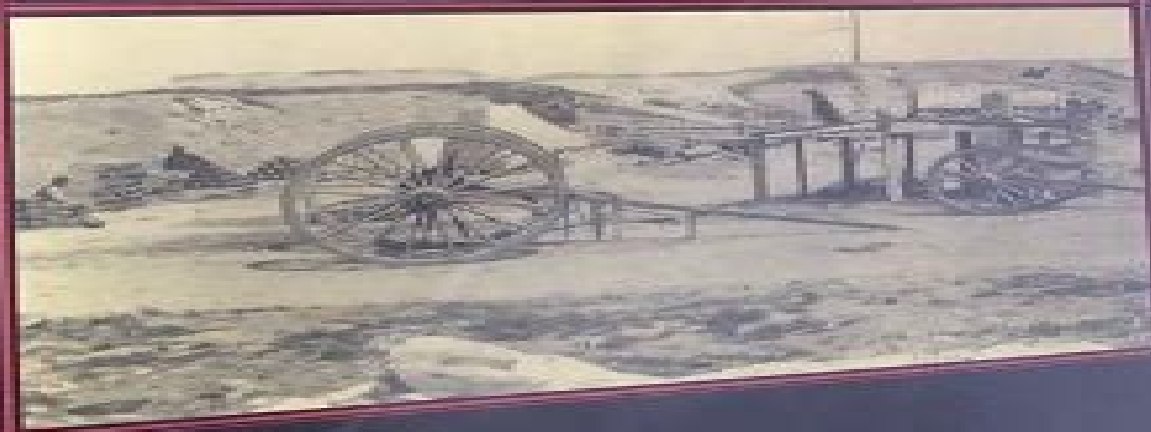


Fort Pillow,
*a Civil War Massacre,
and Public Memory*

John Cimprich



Fort Pillow A Civil War Massacre And Public Memory

Stephen Douglas Cox



Fort Pillow A Civil War Massacre And Public Memory:

Fort Pillow, a Civil War Massacre, and Public Memory John Cimprich, 2011-04-08 At the now peaceful spot of Tennessee's Fort Pillow State Historic Area a horrific incident in the nation's bloodiest war occurred on April 12 1864 Just as a high bluff in the park offers visitors a panoramic view of the Mississippi River John Cimprich's absorbing book affords readers a new vantage on the American Civil War as viewed through the lens of the Confederate massacre of unionist and black Federal soldiers at Fort Pillow Cimprich covers the entire history of Fort Pillow including its construction by Confederates its capture and occupation by federals the massacre and ongoing debates surrounding that affair He sets the scene for the carnage by describing the social conflicts in federally occupied areas between secessionists and unionists as well as between blacks and whites In a careful reconstruction of the assault itself Cimprich balances vivid firsthand reports with a judicious narrative and analysis of events He shows how Major General Nathan B Forrest attacked the garrison with a force outnumbering the Federals roughly 1 500 to 600 and a breakdown of Confederate discipline resulted The 65 percent death toll for black unionists was approximately twice that for white unionists and Cimprich concludes that racism was at the heart of the Fort Pillow massacre *Fort Pillow a Civil War Massacre and Public Memory* serves as a case study for several major themes of the Civil War the great impact of military experience on campaigns the hardships of military life and the trend toward a more ruthless conduct of war The first book to treat the fort's history in full it provides a valuable perspective on the massacre and through it on the war and the world in which it occurred

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The Fort Pillow Massacre Bruce Tap, 2013-10-23 On April 12 1864 a small Union force occupying Fort Pillow Tennessee a fortress located on the Mississippi River just north of Memphis was overwhelmed by a larger Confederate force under the command of Nathan Bedford Forrest While the battle was insignificant from a strategic standpoint the indiscriminate massacre of Union soldiers particularly African American soldiers made the Fort Pillow Massacre one of the most gruesome slaughters of the American Civil War rivaling other instances of Civil War brutality The Fort Pillow Massacre outlines the events of the massacre while placing them within the racial and social context of the Civil War Bruce Tap combines a succinct history with a selection of primary documents including government reports eyewitness testimony and newspaper articles to introduce the topic to undergraduates

The Calculus of Violence Aaron Sheehan-Dean, 2018-11-05 Discarding tidy abstractions about the conduct of war Aaron Sheehan Dean shows that the notoriously bloody US Civil War could have been much worse Despite agonizing debates over Just War and careful differentiation among victims Americans could not avoid living with the contradictions inherent in a conflict that was both violent and restrained

Lincoln and Leadership Randall M. Miller, 2012 This book examines Lincoln's leadership by assessing his decision making process and patterns in shaping military strategy political affairs and religious interests during the Civil War In doing so it shows how Lincoln defined the presidency in wartime played the role of party chief and pointed the moral compass of the nation

Down Along with That Devil's Bones Connor Towne O'Neill, 2021-09-28 Originally published in hardcover by Algonquin Books of Chapel Hill in September 2020 Title page verso

A Connecticut Yankee in Lincoln's Cabinet Gideon Welles, 2014-08-12 The U S Civil War through the eyes of a key member of President Abraham Lincoln's cabinet Gideon Welles the Connecticut journalist politician who served as Lincoln's secretary of the navy was not only an architect of Union victory but also a shrewd observer of people issues and events Fortunately for posterity he recorded many of his observations in his extensive diary A Connecticut Yankee in Lincoln's Cabinet brings together 250 of the most important and interesting excerpts from the diary dealing with topics as varied as the issuance of the Emancipation Proclamation the Marine Band's concerts in Washington's Lafayette Square Lincoln's sense of humor rivalries among cabinet members Welles's often caustic opinions of prominent politicians and military leaders demands for creation of a navy yard in his home state the challenge of blockading 3 500 miles of Confederate coastline the struggle against rebel commerce raiders the battles of

Antietam and Gettysburg the Fort Pillow massacre of African American troops and Lincoln's assassination Together the excerpts provide a candid insider's view of the Civil War as it unfolded and an introduction provides the reader with context Published by the Acorn Club **Raising the White Flag** David Silkenat,2019-02-27 The American Civil War began with a laying down of arms by Union troops at Fort Sumter and it ended with a series of surrenders most famously at Appomattox Courthouse But in the intervening four years both Union and Confederate forces surrendered en masse on scores of other occasions Indeed roughly one out of every four soldiers surrendered at some point during the conflict In no other American war did surrender happen so frequently David Silkenat here provides the first comprehensive study of Civil War surrender focusing on the conflicting social political and cultural meanings of the action Looking at the conflict from the perspective of men who surrendered Silkenat creates new avenues to understand prisoners of war fighting by Confederate guerillas the role of southern Unionists and the experiences of African American soldiers The experience of surrender also sheds valuable light on the culture of honor the experience of combat and the laws of war **Historic Sites and Landmarks That Shaped America** Mitchell Newton-Matza,2016-09-06 Exploring the significance of places that built our cultural past this guide is a lens into historical sites spanning the entire history of the United States from Acoma Pueblo to Ground Zero Historic Sites and Landmarks That Shaped America From Acoma Pueblo to Ground Zero encompasses more than 200 sites from the earliest settlements to the present covering a wide variety of locations It includes concise yet detailed entries on each landmark that explain its importance to the nation With entries arranged alphabetically according to the name of the site and the state in which it resides this work covers both obscure and famous landmarks to demonstrate how a nation can grow and change with the creation or discovery of important places The volume explores the ways different cultures viewed revered or even vilified these sites It also examines why people remember such places more than others Accessible to both novice and expert readers this well researched guide will appeal to anyone from high school students to general adult readers **Damn Yankees!** George C. Rable,2015-11-18 During the Civil War southerners produced a vast body of writing about their northern foes painting a picture of a money grubbing puritanical and infidel enemy **Damn Yankees** explores the proliferation of this rhetoric and demonstrates how the perpetual vilification of northerners became a weapon during the war fostering hatred and resistance among the people of the Confederacy Drawing from speeches cartoons editorials letters and diaries **Damn Yankees** examines common themes in southern excoriation of the enemy In sharp contrast to the presumed southern ideals of chivalry and honor Confederates claimed that Yankees were rootless vagabonds who placed profit ahead of fidelity to religious and social traditions Pervasive criticism of northerners created a framework for understanding their behavior during the battle it confirmed the Yankees' reputed physical and moral weakness When the Yankees achieved military success reports of depravity against vanquished foes abounded stiffening the resolve of Confederate soldiers and civilians alike to protect their homeland and the sanctity of their women from Union degeneracy From award winning Civil War

historian George C Rable *Damn Yankees* is the first comprehensive study of anti Union speech and writing the ways these words shaped perceptions of and events in the war and the rhetoric s enduring legacy in the South after the conflict had ended

[Soldiering For Freedom](#) Bob Luke, John David Smith, 2014-06-06 This Civil War history provides an in depth look at the impact and experiences of African American men fighting in the Union Army After President Lincoln issued the final Emancipation Proclamation of January 1 1863 many enslaved people in the Confederate south made the perilous journey north then put their lives at risk again by joining the Union army These U S Colored Troops as the War Department designated most black units performed a variety of duties fought in significant battles and played a vital part in winning the Civil War And yet white civilian and military authorities often regarded the African American soldiers with contempt In *Soldiering for Freedom* historians John David Smith and Bob Luke examine how Lincoln s administration came to the decision to arm free black Americans how these men found their way to recruiting centers and how they influenced the Union army and the war itself The authors show how the white commanders deployed the black troops and how the courage of the African American soldiers gave hope for their full citizenship after the war Including twelve evocative historical engravings and photographs this engaging and meticulously researched book provides a fresh perspective on a fascinating topic

Civil War Flags of Tennessee Stephen Douglas Cox, 2024-01-12 *Civil War Flags of Tennessee* provides information on all known Confederate and Union flags of the state and showcases the Civil War flag collection of the Tennessee State Museum This volume is organized into three parts Part 1 includes interpretive essays by scholars such as Greg Biggs Robert B Bradley Howard Michael Madaus and Fonda Ghiardi Thomsen that address how flags were used in the Civil War their general history their makers and preservation issues among other themes Part 2 is a catalogue of Tennessee Confederate flags Part 3 is a catalogue of Tennessee Union flags The catalogues present a collection of some 200 identified extant Civil War flags and another 300 flags that are known through secondary and archival sources all of which are exhaustively documented Appendices follow the two catalogue sections and include detailed information on several Confederate and Union flags associated with the states of Mississippi North Carolina and Indiana that are also contained in the Tennessee State Museum collection Complete with nearly 300 color illustrations and meticulous notes on textiles and preservation efforts this volume is much more than an encyclopedic log of Tennessee related Civil War flags Stephen Cox and his team also weave the history behind the flags throughout the catalogues including the stories of the women who stitched them the regiments that bore them and the soldiers and bearers who served under them and carried them *Civil War Flags of Tennessee* is an eloquent hybrid between guidebook and chronicle and the scholar the Civil War enthusiast and the general reader will all enjoy what can be found in its pages Unprecedented in its variety and depth Cox s work fills an important historiographical void within the greater context of the American Civil War This text demonstrates the importance of Tennessee state heritage and the value of public history reminding readers that each generation has the honor and responsibility of learning from and

preserving the history that has shaped us all and in doing so honoring the lives of the soldiers and civilians who sacrificed and persevered

Weirding the War Stephen Berry, 2011-10-01 It is well that war is so terrible Robert E Lee reportedly said or we would grow too fond of it The essays collected here make the case that we have grown too fond of it and therefore we must make the war terrible again Taking a freakonomics approach to Civil War studies each contributor uses a seemingly unusual story incident or phenomenon to cast new light on the nature of the war itself Collectively the essays remind us that war is always about damage even at its most heroic and even when certain people and things deserve to be damaged Here then is not only the grandness of the Civil War but its more than occasional littleness Here are those who profited by the war and those who lost by it and not just those who lost all save their honor but those who lost their honor too Here are the cowards the coxcombs the belles the deserters and the scavengers who hung back and so survived even thrived Here are dark topics like torture hunger and amputation Here in short is war

[Armies of Deliverance](#) Elizabeth R. Varon, 2019-02-13 In *Armies of Deliverance* Elizabeth Varon offers both a sweeping narrative of the Civil War and a bold new interpretation of Union and Confederate war aims

Civil War Almanac John C. Fredriksen, 2007 Presents a comprehensive reference to the American Civil War including a chronology of major events biographical sketches related articles and a collection of maps

The War Went On Brian Matthew Jordan, Evan C. Rothman, 2020-04-01 In recent years Civil War veterans have emerged from historical obscurity Inspired by recent interest in memory studies and energized by the ongoing neorevisionist turn a vibrant new literature has given the lie to the once obligatory lament that the postbellum lives of Civil War soldiers were irretrievable Despite this flood of historical scholarship fundamental questions about the essential character of Civil War veteranhood remain unanswered Moreover because work on veterans has often proceeded from a preoccupation with cultural memory the Civil War's ex soldiers have typically been analyzed as either symbols or producers of texts In *The War Went On: Reconsidering the Lives of Civil War Veterans* fifteen of the field's top scholars provide a more nuanced and intimate look at the lives and experiences of these former soldiers Essays in this collection approach Civil War veterans from oblique angles including theater political and disability history as well as borderlands and memory studies Contributors examine the lives of Union and Confederate veterans African American veterans former prisoners of war amputees and ex guerrilla fighters They also consider postwar political elections veterans business dealings and even literary contests between onetime enemies and among former comrades

Transforming Civil War Prisons Paul J. Springer, Glenn Robins, 2014-09-04 During the Civil War 410 000 people were held as prisoners of war on both sides With resources strained by the unprecedented number of prisoners conditions in overcrowded prison camps were dismal and the death toll across Confederate and Union prisons reached 56 000 by the end of the war In an attempt to improve prison conditions President Lincoln issued General Orders 100 which would become the basis for future attempts to define the rights of prisoners including the Geneva conventions Meanwhile stories of horrific prison experiences fueled political agendas on both sides and

would define the memory of the war as each region worked aggressively to defend its prison record and to honor its own POWs Robins and Springer examine the experience culture and politics of captivity including war crimes disease and the use of former prison sites as locations of historical memory Transforming Civil War Prisons introduces students to an underappreciated yet crucial aspect of waging war and shows how the legacy of Civil War prisons remains with us today

The Prince of Jockeys Pellom McDaniels III,2013-09-12 Isaac Burns Murphy 1861 1896 was one of the most dynamic jockeys of his era Still considered one of the finest riders of all time Murphy was the first jockey to win the Kentucky Derby three times and his 44 percent win record remains unmatched Despite his success Murphy was pushed out of Thoroughbred racing when African American jockeys were forced off the track and he died in obscurity In The Prince of Jockeys The Life of Isaac Burns Murphy author Pellom McDaniels III offers the first definitive biography of this celebrated athlete whose life spanned the Civil War Reconstruction and the adoption of Jim Crow legislation Despite the obstacles he faced Murphy became an important figure not just in sports but in the social political and cultural consciousness of African Americans Drawing from legal documents census data and newspapers this comprehensive profile explores how Murphy epitomized the rise of the black middle class and contributed to the construction of popular notions about African American identity community and citizenship during his lifetime

Alabamians in Blue Christopher M. Rein,2019-05-15 Alabamians in Blue offers an in depth scholarly examination of Alabama s black and white Union soldiers and their contributions to the eventual success of the Union army in the western theater Christopher M Rein contends that the state s anti Confederate residents tendered an important service to the North primarily by collecting intelligence and protecting logistical infrastructure He highlights an underappreciated period of biracial cooperation underwritten by massive support from the federal government Providing a broad synthesis Rein s study demonstrates that southern dissenters were not passive victims but rather active participants in their own liberation Ecological factors including agricultural collapse under levies from both armies may have provided the initial impetus for Union enlistment Federal pillaging inflicted further heavy destruction on plantation agriculture The breakdown in basic subsistence that ensued pushed Alabama s freedmen and Unionists into federal camps in garrison cities in search of relief and the opportunity for revenge Once in uniform Alabama s Union soldiers served alongside northern regiments and frustrated Confederate General Nathan Bedford Forrest s attempts to interrupt the Union supply efforts in the 1864 Atlanta campaign which led to the collapse of Confederate arms in the western theater and the eventual Union victory Rein describes a hybrid warfare of simultaneous conventional and guerilla battles where each significantly influenced the other He concludes that the conventional conflict both prompted and eventually ended the internecine warfare that largely marked the state s experience of the war A comprehensive analysis of military social and environmental history Alabamians in Blue uncovers a past of biracial cooperation in the American South and in Alabama in particular that postwar adherents to the Myth of the Lost Cause have successfully suppressed until now

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