emergence of new social categories, including—most crucially for her argument—the *mamelucos* (descendants of Portuguese-indigenous unions) fundamentally shaped colonial interactions in Brazil. For example, in a fascinating discussion of privatized colonization (ch. 3), Metcalf shows how the command of Tupi eloquent speech styles, on the one hand, and of Portuguese commercial interests (especially the demand for Brazilwood and slaves), on the other, made *mamelucos* powerful agents in the coastal colonies. As she explains, *mamelucos* and other intermediaries helped articulate both structures of practice and ideological assumptions about the nature of interaction, value, exchange, and reciprocity that were constitutive of colonial Brazilian society.

Go-Betweens offers many empirical insights. Yet it would have benefited from a more explicit comparative framework to explore how, for example, *mamelucos*’ transactional practices conformed to or differed from those of mestizos in other early colonial contexts, including Spanish America, Southeast Asia, Goa, and West Africa. Similarly, Metcalf’s discussion of Jesuit attempts to bring about the conversion of indigenous peoples in Bahia through the use of children as interpreters begs comparison with missionary translation projects in other early colonial settings (Rafael’s study of Tagalog conversion and Zupanov’s of Portuguese-Tamil translations come to mind). Metcalf notes that Jesuit correspondence with powerful figures in Europe “influence[d] European perceptions of Brazil” (p. 89) but she does not spell out the nature of this influence. She first suggests, “Jesuits were some of the most powerful go-betweens of the sixteenth century” (90), but later insists that the Jesuits were far less successful than *mamelucos* in shaping the ultimate trajectory of colonial Brazilian society (256–57, *passim*). What, then, were the unique aspects of Brazilian colonialism that made it less susceptible to enduring Jesuit impact than, say, Goa or Manila? Moreover, in noting that “translating Christianity required more than the simple exchange of one set of words for another” (99), Metcalf touches on but does not clearly analyze a crucial aspect of the colonial encounter—the transformations of “Christianity” itself. Throughout the book, Metcalf frequently juxtaposes “Brazilian” and “Portuguese,” “indigenous”

Go Betweens And The Colonization Of Brazil

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Go Betweens And The Colonization Of Brazil:

Go-betweenes and the Colonization of Brazil Alida C. Metcalf, 2013-05-01 Do a Marina La Malinche Pocahontas Sacagawea their names live on in historical memory because these women bridged the indigenous American and European worlds opening the way for the cultural encounters collisions and fusions that shaped the social and even physical landscape of the modern Americas But these famous individuals were only a few of the many thousands of people who intentionally or otherwise served as go betweenes as Europeans explored and colonized the New World In this innovative history Alida Metcalf thoroughly investigates the many roles played by go betweenes in the colonization of sixteenth century Brazil She finds that many individuals created physical links among Europe Africa and Brazil explorers traders settlers and slaves circulated goods plants animals and diseases Intercultural liaisons produced mixed race children At the cultural level Jesuit priests and African slaves infused native Brazilian traditions with their own religious practices while translators became influential go betweenes negotiating the terms of trade interaction and exchange Most powerful of all as Metcalf shows were those go betweenes who interpreted or represented new lands and peoples through writings maps religion and the oral tradition Metcalf's convincing demonstration that colonization is always mediated by third parties has relevance far beyond the Brazilian case even as it opens a revealing new window on the first century of Brazilian history

Go-betweenes and the Colonization of Brazil, 1500-1600, 2005

Gender, Race and Religion in the Colonization of the Americas Nora E. Jaffary, 2016-12-05 When Europe introduced mechanisms to control New World territories resources and populations women whether African indigenous mixed race or European responded and participated in multiple ways By adopting a comprehensive view of female agency the essays in this collection reveal the varied implications of women's experiences in colonialism in North and South America Although the Spanish American context receives particular attention here the volume contrasts the context of both colonial Mexico and Peru to every other major geographic region that became a focus of European imperialism in the early modern period the Caribbean Brazil English America and New France The chapters provide a coherent perspective on the comparative history of European colonialism in the Americas through their united treatment of four central themes the gendered implications of life on colonial frontiers non European women's relationships to Christian institutions the implications of race mixing and social networks established by women of various ethnicities in the colonial context This volume adds a new dimension to current scholarship in Atlantic history through its emphasis on culture gender and race and through its explicit effort to link religion to the broader imperial framework of economic extraction and political domination

Latin America in Colonial Times Matthew Restall, Kris Lane, 2018-06-14 Few milestones in human history are as momentous as the meeting of three great civilizations on American soil in the sixteenth century The fully revised textbook Latin America in Colonial Times presents that story in an engaging but informative new package revealing how a new civilization and region Latin America emerged from that encounter The authors give equal

attention to the Spanish and Portuguese conquerors and settlers to the African slaves they brought across the Atlantic and to the indigenous peoples whose lands were invaded From the dawn of empires in the fifteenth century through the conquest age of the sixteenth and to the end of empire in the nineteenth the book combines broad brushstrokes with anecdotal details that bring the era to life This new edition incorporates the newest scholarship on Spain Portugal and Atlantic Africa in addition to Latin America itself with indigenous and African views and women s experiences and contributions to colonial society highlighted throughout Slavery in Brazil Herbert S. Klein, Francisco Vidal Luna, 2010 This is the first complete modern survey of the institution of slavery in Brazil and how it affected the lives of enslaved Africans It is based on major new research on the institution of slavery and the role of Africans and their descendants in Brazil This book aims to introduce the reader to this latest research both to elucidate the Brazilian experience and to provide a basis for comparisons with all other American slave systems *Cultural Exchanges Between Brazil and France* Regina R. Felix, Scott D. Juall, 2016

Introduction to Cultural Exchanges between Brazil and France Regina R Felix and Scott D Juall Part One Early French Visions and Revisions of Brazil Representing the Tupinamb and the Brazilwood Trade in Sixteenth century Rouen Amy J Buono The Myth of the Noble Frenchman and the Politics of Friendship and Enmity in Sixteenth century Brazil Luciana Villas B as The Other Brazil of L ry and L vi Strauss Susan L Rosenstreich Bernardin s L Amazone as a Post Enlightenment Brazilian Utopia Christophe Ippolito Part Two French Ideological Moves in Brazil Critical Transfers between Brazil and France and the Nineteenth century Press Andre Caparelli Temporalities of Travel in Cunha and L vi Strauss Javier Uriarte The French University Mission to Brazil Racial Theory and the Formation of a New Social Science Paradigm Andrew R Dausch Part Three Reciprocal Transformations between Brazil and France Brazilian Bandidos after French Anti Heroes Maryam Monalisa Gharavi Niemeyer s Headquarters for the French Communist Party 1965 80 Vanessa Grossman Racing Masculinities and Ayrton Senna Alain Prost and the Specter of Death B cquer Medak Seguin Neto s Leviathan Thot in the Panth on a Phallocentric Performing Theater Samantha E Wilson Part Four Thematic Bibliography **Brazil** Herbert S. Klein, Francisco Vidal Luna, 2023-11-02 A major survey of the economic and social development of Brazil **A History of Latin America to 1825** , 2009-12-21 The updated and enhanced third edition of A History of Latin America to 1825 presents a comprehensive narrative survey of Latin American history from the region s first human presence until the majority of Iberian colonies in America emerged as sovereign states c 1825 This edition features new content on the history of women gender Africans in the Iberian colonies and pre Columbian peoples Includes more illustrations to aid learning over 50 figures and photographs several accompanied by short essays Concentrates on the colonial period and earlier expanding coverage of the period and incorporating more social and cultural history with the political narrative Part of The Blackwell History of the World Series The goal of this ambitious series is to provide an accessible source of knowledge about the entire human past for every curious person in every part of the world It will comprise some two dozen volumes of which some provide synoptic views of

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Thomas H. Holloway, 2011-03-21 The Companion to Latin American History collects the work of leading experts in the field to create a single source overview of the diverse history and current trends in the study of Latin America Presents a state of the art overview of the history of Latin America Written by the top international experts in the field 28 chapters come together as a superlative single source of information for scholars and students Recognizes the breadth and diversity of Latin American history by providing systematic chronological and geographical coverage Covers both historical trends and new areas of interest

Amazonian Routes Heather F. Roller, 2014-06-18 This book reconstructs the world of eighteenth century Amazonia to argue that indigenous mobility did not undermine settlement or community In doing so it revises longstanding views of native Amazonians as perpetual wanderers lacking attachment to place and likely to flee at the slightest provocation Instead native Amazonians used traditional as well as new colonial forms of spatial mobility to build enduring communities under the constraints of Portuguese colonialism Canoeing and trekking through the interior to collect forest products or to contact independent native groups Indians expanded their social networks found economic opportunities and brought new people and resources back to the colonial villages When they were not participating in these state sponsored expeditions many Indians migrated between colonial settlements seeking to be incorporated as productive members of their chosen communities Drawing on largely untapped village level sources the book shows that mobile people remained attached to their home communities and committed to the preservation of their lands and assets This argument still matters today and not just to scholars as rural communities in the Brazilian Amazon find themselves threatened by powerful outsiders who argue that their mobility invalidates their claims to territory

The Routledge Hispanic Studies Companion to Colonial Latin America and the Caribbean (1492-1898) Yolanda Martínez-San Miguel, Santa Arias, 2020-11-29 The Routledge Hispanic Studies Companion to Colonial Latin America and the Caribbean 1492 1898 brings together an international team of scholars to explore new interdisciplinary and comparative approaches for the study of colonialism Using four overarching themes the volume examines a wide array of critical issues key texts and figures that demonstrate the significance of Colonial Latin America and the Caribbean across national and regional traditions and historical periods This invaluable resource will be of interest to students and scholars of Spanish and Latin American studies examining colonial Caribbean and Latin America at the intersection of cultural and historical studies transatlantic postcolonial and decolonial studies and critical approaches to archives and materiality This timely volume assesses the impact and legacy of colonialism and coloniality

Race, Sex, and Segregation in Colonial Latin America Olimpia Rosenthal, 2022-12-30 This book traces the emergence and early development of segregationist practices and policies in Spanish and Portuguese America showing that the practice of resettling diverse indigenous groups in segregated Indian towns or aldeamentos in the case of Brazil influenced the material reorganization of colonial space shaped processes of racialization and contributed to the politicization of reproductive sex. The book advances this argument through close readings of published and archival sources from the 16th and early 17th centuries and is informed by two main conceptual concerns. First it considers how segregation was envisioned, codified and enforced in a historical context of consolidating racial differences and changing demographics associated with the racial mixture. Second it theorizes the interrelations between notions of race and reproductive sexuality. It shows that segregationist efforts were justified by paternalistic discourses that aimed to conserve and foster indigenous population growth and it contends that this illustrates how racially qualified life was politicized in early modernity. It further demonstrates that women's reproductive bodies were instrumentalized as a means to foster racially qualified life and it argues that processes of racialization are critically tied to the differential ways in which women's reproductive capacities have been historically regulated. *Race, Sex, and Segregation in Colonial Latin America* is essential for students, researchers and scholars alike interested in Latin American history, social history and gender studies.

Adrift on an Inland Sea Hal Langfur, 2023-01-03 From 1750 until Brazil won its independence in 1822 the Portuguese crown sought to extend imperial control over the colony's immense sea-like interior and exploit its gold and diamond deposits using enslaved labor. Carrying orders from Lisbon into the Brazilian backlands, elite vassals, soldiers and scientific experts charged with exploring multiple frontier zones and establishing royal authority conducted themselves in ways that proved difficult for the crown to regulate. The overland expeditions they mounted in turn encountered actors operating beyond the state's purview: seminomadic Native peoples, runaway slaves, itinerant poor and those deemed criminals who eluded, defied and reshaped imperial ambitions. This book measures Portugal's transatlantic projection of power against a particular obstacle: imperial information gathering which produced a confusion of rumors, distortions, claims, conflicting reports and disputed facts. Drawing on interdisciplinary scholarship in the fields of ethnohistory, slavery and diaspora studies and legal and literary history, Hal Langfur considers how misinformation destabilized European sovereignty in the Americas, making a major contribution to histories of empire, frontiers and borderlands, knowledge production and scientific exploration in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Big Water Jacob Blanc, Frederico Freitas, 2018-04-10 A transnational approach to the history of a key Latin American border region. Provided by publisher. *A Plurilingual History of the Portuguese Language in the Luso-Brazilian Empire* Luciane Scarato, 2023-07-21 This book investigates the diverse ways in which the Portuguese language expanded in Brazil despite the multilingual landscape that predominated before and after the arrival of the Europeans and the African diaspora. Challenging the assumption that the prevalence of Portuguese was a natural consequence and foregone conclusion of

colonisation the book argues that the language's expansion was as much a result of state intervention as of individual agency. The growth of the Portuguese language was a tumultuous process that mirrored the power relations and conflicts between Amerindian, European, African and mestizo actors who shaped, standardised and promoted the language within and beyond state institutions. Knowing Portuguese became an identification sign of being Brazilian. However, a significant number of languages disappeared along the way and the book highlights that virtual language homogeneity does not imply social equality. Portuguese's variants place speakers on different social levels that justify domination and inequality. This research tells the history of a victorious language and other languages that left their mark on Brazilian Portuguese. *A Plurilingual History of the Portuguese Language in the Luso-Brazilian Empire* is a useful resource for scholars interested in the history and standardisation of languages, Portuguese and Brazilian history and the impacts of colonisation. [Confederate Exodus](#) Alan P. Marcus, 2021-04. While Americans have been deeply absorbed with the topic of immigration for generations, emigration from the United States has been almost entirely ignored. Following the U.S. Civil War, an estimated ten thousand Confederates left the U.S. South, most of them moving to Brazil where they became known as *Confederados*. Portuguese for Confederates: These Southerners were the largest organized group of white Americans to ever voluntarily emigrate from the United States. In *Confederate Exodus*, Alan P. Marcus examines the various factors that motivated this exodus, including the maneuvering of various political leaders, communities and institutions, as well as agro-economic and commercial opportunities in Brazil. Marcus considers Brazilian immigration policies, capitalism, the importance of trade and commerce, and race as salient dimensions. He also provides a new synthesis for interpreting the *Confederado* story and for understanding the impact of the various stakeholders who encouraged, aided, promoted, financed and facilitated this broader emigration from the U.S. South.

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Portuguese Literature and the Environment Victor K. Mendes, Patrícia Vieira, 2019-06-03 Portuguese Literature and the Environment explores the relationship between Portuguese literature and the environment from Medieval times to the present From the centrality of nature in Medieval poetry through the bucolic verse of the Renaissance all the way to the Romantic and post Romantic nostalgia for a pristine natural or rural landscape under threat in the wake of industrialization Portuguese literature has frequently reflected on the connection between humans and the natural world More recently the postcolonial turn in contemporary literature has highlighted the contrast between the environment of the former colonies and that of Portugal Contributors to the collection examine how Portuguese writers engage with the environment and have incorporated nature in their texts not only to prompt social political or philosophical reflections on human society but also as a way to learn from non humans The book is organized into three sections The first explores the relationship between Portuguese philosophy historiography culture and environmental issues The second section discusses the link between literary texts and the environment from the Renaissance to 1900 The final section analyzes the connection between literary movements or specific authors and environmental change from 1900 to today Scholars of literature Latin American studies literature and environmental studies will find this volume especially useful

Imperial Migrations E. Morier-Genoud, M. Cahen, 2012-12-15 This volume investigates what role colonial communities and diaspora have had in shaping the Portuguese empire and its heritage exploring topics such as Portuguese migration to Africa the Ismaili and the Swiss presence in Mozambique the Goanese in East Africa the Chinese in Brazil and the history of the African presence in Portugal

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