



# CANADA ECONOMY



## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment rate (2021)

5.8%

● Unemployed (5.8%)  
● Employed (94.2%)

Population & labor force (2021)



Total Population :  
38.25 Million



Labor Force :  
19.24 Million



Unemployed :  
1.11 Million



## BALANCE OF TRADE



## HOUSE HOLD INCOME AND POVERTY

Income and distribution (2021)

Median Income  
\$ 66,800  
Per Household

Minimum Wage  
\$ 16 \$ 15  
Regional / Nationwide  
Per Hour (2021)

Gini Index  
0.33 (2021)

Population below poverty line (2021)

0.7%

● Below poverty line (0.7%)  
● Above poverty line (99.3%)



## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GDP



\$ 1.988  
Trillion  
(2021)

GDP (per capital)



\$ 51,987.94  
(2021)

Real growth  
rate



4.5%  
(2021)

## DEBT AND INFLATION

External Debt  
\$ 2.5 Trillion  
(Q4 2022)



125.8% (of GDP)  
(Q4 2022)

Inflation Rate



6.3%  
(Over 2022)

# Economics Canadian

**OECD**



## **Economics Canadian:**

**Canadian Economics** British Association for the Advancement of Science, 1885      *A History of Canadian Economic Thought* Robin Neill, 1991-06-06 *A History of Canadian Economic Thought* investigates the relationship between the evolution of economic theory and the particular geographical and political context of that theory Theories and policies are critiqued by testing them against both the conditions to which they were applied and against competing theories Not surprisingly Canadian economics reflects a number of significant issues in Canadian history Neill argues that there were distinctive economic movements in nineteenth century Ontario and in early twentieth century Quebec but that these have been displaced by an emerging North American discourse The book includes full accounts of the work of all the major figures in Canadian economics including John Rae H A Innis and Harry Johnson      **Canadian Economic History** M.H. Watkins, 2000-02-17 Contemporary methodologies include the cliometric style of historical analysis econometrics labour and regional study and the changing parameters of government spending and public finance The juxtaposition of classic theoretical statements with works by outsiders such as G S Kealey B D Palmer R T Naylor R E Ommer among others makes this a solid yet innovative record of the progress in economics over the last forty years Canadian Economic History remains an essential classroom text      **OECD Economic Surveys: Canada 2008** OECD, 2008-06-11 OECD's periodic survey of Canada's economy After two chapters assessing the current economic situation and policy responses to new terms of trade ageing and climate change additional articles are presented on tax reform long term sustainability      [OECD Economic Surveys: Canada 2016](#) OECD, 2016-06-13 This 2016 OECD Economic Survey of the Canada examines recent economic developments policies and prospects The special chapters cover Network sector competition Small business dynamism

**The Economic Development of Canada** Richard Pomfret, 2013-11-05 First Published in 2005 The aim of this book is to provide an introduction to and interpretation of the development of the Canadian economy since European settlement The main contrast between the book's view and previous interpretations of Canada's economic past is that instead of emphasizing the continuity of Canadian economic development with staple exports playing the leading role the focus is on the transition from the sparsely populated colonial economy of the early nineteenth century to the modern economy ranking among the seven largest market economies whose leaders now meet for economic summits      [OECD Economic Surveys: Canada 2014](#) OECD, 2014-06-11 OECD's 2014 Economic Survey of Canada examines recent economic developments policies and prospects Special chapters cover housing in Canada and the labour market and skills mismatch      **Essays on Canadian Economic Problems ...** Royal Bank of Canada, 1928      [Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought](#) Vincent Barnett, 2014-08-27 The Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought offers the first comprehensive overview of the long run history of economic thought from a truly international perspective Although globalization has facilitated the spread of ideas between nations the history of economics has tended to be studied either thematically by topic

in terms of different currents of thought or individually by economist Work has been published in the past on the economic thought traditions of specific countries but this pioneering volume is unique in offering a wide ranging comparative account of the development of economic ideas and philosophies on the international stage The volume brings together leading experts on the development of economic ideas from across the world in order to offer a truly international comparison of the economics within nation states Each author presents a long term perspective on economics in their region allowing global patterns in the progress of economic ideas over time to be identified The specially commissioned chapters cover the vast sweep of the history of economics across five world regions including Europe England Scotland Ireland Italy Greece Spain Portugal Germany Sweden Russia and the Ukraine the Americas the USA Canada Mexico and Central America Spanish Speaking South America Brazil and the Caribbean the Middle East Turkey Israel Arab Islamic Economics Persia Iran North Africa Africa West Africa Southern Africa Mozambique and Angola and the Asia Pacific Region Australia and New Zealand China Southeast Asia the Asian Tigers India This rigorous ambitious and highly scholarly volume will be of key interest to students academics policy professionals and to interested general readers across the globe

**United States/Canada Economic Relations** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs. Subcommittee on Economic Stabilization,1987 **OECD Economic Surveys: Canada 2010** OECD,2010-09-10 This 2010 edition of OECD's

periodic review of Canada's economy includes chapters covering policies to sustain the recovery fiscal consolidation strategies and health care reform Multinationals in Canada: Theory, Performance and Economic Impact A.M.

Rugman,2013-03-09 Multinational enterprises have become one of the distinctive institutions of our times Controversy over their economic and political effects and over appropriate public policy responses has become common in home and host countries and in international agencies Much of this debate is reminiscent of the role of large corporations generally particularly in their interregional and intergroup effects The multinational setting however would have raised distinctive issues even apart from the strong surges of nationalism and anti imperialism which have marked recent history Canada has a long and unusual experience with such enterprises Foreign control of capital in the nonfinancial industries manufacturing petroleum and gas other mining and smelting utilities merchandising was already 20 percent in 1930 and 25 percent in 1948 It rose to 36 percent by the late 1960s but has since receded to about 30 percent In 1975 fully 55 percent of the capital in manufacturing was controlled outside Canada as was 72 per cent of that in petroleum and gas and 58 percent in other mining These figures exceed those of other developed countries although there have been striking increases in recent decades About 80 percent of the direct investment capital in Canada is from the United States Recently Canadians have become aware of a surge of Canadian direct investment abroad which on a flow basis has exceeded inflows exclusive of retained earnings for most of the 1970s *OECD Economic Surveys: Canada 2012* OECD,2012-06-13 OECD's 2012 survey of the Canadian economy examines recent economic developments policies and prospects and takes a special

look at business innovation and tertiary education      OECD Economic Surveys: Canada 2021 OECD,2021-03-11 Canada's vaccine rollout is bringing the prospect of an end to the COVID 19 crisis and a pick up in output growth is expected An ultra low policy rate and other monetary measures continue to provide substantial support for the economy and fiscal support for households and businesses has been substantial      The Agrarian Revolt in Western Canada Paul Frederick Sharp, University of Regina. Canadian Plains Research Center,1997 Originally published Minneapolis Univ of Minnesota Press 1948      The Economics of Language Policy Michele Gazzola,Bengt-Arne Wickstrom,2016-09-23 Insights from the application of economic theories and research methods to the management of linguistic diversity in an era of globalization In an era of globalization issues of language diversity have economic and political implications Transnational labor mobility trade social inclusion of migrants democracy in multilingual countries and companies international competitiveness all have a linguistic dimension yet economists in general do not include language as a variable in their research This volume demonstrates that the application of rigorous economic theories and research methods to issues of language policy yields valuable insights The contributors offer both theoretical and empirical analyses of such topics as the impact of language diversity on economic outcomes the distributive effects of policy regarding official languages the individual welfare consequences of bilingualism and the link between language and national identity Their research is based on data from countries including Canada India Kazakhstan and Indonesia and from the regions of Central America Europe and Sub Saharan Africa Theoretical models are explained intuitively for the nonspecialist The relationships among linguistic variables inequality and the economy are approached from different perspectives including economics sociolinguistics and political science For this reason the book offers a substantive contribution to interdisciplinary work on languages in society and language policy proposing a common framework for a shared research area Contributors Alisher Aldashev Katalin Buzsi Ramon Caminal Alexander M Danzer Maxime Leblanc Desgagn Peter H Egger Ainhoa Aparicio Fenoll Michele Gazzola Victor Ginsburgh Gilles Grenier François Grin Zoe Kuehn Andrea Lassmann Stephen May Serge Nadeau Suzanne Romaine Selma K Sonntag Stefan Sperlich Jos Ramón Uriarte François Vaillancourt Shlomo Weber Bengt Arne Wickström Lauren Zentz      **Essays in Canadian Economic History** Harold A. Innis,2017-01-01 This volume collects Innis published and unpublished essays on economic history from 1929 to 1952 thereby charting the development of the arguments and ideas found in his books *The Fur Trade in Canada* and *The Cod Fisheries*      **Canada and the New World Economic Order** Thomas James Wesson,2007      An Economic Sociology of Immigrant Life in Canada Abdolmohammad Kazemipur,2004 Not long ago the integration of immigrants in host societies was perceived mostly in terms of assimilation an overly simplistic scenario based on which immigrants would learn the language and culture of the native population and the rest would just follow However the developments of the past two decades have shown just how complex this process can be This new book shows the diverse experiences of various groups of immigrants This book takes a fresh look at the experiences of immigrants to Canada The contents of the book are based on over five

years of research the author has carried out in Canada and elsewhere using a variety of data sources from quantitative census data through specially designed survey information to materials derived from qualitative research The book is structured in such a way that it can be beneficial to a wide range of readers those interested in in depth examination of immigration issues those leaning more towards narrative texts and those looking only for general research trends and theoretical and policy implications Literature The Calm Before the Storm Preparing to Migrate to Canada Have and Have nots Poverty Experiences of Immigrants The New Kid in Town Neighbourhood Poverty and Economic Performance What You Know and Who You Know Human Capital Social Capital and Immigrant Life Wrap up and Implications References Index

**Tax Reform in Canada** Fraser Institute (Vancouver, B.C.),2003 Papers presented at a conference in Toronto Oct 11 2001 Includes bibliographical references

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