# Genesis and Geology

**Charles Coviston Gillispie** 



NOW WITH A FOREWORD BY NICOLAAS A. RUPKE

AND A NEW PREFACE BY THE AUTHOR

# **Genesis And Geology**

**Dr. Gary Parker** 

# **Genesis And Geology:**

Genesis and Geology Charles Coulston Gillispie,1996 First published in 1951 Genesis and Geology describes the background of social and theological ideas and the progress of scientific researches that between them produced the religious difficulties that afflicted the development of science in early industrial England The book makes clear that the furor over On the Origin of Species was nothing new earlier discoveries in science particularly geology had presented major challenges not only to the literal interpretation of the Book of Genesis but even more seriously to the traditional idea that Providence controls the order of nature with an eye to fulfilling divine purpose A new Foreword by Nicolaas Rupke places this book in the context of the last forty five years of scholarship in the social history of evolutionary thought Everyone interested in the history of modern science in ideas and in nineteenth century England will want to read this book

**Genesis and Geology** Charles Coulston Gillispie,1951 The Bible, Genesis & Geology Gaines R. Johnson, 2010-05-23 Does a time gap exist between the first two verses of Genesis In this book you will learn about a controversial lesser known literal interpretation of the Genesis narrative that does not contradict the scientific evidence for an Old Earth Commonly called the Gap Theory or Ruin Reconstruction interpretation it is a theological interpretation much older than Darwin's Theory of Evolution It is based on the Scriptural fact that in the second verse of Genesis the Holy Bible simply and clearly states that the planet Earth was already here but in a ruined state before the creative process of the seven days even begins The Bible itself provides insight into a great mystery in Earth's natural history at what is known as the Pleistocene Holocene boundary Science remains at a loss to definitively explain the Ice Age and the anomaly of the mysterious mega fauna extinctions across the face of the Earth about 12 000 to 10 000 Radio Carbon years ago Geologic evidence from that period indicates extraordinary global massive volcanism gigantic tidal waves seismic activity on a vast scale and extreme temperature swings on the Earth over a geologically brief period of time It is no coincidence that the Bible at Genesis 1 2 describes the Earth as flooded desolate and in darkness in the time frame closely corresponding to these catastrophic events in the Earth's natural history Clearly these two mysteries are linked The Earth has an ancient natural history that can be deciphered from the geologic record but it also has an equally important ancient spiritual history that can only be deciphered from Rightly Dividing the Holy Bible Knowledge of both is required to correctly reconcile Geology and the Book of Genesis The Bible, Genesis & Geology Gaines R. Johnson, Marti Rieske, 2013-09-29 Most people believe the seven days of Genesis to be some enigmatic description of the Earth's geologic history but Scripture does not support this There is a time gap between the first two verses of Genesis In this book you will learn about a literal interpretation of the Genesis narrative that does not contradict the scientific evidence for an Old Earth The Gap Theory or Ruin Reconstruction interpretation is a theological doctrine much older than Darwin's Theory of Evolution It is based on the Scriptural fact that in the second verse of Genesis the Holy Bible simply and clearly states that the planet Earth was already here in a ruined state

before the creative process of the seven days begins The Bible itself provides insight into a great mystery in Earth's natural history at what is known as the Pleistocene Holocene boundary Science remains at a loss to definitively explain the Ice Age and the anomaly of the mysterious mega fauna extinctions across the face of the Earth about 13 000 to 10 000 Radio Carbon years ago Geologic evidence from that period indicates extraordinary global massive volcanism gigantic tidal waves seismic activity on a vast scale and extreme temperature swings on the Earth over a geologically brief period of time It is no coincidence that the Bible in Genesis 1 2 describes the Earth as flooded desolate and in darkness in the time frame closely corresponding to these catastrophic events in the Earth's natural history Clearly these two mysteries are linked The Earth has an ancient natural history that can be deciphered from the geologic record but it also has an equally important ancient spiritual history that can only be deciphered by rightly dividing the Holy Bible **Genesis and Geology** Joseph Baylee, 2025-05-22 Genesis and Geology explores the relationship between the biblical account of creation in the Book of Genesis and the emerging science of geology in the 19th century Authored by Joseph Baylee this work delves into the interpretations of geological findings in light of scripture addressing questions about the earth's age the Flood and the origins of life Baylee navigates the tensions between scientific discovery and religious doctrine offering a perspective rooted in his time This book provides valuable insights into the historical dialogue between science and religion and represents a significant contribution to the intellectual discourse of the era This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work was reproduced from the original artifact and remains as true to the original work as possible Therefore you will see the original copyright references library stamps as most of these works have been housed in our most important libraries around the world and other notations in the work This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work As a reproduction of a historical artifact this work may contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant The Order of Creation ,1885 The Order of Creation ,19?? Genesis and Geology Denis Crofton, 1857 Genesis and Geology; a Plea The Order of Creation William Ewart Gladstone, 2018-06-29 for the Doctrine of Evolution. A Sermon ... George Henslow, 1871 The Order of Creation W E 1809-1898 Gladstone, 2023-07-18 This seminal work of theology and science explores the tension between biblical accounts of creation and the scientific discoveries of geology Written by William Ewart Gladstone a prominent British statesman and scholar this book argues for a reconciliation between the two fields of knowledge proposing that science and faith can coexist and enrich one another With eloquence and erudition Gladstone makes a compelling case for a view of the world that integrates both the

natural and the divine This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant **Genesis and Geology: The Harmony of the Scriptural** and Geological Records, Nicholas Collin Hughes, 2018-11-11 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public To ensure a quality reading experience this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy to read typeface We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant Genesis and Geology N. Collin Hughes, 2017-07-25 Excerpt from Genesis and Geology The Harmony of the Scriptural and Geological Records Preliminary remarks God s threefold purpose Puz zle of theologians Meaning of the word made in conver sation and in Scripture Dressed Prepared Why the heavenly bodies were not prepared until the fourth day and how they then were prepared to divide the day from the night to be Signs of the seasons etc to give light Order of the occurrence of events sun moon stars About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books Find more at www forgottenbooks com This book is a reproduction of an important historical work Forgotten Books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy In rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition We do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works The Order of Creation ,18?? **Building Blocks in Earth Science** Dr. Gary Parker, 2015-01-29 Develop critical thinking skills as you explore what to believe and why you believe it To understand earth science it requires teamwork combining the methods and evidences of both science and history And if you also use the history book of the world the Bible you can make sense of the Earth's surface altered formed and weathered over time the landscapes and vistas we enjoy today Learn about the Structure of the Earth and its atmosphere Types of minerals and rocks the water table and types of volcanoes Earth's tornadoes faults polarity magnetism reeds folding hypercanes deltas and much more When you understand the difference in history and science in questions related to our planet you can more effectively discern the

evidences seen in the world around you Science is an awesome tool for understanding the workings of our world and for applying such knowledge to benefit mankind Scientific truth however is not determined by consensus compromise majority vote popularity celebrity endorsement money media endorsement or best selling books and it is at its best when it is rooted in a worldview that begins with the Bible The Order of Creation W e. 1809-1898 Gladstone, 2014-01 This is a reproduction of a book published before 1923 This book may have occasional imperfections such as missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc that were either part of the original artifact or were introduced by the scanning process We believe this work is culturally important and despite the imperfections have elected to bring it back into print as part of our continuing commitment to the preservation of printed works worldwide We appreciate your understanding of the imperfections in the preservation process and hope you enjoy this valuable book The Order of Creation: The Conflict Between Genesis and Geology W. E. Gladstone, 2017-08-21 **The Order of Creation** W. E. Gladstone, 2018-01-14 Excerpt from The Order of Creation The Conflict Between Genesis and Geology Against this antagonist Dr Beville observes inter alia p That an appeal to the supernatural is per se inadmissible that a divine revelation containing the sublime doctrines of the purest inspiration given to man at an age indefinitely remote and in a state of absolute ignorance is infinitely hard to im agine that it is not favored by analogy and that it contradicts all that we know of prehistoric man pl Thus far it might perhaps be contended in reply 1 that the preliminary objection to the Super natural is a pure petitio principii and wholly repugnant to scientific method 5 2 that it is not inconceivable that revelation might be indefinitely graduated as well as human knowledge and condition 3 that it is in no way repugnant to analogy if the greatest master of analogy Bishop Butler analogy P II Ch Ii 2 may be heard upon the subject and 4 that our earliest information about the races from which we are least remote Aryan Semitic Accadian or Egyptian offers no con tradiction and no Obstacle to the idea of their having received or inherited portions of some knowledge divinely revealed About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books Find more at www forgottenbooks com This book is a reproduction of an important historical work Forgotten Books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy In rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition We do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works **Genesis and Geology (Classic Reprint)** Denis Crofton, 2018-01-25 Excerpt from Genesis and Geology First because I have met with no examination of the connection between Geology and Genesis so able as this Other eminent writers such as Dr Chalmers J Pye Smith Harris Buckland Silliman Sedgwick and Whewell have shown great skill in the examination of the Biblical gues tions connected with Geology but none of them have gone so fully into the argument as Mr Crofton About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books Find more at www forgottenbooks com This book is a reproduction of an

important historical work Forgotten Books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy In rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition We do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works *Genesis and Geology* Charles C. Gillispie,1942-07-01

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Genesis And Geology** by online. You might not require more period to spend to go to the ebook instigation as well as search for them. In some cases, you likewise do not discover the pronouncement Genesis And Geology that you are looking for. It will utterly squander the time.

However below, subsequently you visit this web page, it will be suitably categorically simple to acquire as capably as download lead Genesis And Geology

It will not take many times as we run by before. You can accomplish it though accomplish something else at house and even in your workplace. so easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we manage to pay for under as skillfully as evaluation **Genesis And Geology** what you in the manner of to read!

http://www.pet-memorial-markers.com/public/book-search/Documents/energy%20and%20environmental%20conflicts%20in%20eastcentral%20europe%20the%20case%20of%20power%20generation.pdf

### **Table of Contents Genesis And Geology**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Genesis And Geology
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Genesis And Geology
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Genesis And Geology
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - $\circ\,$  Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Genesis And Geology
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Genesis And Geology

- Personalized Recommendations
- Genesis And Geology User Reviews and Ratings
- Genesis And Geology and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Genesis And Geology Free and Paid eBooks
  - Genesis And Geology Public Domain eBooks
  - Genesis And Geology eBook Subscription Services
  - Genesis And Geology Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Genesis And Geology eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Genesis And Geology Compatibility with Devices
  - Genesis And Geology Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Genesis And Geology
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Genesis And Geology
  - Interactive Elements Genesis And Geology
- 8. Staying Engaged with Genesis And Geology
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Genesis And Geology
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Genesis And Geology
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Genesis And Geology
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Genesis And Geology
  - Setting Reading Goals Genesis And Geology
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Genesis And Geology

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Genesis And Geology
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

# **Genesis And Geology Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Genesis And Geology has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Genesis And Geology has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Genesis And Geology provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the costeffective nature of downloading Genesis And Geology has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Genesis And Geology. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Genesis And Geology. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Genesis And Geology, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in

unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Genesis And Geology has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

# **FAQs About Genesis And Geology Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Genesis And Geology is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Genesis And Geology in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Genesis And Geology. Where to download Genesis And Geology online for free? Are you looking for Genesis And Geology PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Genesis And Geology. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Genesis And Geology are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest

of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Genesis And Geology. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Genesis And Geology To get started finding Genesis And Geology, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Genesis And Geology So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Genesis And Geology. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Genesis And Geology, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Genesis And Geology is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Genesis And Geology is universally compatible with any devices to read.

# **Find Genesis And Geology:**

energy and environmental conflicts in eastcentral europe the case of power generation energy use the human dimensio eng aerodynamics rev edition endangered animals of thailand energise 28 day plan energy and environment the unfinished business energy law and policy endless obsession candlelight supreme 143 endocrinology of the lung enduring heart spirituality for the long haul endangered peoples of oceania struggles to survive and thrive england and the north the russian embassy of 1613-1614. endorfinas la droga de la felicidad 14 edicion

endogenous and exogenous regulation and control of physiological systems engineered materials handbook adhesives and sealants v. 3 engineered materials handbook

#### **Genesis And Geology:**

Realidades Practice Workbook 3 - 1st Edition - Solutions ... Our resource for Realidades Practice Workbook 3 includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by ... Realidades 3 - 1st Edition - Solutions and Answers Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Realidades 3 - 9780130359681, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence. Practice Workbook Answers 3B-3. Answers will vary. Here are some probable answers. 1. Sí, el tomate es ... Realidades 1. Capítulo 6B Practice Workbook Answers el garaje, la cocina, la ... ANSWER KEY - WORKBOOK 3. 2 Do you do a lot of sport, Kiko? Yes, I do. 3 Do the students in your class live near you? No, they don't. 4 Do you and Clara like Italian food? Autentico 1 Workbook Answers Sep 24, 2012 — 2017 VHL Spanish 3 Aventura Level 2 978-0-82196-296-1 Texts should be ... Phschool realidades 1 workbook answers (Read. Only). Auténtico Online ... Phschool Com Spanish Answers | GSA phschool com spanish answers. Looking Practice Workbook Answers? Ok, we provide the right information about phschool com spanish answers in this post below. Realidades L1 Guided Practices Grammar Answers.pdf Guided Practice Activities 4A-3 127. 128 Guided Practice Activities - 4A-4. Online WEB CODE =d-0404. PHSchool.com. Pearson Education, Inc. All rights reserved ... Pearson Education, Inc. All rights reserved. Nombre. Para empezar. Fecha. En la escuela. Hora. Practice Workbook. P-3. Por favor. Your Spanish teacher has asked you to learn some basic classroom commands. Workbook answer key Answers will vary. Exercise 2. 2. A: What's your teacher's name? 3. A: Where is your teacher from ... Pdms 2 scoring manual Peabody developmental motor scales and activity cards. Pdms standard scores. Pdms 2 scoring manual pdf. Publication date: 2000 Age range: Birth through age 5 ... Guidelines to PDMS-2 Raw Scores: • Add scores from each subtest evaluated. -Example Grasping and Visual-Motor are subtests for fine motor evaluations. Peabody Developmental Motor Scales, Third Edition The PDMS-3 norms are based on an all-new sample of ... There are no tables in the PDMS-3 manual - all scores are calculated using the online scoring system. (PDMS-2) Peabody Developmental Motor Scales, Second ... Benefit. Assesses both qualitative and quantitative aspects of gross and fine motor development in young children; recommends specific interventions; Norms. Peabody Developmental Motor Scales-Third Edition ... The PDMS-3 Online Scoring and Report System yields four types of normative scores: ... The PDMS-3 norms are based on an all-new sample of 1,452 children who were ... Peabody Developmental Motor Scale (PDMS-2) This subtest measures a child's ability to manipulate balls, such as catching, throwing and kicking. These skills are not apparent until a child is 11 months ... PDMS-2 Peabody Developmental Motor Scales 2nd Edition Access three composite scores: Gross Motor Quotient, Fine Motor Quotient, and Total Motor Quotient. Helps facilitate the child's development in specific skill ... PDMS-2

Peabody Developmental Motor Scales 2nd Edition Norms: Standard Scores, Percentile Ranks, and Age ... Access three composite scores: Gross Motor Quotient, Fine Motor Quotient, and Total Motor Quotient. Peabody Developmental Motor Scales High scores on this composite are made by children with well-developed gross motor abilities. These children would have above average movement and balance ... My way - Frank Sinatra for String Trio Jun 15, 2021 — Download and print in PDF or MIDI free sheet music for My Way by Frank Sinatra arranged by ArViM for Violin, Viola, Cello (String Trio) MY WAY - Quartet - Parts+score | PDF MY WAY - quartet - parts+score by lucyna-17 in Taxonomy\_v4 > Sheet Music. My Way (arr. Sarah Cellobat Chaffee)by Frank Sinatra ... This gorgeous arrangement for string quartet maintains the soaring melodies, beautiful string countermelodies, lush harmonies, and emotional intensity of the ... My Way by Elvis Presley - Cello - Digital Sheet Music String Quartet String Quartet - Level 3 - Digital Download. SKU: A0.772360. By Elvis Presley. By Claude Francois and Jacques Revaux. Arranged by Amir Awad. My way Sheet music - Frank Sinatra - for String Quartet - Violin My way Sheet music arranged for String quartet, or String orchestra. Popularized by Frank Sinatra, it is often quoted as the most covered song in history. Frank Sinatra Sheet music - for String Quartet - Violin - Viola Frank Sinatra Sheet music presents you song My way arranged for String quartet. He was one of the most influential musical artists of the 20th century.