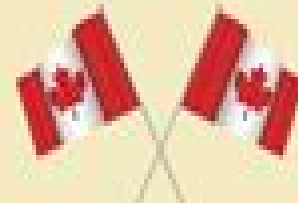




# CANADA ECONOMY



## LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment rate (2022)

5.8%

■ Unemployed (5.8%)  
■ Employed (94.2%)

Population & labor force (2022)



Total Population:  
38.25 Million



Labor Force:  
19.24 Million



Unemployed:  
1.11 Million



## BALANCE OF TRADE



## HOUSE HOLD INCOME AND POVERTY

Income and distribution (2022)

Median Income  
\$ 66,800  
Per Household

Minimum Wage  
\$ 16 - \$ 13  
Regional / Industries  
Per Hour (2022)

Gini Index  
0.33 (2022)

Population below poverty line (2022)

0.7%

■ Below poverty line (0.7%)  
■ Above poverty line (99.3%)



## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

GDP



\$ 1.988  
Trillion  
(2021)

GDP (per capital)



\$ 51,987.94  
(2021)

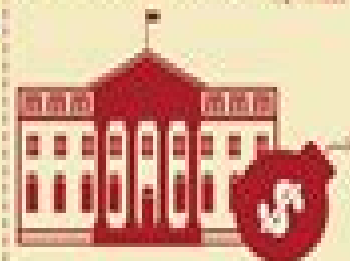
Real growth rate



4.5%  
(2022)

## DEBT AND INFLATION

External Debt  
\$ 2.5 Trillion  
(Q4 2022)



125.8% (of GDP)  
(Q4 2022)

Inflation Rate



6.3%  
(Over 2022)

# Economy Of Canada Who Controls It

**Tao Wei**



## **Economy Of Canada Who Controls It:**

United States/Canada Economic Relations United States. Congress. House. Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs. Subcommittee on Economic Stabilization,1987      American National Security and Economic Relations with Canada, 1945-1954 Lawrence R. Aronsen,1997-08-30 Aronsen draws on recently declassified documents in Ottawa and Washington to provide a reassessment of Canada s special relationship with the U S Toward this end detailed new information is provided about Canada s contribution to the creation of the postwar economic order from the Bretton Woods Agreement to GATT Canada s cooperation was rewarded by special economic concessions including the extension of the Hyde Park agreement in 1945 the inclusion of the off shore purchases clause to the Marshall Plan and Article II of the NATO Treaty After the outbreak of the Korean War Canada s resources played a crucial role in the production of weapons systems for the new air atomic strategic doctrine Several policies were adopted to facilitate the expansion of Canadian defense production notably the relaxation of regulations on technology transfer the encouragement of private sector investment and the negotiation of long term contracts at above market prices In the midst of these unprecedented peacetime developments Time Magazine observed that Canada had become America s Indispensable Ally      **U.S. Economic Relations with Canada** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on International Economic Policy,1982      **United States International Economic Policy in an Interdependent World** United States. Commission on International Trade and Investment Policy,1971      **Corporate Control** Nora Loreto,2025-05-06 How deep does corporate dominance go in Canada The second book in Nora Loreto s landmark series dives into the corporate web spun around Canada s economy society and politics The joke goes that Canada is three mining companies in a trench coat Or three oil companies in a trench coat Or three telecom companies in a trench coat It s funny because it s almost true a handful of corporations exert a disproportionate amount of power over Canadian democracy Corporate profits are at a record high and the divide between the rich and the poor has never been wider Canadians are struggling with affordability the housing crisis and wages that don t cover basic needs The combination of these forces is a pressure cooker that politicians have promised to tackle except they can t they are too restricted by corporate power to confront the roots of the problems Canadians face The first book in the Canada in Decline series examines the rise and fall of Canada s social safety net In this next volume Loreto goes further identifying why Canadian politicians seem impotent in the face of corporate Canada      The 1972 Economic Report of the President United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee,1972      United States International Economic Policy in an Interdependent World United States President of the U.S.,1971      The Economic Report of the President United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee,1972      January 1963 Economic Report of the President United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee,1963      **Stanby Economic Controls, Hearings Before ..., 83:1 on S. 753 ... and S. 1081 ....** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking and Currency,1953      **Canadian Foreign Investment Screening**

**Procedures and the Role of Foreign Investment in the Canadian Economy** United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee. Subcommittee on Inter-American Economic Relationships, 1976      **Standby Economic Controls** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking and Currency, 1953      *Economic theory of rates. Private versus government control of railroads* Marshall Monroe Kirkman, 1900      Multinationals in Canada: Theory, Performance and Economic Impact A.M. Rugman, 2013-03-09 Multinational enterprises have become one of the distinctive institutions of our times Controversy over their economic and political effects and over appropriate public policy responses has become common in home and host countries and in international agencies Much of this debate is reminiscent of the role of large corporations generally particularly in their interregional and intergroup effects The multinational setting however would have raised distinctive issues even apart from the strong surges of nationalism and anti imperialism which have marked recent history Canada has a long and unusual experience with such enterprises Foreign control of capital in the nonfinancial industries manufacturing petroleum and gas other mining and smelting utilities merchandising was already 20 percent in 1930 and 25 percent in 1948 It rose to 36 percent by the late 1960s but has since receded to about 30 percent In 1975 fully 55 percent of the capital in manufacturing was controlled outside Canada as was 72 per cent of that in petroleum and gas and 58 percent in other mining These figures exceed those of other developed countries although there have been striking increases in recent decades About 80 percent of the direct investment capital in Canada is from the United States Recently Canadians have xi xii FOREWORD become aware of a surge of Canadian direct investment abroad which on a flow basis has exceeded inflows exclusive of retained earnings for most of the 1970s      **Building a Community-controlled Economy** Paul Wilkinson, Jack Quarter, 1996-01-01 Focusing on four co operatives in the Evangeline region an Acadian community on Prince Edward Island the authors discuss why some co operatives succeed while others fail      Canada Today , 1971      **General Credit Control, Debt Management and Economic Mobilization** United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee, 1951      **Historical Atlas of Canada: Addressing the twentieth century, 1891-1961** Geoffrey J. Matthews, 1987-01-01 Uses maps to illustrate the development of Canada from the last ice sheet to the end of the eighteenth century      **The multinational corporation and international investment. July 27-30, 1970** United States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee. Subcommittee on Foreign Policy, 1970      Unlikely Insider Jack Austin, 2023-02-15 At a time when too many of the world's political leaders are consolidating power by playing on divisions and stoking fear Unlikely Insider a memoir by former federal cabinet minister and senator Jack Austin comes as a welcome reminder of the value of public service as a force for economic progress social justice and nation building With both historical perspective and an eye to the future Austin reflects on events and people whose impacts are still felt and on the enduring challenges of Canadian life Moving away from colonial domination of Indigenous Peoples navigating our pivotal relationship with the United States and engagement with China the nature and purpose of the Senate these remain timely concerns to which Austin has made

significant contributions Sharing insights into policy as well as into the personalities of colleagues and friends *Unlikely Insider* paints vignettes of figures from Premier Zhou Enlai to Queen Elizabeth and recounts the author's travels with Pierre Trudeau after the prime minister's retirement As a British Columbian Austin worked to ensure that his province's perspectives and interests mattered in Ottawa as someone who came from a disadvantaged background he is sensitive to the need to make the country a place of fairness and opportunity for all *Unlikely Insider* reminds Canadians that inclusion regional social and demographic makes our nation both stronger and more just

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