

*Medieval Texts and Cultures
of Northern Europe*

*Forms of Servitude in
Northern and Central Europe
Decline, Resistance, and Expansion*



Edited by
Paul Freedman and Montague Bovein

Forms Of Servitude In Northern And Central Europe

Nada Zečević, Daniel Ziemann



Forms Of Servitude In Northern And Central Europe:

Forms of Servitude in Northern and Central Europe Paul H. Freedman, Monique Bourin, 2005 In the nineteenth and early twentieth century it was assumed that nearly all agricultural labourers in medieval Europe were serfs Serfdom was distinct from slavery in that serfs were recognized as something more than chattels They could contract legitimate marriages hold personal property and they could not be moved around at will The fact that serfs were in many regions a minority of the peasant population and the increasing importance given to social and economic circumstances over legal definitions led historians to move away from examining servile condition and its implications during much of the late twentieth century Attention has instead focused on the seigneurial regime and village society with little regard for the influence of status In the Middle Ages and indeed in all pre industrial societies the vast majority of the population tilled the land We are still not in a good position to evaluate how noble and ecclesiastical landlords received revenues from lands they were only indirectly engaged in farming thus there are important gaps in our knowledge of the basic factors that governed medieval society What kind of agricultural system provided the impetus for economic growth that so dramatically increased the number of cities and volume of trade There is no modern synthetic book on medieval serfdom that compares regions or draws general conclusions about it This work attempts such a synthesis and also shows avenues of future research but most importantly it is intended to reorient attention to the importance of serfdom in the structure of medieval society Central Europe in the High Middle Ages Nora Berend, Przemysław Urbańczyk, Przemysław Wiszewski, 2013-12-19 A groundbreaking comparative history of the formation of Bohemia Hungary and Poland from their origins in the eleventh century **Oxford Handbook of Medieval Central Europe** Nada Zečević, Daniel Ziemann, 2022 A unique comparative presentation of a region that is often considered forgotten this handbook provides a variety of expertly informed perspectives on life and society in medieval Central Europe and its dynamic interactions across the continent **The Swiss and Their Neighbours, 1460-1560** Tom Scott, 2017 Much of early modern Europe was built up gradually by a series of leagues and alliances and this volume seeks to demonstrate that the Swiss Confederation was one such composite polity surviving until the end of the ancien regime by accommodating and absorbing internal conflicts through a sense of common identity and mutual obligation Shaping Church Law Around the Year 1000 Greta Austin, 2017-05-15 This study of Burchard's Decretum a popular book of Catholic canon law compiled just after the year 1000 sheds new light on the development of law and theology long before the Gregorian Reform normally considered as a watershed in the history of the Latin Church Practical episcopal concerns and an appreciation of new scholarly methods led Burchard to be dissatisfied with the quality of contemporary jurisprudence and particularly with the teaching texts available to local bishops Drawing upon new manuscript discoveries the author shows how Burchard tried to create a new text that would address these problems He carefully selected and compiled canons from earlier collections and then went on to tamper systematically with the texts he had chosen By doing so he created a book of church law that

appeared to be based on indisputable authority that was internally consistent and that was easy to apply through logical extrapolation to new cases The present study thus provides a window into the development of legal and theological reasoning in the medieval West and suggests that thanks to the work of ambitious bishops the flowering of law and theology began far earlier and for different reasons than scholars have heretofore supposed The Early Reformation in Germany Tom Scott,2016-03-23 Over the last twenty years research on the Reformation in Germany has shifted both chronologically and thematically toward an interest in the long or delayed Reformations and the structure and operation of the Holy Roman Empire Whilst this focus has resulted in many fascinating new insights it has also led to the relative neglect of the early Reformation movement Put together with the explicit purpose of encouraging scholars to reengage with the early storm years of the German Reformation this collection of eleven essays by Tom Scott explores several issues in the historiography of the early Reformation which have not been adequately addressed The debate over the nature and function of anticlericalism remains unresolved the mainsprings of iconoclasm are still imperfectly understood the ideological role of evangelical doctrines in stimulating and legitimising popular rebellion above all in the German Peasants War remains contentious while the once uniform view of Anabaptism has given way to a recognition of the plurality and diversity of religious radicalism Equally there are questions which initially broached have then been sidelined with undue haste the failure of Reforming movements in certain German cities or the perception of what constituted heresy in the eyes of the Reformers themselves and not least the part played by women in the spread of evangelical doctrines Consisting of seven essays previously published in scholarly journals and edited volumes together with three new chapters and an historical afterword Scott s volume serves as a timely reminder of the importance of the early decades of the sixteenth century By reopening seemingly closed issues and by revisiting neglected topics the volume contributes to a more nuanced understanding of what the Reformation in Germany entailed *Schiavitù e servaggio nell'economia europea. Secc. XI-XVIII = Serfdom and Slavery in the European Economy* Simonetta Cavaciocchi,2014 Il volume esamina i rapporti di lavoro non contrattuali schiavit e servaggio che a lungo contraddistinsero l'economia europea sia pure con andamenti assai diversi nelle differenti aree I saggi in esso contenuti esaminano la evoluzione del servaggio visto come il lato economico del regime signorile e delle diverse forme di sottomissione personale fino alla vera e propria tratta degli schiavi di cui i mercanti europei furono protagonisti mettendo in luce una situazione assai pi complessa e articolata di quanto gli schemi interpretativi tradizionali lasciassero intuire *Nordic Elites in Transformation, c. 1050-1250, Volume II* Kim Esmark,Lars Hermanson,Hans Jacob Orning,2020-01-24 Nordic Elites in Transformation c 1050 1250 Volume II explores the structures and workings of social networks within the elites of medieval Scandinavia to reveal the intricate relationship between power and status Section one of this volume categorizes basic types of personal bonds both vertical and horizontal while section two charts patterns of local regional and transnational elite networks from wide scope longitudinal perspectives Finally the third

section turns to case studies of networks in action analyzing strategies and transactions implied by uses of social resources in specific micro political settings A concluding chapter discusses how social power in the North compared to wider European experiences A wide range of sources and methodologies is applied to reveal how networks were established maintained and put to use and how they transformed in processes of centralizing power and formalizing hierarchies The engagement with and analysis of intriguing primary source material has produced a key teaching tool for instructors and essential reading for students interested in the workings of medieval Scandinavia elite class structures and Social and Political History more generally

Bauern zwischen Herrschaft und Genossenschaft John Ragnar Myking, Gertrud Thoma, Tore Iversen, 2007 Explores vertical relations Herrschaft between peasants landlords and territorial lords and horizontal bonds Genossenschaft and conflicts within the peasant society This book examines the peasants control over land and resources from the High Middle Ages to the end of the early modern period in the Scandinavian countries *Peasants, Lords, and State: Comparing Peasant Conditions in Scandinavia and the Eastern Alpine Region, 1000-1750*, 2020-08-10 Peasants Lords and State Comparing Peasant Conditions in Scandinavia and the Eastern Alpine Region 1000 1750 challenges the once widespread view rooted in the historical thinking of the nineteenth century that Scandinavian and especially Norwegian peasants enjoyed a particular peasant freedom compared to their Continental counterparts Markers of this supposed freedom were believed to be peasants widespread ownership of land extensive control over land and resources and comprehensive judicial influence through the institution of the thing The existence of slaves and unfree people was furthermore considered a marginal phenomenon The contributors compare Scandinavia with the eastern Alpine region two regions comprising fertile plains as well as rugged mountainous areas This offers an opportunity to analyse the effect of topographical factors without neglecting the influence of manorial and territorial power structures over the long time span of c 1000 to 1750 With contributions by Markus Cerman Tore Iversen Michael Mitterauer John Ragnar Myking Josef Riedmann Werner R sener Helge Salvesen and Stefan Sonderegger *Villainy in France (1463-1610)* Jonathan Patterson, 2021-04-15 Obscene poetry servants slanders against their masters the diabolical acts of those who committed massacre and regicide This is a book about the harmful outward manifestation of inner malice villainy in French culture 1463 1610 In pre modern France villainous offences were countered if never fully contained by intersecting legal and literary responses Combining the methods of legal anthropology with literary and historical analysis this study examines villainy across juridical documents criminal records and literary texts Whilst few people obtained justice through the law many pursued out of court settlements of one kind or another Literary texts commemorated villainies both fictitious and historical literature sometimes instantiated the process of redress and enabled the transmission of conflicts from one context to another Villainy in France follows this overflowing current of pre modern French culture examining its impact within France and across the English Channel Scholars and cultural critics of the Anglophone world have long been fascinated by villainy and villains This book reveals the subject s significant

Frenchness and establishes a transcultural approach to it in law and literature In this study villainy's particular significance emerges through its representation in authors remembered for their less than respectable even criminal activities François Villon Clément Marot François Rabelais Pierre de L'Estoile Christopher Marlowe Ben Jonson John Marston and George Chapman Villainy in France affords legal literary comparison of these authors alongside many of their lesser known contemporaries in so doing it reinterprets French conflicts within a wider European context from the mid fifteenth century to the early seventeenth century **The Routledge History Handbook of Medieval Revolt** Justine Firnhaber-Baker, Dirk Schoenaers, 2016-11-25 The Routledge History Handbook of Medieval Revolt charts the history of medieval rebellion from Spain to Bohemia and from Italy to England and includes chapters spanning the centuries between Imperial Rome and the Reformation Drawing together an international group of leading scholars chapters consider how uprisings worked why they happened whom they implicated what they meant to contemporaries and how we might understand them now This collection builds upon new approaches to political history and communication and provides new insights into revolt as integral to medieval political life Drawing upon research from the social sciences and literary theory the essays use revolts and their sources to explore questions of meaning and communication identity and mobilization the use of violence and the construction of power The authors emphasize historical actors agency but argue that access to these actors and their actions is mediated and often obscured by the texts that report them Supported by an introduction and conclusion which survey the previous historiography of medieval revolt and envisage future directions in the field The Routledge History Handbook of Medieval Revolt will be an essential reference for students and scholars of medieval political history **Negotiation and Resistance** Constance Brittain Bouchard, 2022-12-15 In Negotiation and Resistance Constance Brittain Bouchard challenges familiar depictions of the peasantry as an undifferentiated mass of impoverished and powerless workers Peasants in eleventh and twelfth century France had far more scope for action self determination and resistance to oppressive treatment that is for agency than they are usually credited with having Through innovative readings of documents collected in medieval cartularies Bouchard finds that while peasants lived hard impoverished lives they were able to negotiate individually or collectively to better their position present cases in court and make their own decisions about such fundamental issues as inheritance or choice of marriage partner Negotiation and Resistance upends the received view of this period in French history as one in which lords dealt harshly and without opposition toward subservient peasants offering numerous examples of peasants standing up for themselves **Lordship, State Formation and Local Authority in Late Medieval and Early Modern England** Spike Gibbs, 2023-07-27 Providing a new narrative of how local authority and social structures adapted in response to the decline of lordship and the process of state formation Spike Gibbs uses manorial officeholding where officials were chosen from among tenants to help run the lord's manorial estate as a prism through which to examine political and social change in the late medieval and early modern English village Drawing on micro studies of previously untapped archival

records the book spans the medieval early modern divide to examine changes between 1300 and 1650 In doing so Gibbs demonstrates the vitality of manorial structures across the medieval and early modern era the active and willing participation of tenants in these frameworks and the way this created inequalities within communities This title is part of the Flip it Open Programme and may also be available Open Access Check our website Cambridge Core for details *England's Northern Frontier* Jackson W. Armstrong,2020-11-12 Explains the history of England s northern borderlands in the fifteenth century within a broader social political and European context **Eastern Europe in the Middle Ages (500-1300) (2 vols)** Florin Curta,2019-07-08 Winner of the 2020 Verbruggen prize This book provides a comprehensive synthesis of scholarship on Eastern Europe in the Middle Ages The goal is to offer an overview of the current state of research and a basic route map for navigating an abundant historiography available in more than 10 different languages The literature published in English on the medieval history of Eastern Europe books chapters and articles represents a little more than 11 percent of the historiography The companion is therefore meant to provide an orientation into the existing literature that may not be available because of linguistic barriers and in addition an introductory bibliography in English Winner of the 2020 Verbruggen prize awarded annually by the De Re Militari society for the best book on medieval military history The awarding committee commented that the book has an enormous range and yet is exceptionally scholarly with a fine grasp of detail Its title points to a general history of eastern Europe but it is dominated by military episodes which make it of the highest value to anybody writing about war and warmaking in this very neglected area of Europe See inside the book **The Decline of Serfdom in Late Medieval England** Mark Bailey,2014 Scholars from various disciplines have long debated why western Europe in general and England in particular led the transition from feudalism to capitalism The decline of serfdom between c 1300 and c 1500 in England is central to this Transition Debate because it transformed the lives of ordinary people and opened up the markets in land and labour Yet despite its historical importance there has been no major survey or reassessment of decline of serfdom for decades Consequently the debate over its causes and its legacy to early modern England remains unresolved This dazzling study provides an accessible and up to date survey of the decline of serfdom in England applying a new methodology for establishing both its chronology and causes to thousands of court rolls from 38 manors located across the south Midlands and East Anglia It presents a ground breaking reassessment challenging many of the traditional interpretations of the economy and society of late medieval England and indeed of the very nature of serfdom itself Mark Bailey is High Master of St Paul s School and Professor of Later Medieval History at the University of East Anglia He has published extensively on the economic and social history of England between c 1200 and c 1500 including *Medieval Suffolk* 2007 **Legal Procedure and Practice in Medieval Denmark** Per Andersen,2011-05-23 This book offers a comprehensive examination of how the Fourth Lateran Council s prohibition against trial by ordeal was implemented in Danish secular law and how it required both a fundamental restructuring of legal procedure and an entirely different

approach to jurisprudence in practice *Bondage* Alessandro Stanziani, 2015-11 For the first time this book provides the global history of labor in Central Eurasia Russia Europe and the Indian Ocean between the sixteenth and the twentieth centuries It contests common views on free and unfree labor and compares the latter to many Western countries where wage conditions resembled those of domestic servants This gave rise to extreme forms of dependency in the colonies not only under slavery but also afterwards in form of indentured labor in the Indian Ocean and obligatory labor in Africa Stanziani shows that unfree labor and forms of economic coercion were perfectly compatible with market development and capitalism proven by the consistent economic growth that took place all over Eurasia between the seventeenth and the nineteenth centuries This growth was labor intensive commercial expansion transformations in agriculture and the first industrial revolution required more labor not less Finally Stanziani demonstrates that this world did not collapse after the French Revolution or the British industrial revolution as is commonly assumed but instead between 1870 and 1914 with the second industrial revolution and the rise of the welfare state

Freedom, Imprisonment, and Slavery in the Pre-Modern World Albrecht Classen, 2021-04-19 Contrary to common assumptions medieval and early modern writers and poets often addressed the high value of freedom whether we think of such fable authors as Marie de France or Ulrich Bonerius Similarly medieval history knows of numerous struggles by various peoples to maintain their own freedom or political independence Nevertheless as this study illustrates throughout the pre modern period the loss of freedom could happen quite easily affecting high and low including kings and princes and there are many literary texts and historical documents that address the problems of imprisonment and even enslavement Georgius of Hungary Johann Schiltberger Hans Ulrich Krafft etc Simultaneously philosophers and theologians discussed intensively the fundamental question regarding free will e g Augustine and political freedom e g John of Salisbury Moreover quite a large number of major pre modern poets spent a long time in prison where they composed some of their major works Boethius Marco Polo Charles d Orlans Thomas Malory etc This book brings to light a vast range of relevant sources that confirm the existence of this fundamental and impactful discourse on freedom imprisonment and enslavement Prof Albrecht Classen is the joint winner of The Literary Encyclopedia book prize for 2023 Literatures written in languages other than English for this book https://www.litencyc.com/book_prizes_book_prizes_2023.php

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Forms Of Servitude In Northern And Central Europe**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their ability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Forms Of Servitude In Northern And Central Europe**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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