Ou-Yang Zhong-Can Liu Ji-Xing Xie Yu-Zhang

World Scientific

José Carlos Bozelli Jr, Richard M. Epand

Geometric Methods in the Elastic Theory of Membranes in Liquid Crystal Phases Zhong-Can Ou-Yang, Ji-Xing Liu, Yu-Zhang Xie, Xie Yu-Zhang, 1999 This book contains a comprehensive description of the mechanical equilibrium and deformation of membranes as a surface problem in differential geometry Following the pioneering work by W Helfrich the fluid membrane is seen as a nematic or smectic A liquid crystal film and its elastic energy form is deduced exactly from the curvature elastic theory of the liquid crystals With surface variation the minimization of the energy at fixed osmotical pressure and surface tension gives a completely new surface equation in geometry that involves potential interest in mathematics The investigations of the rigorous solution of the equation that have been carried out in recent years by the authors and their co workers are presented here among which the torus and the discocyte the normal shape of the human red blood cell may attract attention in cell biology Within the framework of our mathematical model by analogy with cholesteric liquid crystals an extensive investigation is made of the formation of the helical structures in a tilted chiral lipid bilayer which has now become a hot topic in the fields of soft matter and biomembranes Geometric Methods In Elastic Theory Of Membranes In Liquid Crystal Phases (Second Edition) Zhanchun Tu, Zhong-can Ou-yang, Jixing Liu, Yuzhang Xie,2017-11-29 The book is highly recommended as a reference for advanced graduate students and scholars involved in geometric analysis of membranes and other elastic surfaces Valuable techniques may be learned from the book s model constructions and sequential derivations and presentations of governing equations Detailed analysis and solutions enable the reader with an increased understanding of the physical characteristics of membranes in liquid crystal phases such as their preferred shapes Contemporary PhysicsThis is the second edition of the book Geometric Methods in Elastic Theory of Membranes in Liquid Crystal Phases published by World Scientific in 1999 This book gives a comprehensive treatment of the conditions of mechanical equilibrium and the deformation of membranes as a surface problem in differential geometry It is aimed at readers engaging in the field of investigation of the shape formation of membranes in liquid crystalline state with differential geometry The material chosen in this book is mainly limited to analytical results The main changes in this second edition are we add a chapter Chapter 4 to explain how to calculate variational problems on a surface with a free edge by using a new mathematical tool moving frame method and exterior differential forms and how to derive the shape equation and boundary conditions for open lipid membranes through this new method In addition we include the recent concise work on chiral lipid membranes as a section in Chapter 5 and in Chapter 6 we mention some topics that we have not fully investigated but are also important to geometric theory of membrane elasticity Geometric Methods in Elastic Theory of Membranes in Liquid Crystal Phases Zhanchun Tu, Zhong-Can Ou-Yang, Ji-Xing Liu, Yu-Zhang Xie, 2017 This is the second edition of the book Geometric Methods in Elastic Theory of Membranes in Liquid Crystal Phases published by World Scientific in 1999 This book gives a comprehensive treatment of the conditions of mechanical equilibrium and the

deformation of membranes as a surface problem in differential geometry. It is aimed at readers engaging in the field of investigation of the shape formation of membranes in liquid crystalline state with differential geometry. The material chosen in this book is mainly limited to analytical results The main changes in this second edition are we add a chapter Chapter 4 to explain how to calculate variational problems on a surface with a free edge by using a new mathematical tool moving frame method and exterior differential forms and how to derive the shape equation and boundary conditions for open lipid membranes through this new method In addition we include the recent concise work on chiral lipid membranes as a section in Chapter 5 and in Chapter 6 we mention some topics that we have not fully investigated but are also important to geometric theory of membrane elasticity The Role of Mechanics in the Study of Lipid Bilayers David J. Steigmann, 2017-05-23 This book is the first collection of lipid membrane research conducted by leading mechanicians and experts in continuum mechanics It brings the overall intellectual framework afforded by modern continuum mechanics to bear on a host of challenging problems in lipid membrane physics These include unique and authoritative treatments of differential geometry shape elasticity surface flow and diffusion interleaf membrane friction phase transitions electroelasticity and flexoelectricity and computational modelling **Electrical And Geometrical Properties Of Organic Monolayers** Mitsumasa Iwamoto, Tetsuya Yamamoto, Zhong-can Ou-yang, 2024-12-13 This book addresses the physical mechanisms involved in the characteristic electrical properties and the geometrical structures that are observed from dipolar monolayers composed of organic molecules by using dielectric physics electrostatics the physics of liquid crystal and soft matter physics The orientational order parameters introduced to quantify the orientational structures of monolayers guide us towards this goal Dielectric polarizations are spontaneously generated from monolayers because of their orientational structures and electrostatic energies due to these dielectric polarizations play a key role in forming the geometrical structures that are observed from monolayers Free energy minimization is a powerful tool to understand the physical mechanisms that stabilize these geometrical structures because of the soft matter nature of monolayers. The approach using mathematical differential geometry method makes this book unique among the literatures of monolayers **Computational Modeling in** Biomechanics Suvranu De, Farshid Guilak, Mohammad Mofrad, 2010-03-10 Availability of advanced computational technology has fundamentally altered the investigative paradigm in the field of biomechanics Armed with sophisticated computational tools researchers are seeking answers to fundamental questions by exploring complex biomechanical phenomena at the molecular cellular tissue and organ levels The computational armamentarium includes such diverse tools as the ab initio quantum mechanical and molecular dynamics methods at the atomistic scales and the finite element boundary element meshfree as well as immersed boundary and lattice Boltzmann methods at the continuum scales Multiscale methods that link various scales are also being developed While most applications require forward analysis e q finding deformations and stresses as a result of loading others involve determination of constitutive parameters based on tissue imaging and

inverse analysis This book provides a glimpse of the diverse and important roles that modern computational technology is playing in various areas of biomechanics including biofluids and mass transfer cardiovascular mechanics musculoskeletal mechanics soft tissue mechanics and biomolecular mechanics Comprehensive Biophysics, 2012-04-12 Biophysics is a rapidly evolving interdisciplinary science that applies theories and methods of the physical sciences to questions of biology Biophysics encompasses many disciplines including physics chemistry mathematics biology biochemistry medicine pharmacology physiology and neuroscience and it is essential that scientists working in these varied fields are able to understand each other's research Comprehensive Biophysics Nine Volume Set will help bridge that communication gap Written by a team of researchers at the forefront of their respective fields under the guidance of Chief Editor Edward Egelman Comprehensive Biophysics Nine Volume Set provides definitive introductions to a broad array of topics uniting different areas of biophysics research from the physical techniques for studying macromolecular structure to protein folding muscle and molecular motors cell biophysics bioenergetics and more The result is this comprehensive scientific resource a valuable tool both for helping researchers come to grips quickly with material from related biophysics fields outside their areas of expertise and for reinforcing their existing knowledge Biophysical research today encompasses many areas of biology These studies do not necessarily share a unique identifying factor This work unites the different areas of research and allows users regardless of their background to navigate through the most essential concepts with ease saving them time and vastly improving their understanding The field of biophysics counts several journals that are directly and indirectly concerned with the field There is no reference work that encompasses the entire field and unites the different areas of research through deep foundational reviews Comprehensive Biophysics fills this vacuum being a definitive work on biophysics It will help users apply context to the diverse journal literature offering and aid them in identifying areas for further research Chief Editor Edward Egelman E I C Biophysical Journal has assembled an impressive world class team of Volume Editors and Contributing Authors Each chapter has been painstakingly reviewed and checked for consistent high quality The result is an authoritative overview which ties the literature together and provides the user with a reliable Mathematical Analysis, Probability and Applications - Plenary Lectures background information and citation resource Tao Qian, Luigi G. Rodino, 2016-08-25 This book collects lectures given by the plenary speakers at the 10th International ISAAC Congress held in Macau China in 2015 The contributions authored by eminent specialists present some of the most exciting recent developments in mathematical analysis probability theory and related applications Topics include partial differential equations in mathematical physics Fourier analysis probability and Brownian motion numerical analysis and reproducing kernels The volume also presents a lecture on the visual exploration of complex functions using the domain coloring technique Thanks to the accessible style used readers only need a basic command of calculus Membrane Shape and Biological Function José Carlos Bozelli Jr, Richard M. Epand, 2025-05-26 Membrane Shape and Biological

Function is an important guide for anyone interested in the dynamic world of biological membranes. The book explores how membrane shape influences crucial biological processes and highlights its practical applications It delves into the mechanics of lipid bilayers their role in cellular processes and computational methods for understanding membrane remodeling including real world applications such as the Golgi apparatus structure and function the role of inositol phospholipids in cellular organization membrane fusion in cell biology and the potential of lipid bilayers in neuromorphic computing This comprehensive resource is valuable for students researchers and anyone curious about membrane biology Beyond The Frontiers Of Science: Dedicated To The 80th Birthday Of Kk Phua Lars Brink, Ngee-pong Chang, Kazuo Fujikawa, Da-hsuan Feng, Mo-lin Ge, Leong-chuan Kwek, Spenta R Wadia, 2022-07-25 Professor Kok Khoo Phua is the Founding Director and Emeritus Professor of the Institute of Advanced Studies IAS at Nanyang Technological University NTU and Adjunct Professor of Department of Physics both at Nanyang Technological University NTU and National University of Singapore NUS He is the Chairman and Editor in Chief of World Scientific Publishing Co Pte Ltd When he was elected a Fellow of the American Physical Society APS in 2009 the citation read For tireless efforts to strengthen scientific research throughout Asia and promote international physics education and scholarly exchanges and for enriching science and education through the World Scientific Publishing Company he founded This unique volume on the occasion of his 80th birthday is a compilation of tributes from his friends who have known him for decades along with scientific articles that celebrate his visionary approach to promote science worldwide The Many Faces of Elastica Ivaïlo M. Mladenov, Mariana Hadzhilazova, 2017-08-18 This book provides an introduction to the mathematical aspects of Euler's elastic theory and its application The approach is rigorous as well as visually depicted and can be easily digested The first few chapters introduce the needed mathematical concepts from geometry and variational calculus The formal definitions and proofs are always illustrated through complete derivations and concrete examples In this way the reader becomes acquainted with Cassinian ovals Sturmian spirals co Lemniscates the nodary and the undulary Delaunay surfaces and their generalizations The remaining chapters discuss the modeling of membranes mylar balloons rotating liquid drops Hele Shaw cells nerve fibers Cole's experiments and membrane fusion The book is geared towards applied mathematicians physicists and engineers interested in Elastica Theory and its applications Flexoelectricity in Ceramics and their Application Satyanarayan Patel, 2023-08-29 Flexoelectricity is the ability of materials to generate a voltage when they are bent or conversely to bend under voltage Flexoelectricity can be present in all materials however the magnitude of the flexoelectric coefficients is so small that flexoelectricity is virtually imperceptible on the human scale The book s objective is to look at the flexoelectric effect in ceramics for various applications point of view such as sensor actuator and energy harvesting etc It briefly discusses the flexoelectric effect theories and models with the latest development in this field Several methods are discussed to increase the flexoelectric effect in ferroelectric and other ceramics It focused on the latest development in various possible

applications such as flexopyroelectric flexocaloric and nano energy generators Apart from these it will also discuss the inverse flexoelectric effect flexoelectric effect in 2D materials ambiguities and controversies in this field This book resolved many questions related to flexoelectricity and made significant discoveries with profound implications beyond flexoelectricity in such diverse areas as caloric or MEMS devices etc It covers the most recent breakthroughs in nano generator composite based ceramics to maximize energy harvesting and storage Therefore this book will be handy for a researcher working in this direction of ceramics and can be a reference book for allied specializations It will open a new approach to using the flexoelectric effect in various ceramics and varieties of applications Provides an in depth study of the flexoelectric effect of a broad range of ceramic materials It updates the state of art progress that has been done in the area of flexoelectric based energy harvesting via nano generator or nanocomposites of ceramics Provides most recent advancement in the area of lead free lead based ceramics 2D material flexocaloric and flexopyroelectric applications The inverse flexoelectric effect is discussed in detail which helps newcomers and expert researchers scientists and engineers working in this field Includes an evaluation of ambiguities and controversies about the flexoelectric effect **Willmore Energy and Willmore Conjecture** Magdalena D. Toda, 2017-10-30 This book is the first monograph dedicated entirely to Willmore energy and Willmore surfaces as contemporary topics in differential geometry While it focuses on Willmore energy and related conjectures it also sits at the intersection between integrable systems harmonic maps Lie groups calculus of variations geometric analysis and applied differential geometry Rather than reproducing published results it presents new directions developments and open problems It addresses guestions like What is new in Willmore theory Are there any new Willmore conjectures and open problems What are the contemporary applications of Willmore surfaces As well as mathematicians and physicists this book is a useful tool for postdoctoral researchers and advanced graduate students working in this area **Proceedings of the Workshop** Nonlinear Physics, Theory and Experiment, II Mark J. Ablowitz, M. Boiti, Barbara Prinari, F. Pempinelli, 2003 Pt I Analytical methods On the IST for discrete nonlinear Schr dinger systems and polarization shift for discrete vector solitons M J Ablowitz B Prinari A D Trubatch Soliton solutions of coupled nonlinear Klein Gordon equations T Alagesan Characteristic initial value problems for integrable hyperbolic reductions of Einstein's equations G A Alekseev Discrete sine Gordon equation M Boiti und weitere Integrable and non integrable equations with peakons A Degasperis D D Holm A N W Hone Solution of a free boundary problem for a nonlinear diffusion convection equation S De Lillo M C Salvatori G Sanchini Iterative construction of solutions for a nonisospectral problem in 2 1 dimensions P G Estevez Discrete breathers close to the anticontinuum limit existence and wave scattering S Flach und weitere Complex Toda chain an integrable universal model for adiabatic N soliton interactions V S Gerdjikov On the reductions and scattering data for the generalized Zakharov Shabat systems G G Grahovski Bilinear representation for the modified nonlinear Schr dinger equations and their quantum potential deformations J H Lee O K Pashaev Noncommutative Burgers equations L Martina O K Pashaev On the guasi classical sumbol

dressing method B Konopelchenko A Moro New solvable matrix integrals U n case A Yu Orlov Integrable hydrodynamic chains M V Pavlov KPII new results and open problems A K Pogrebkov A workmate for KdV P C Sabatier Space time lattice for operator Schr dinger equation A Spire V V Konotop L Vazquez On isomonodromy deformations for the ZS AKNS flows D Wu pt II Symmetry properties Hamiltonian methods and group theoretical methods New symmetry reductions for a lubrication model M S Bruz n und weitere Quantum solitons for quantum information and quantum computing R K Bullough M Wadati Solving renormalization group equations by recursion relations A Cafarella C Corian M Guzzi A tri Hamiltonian route to spectral curves L Degiovanni G Magnano Construction of real forms of complexified Hamiltonian dynamical systems V S Gerdjikov und weitere Integrable and super integrable systems in classical and quantum mechanics M Giordano und weitere Non commuting coordinates in vortex dynamics and in the Hall effect related to exotic Galilean symmetry P A Horv thy Structure of multi meron knot action L S Isaev A P Protogenov Compatible nonlocal Poisson brackets of hydrodynamic type and integrable reductions of the Lam equations O I Mokhov Pseudoanti Hermiticity in QQM time reversal and Kramers degeneracy G Scolarici On the integrability of supersymmetric equations P Tempesta R A Leo G Soliani Nonlinear Physics: Theory And Experiment II, Proceedings Of The Workshop Barbara Prinari, M Boiti, F Pempinelli, Mark J Ablowitz, 2003-04-08 The theory of solitons involves a broad variety of mathematical methods and appears in many areas of physics technology biology and pure and applied mathematics In this book emphasis is placed on both theory considering mathematical approaches for classical and quantum nonlinear systems both continuous and discrete and experiment with special discussions on high bit rate optical communications and pulse dynamics in optical materials **Symmetry in Physics** Robert T. Sharp, Pavel Winternitz, 2004-01-01 Papers in this volume are based on the Workshop on Symmetries in Physics held at the Centre de recherches mathematiques University of Montreal in memory of Robert T Sharp Contributed articles are on a variety of topics revolving around the theme of symmetry in physics. The preface presents a biographical and scientific retrospect of the life and work of Robert Sharp Other articles in the volume represent his diverse range of interests including representation theoretic methods for Lie algebras quantization techniques and foundational considerations modular group invariants and applications to conformal models various physical models and equations geometric calculations with symmetries and pedagogical methods for developing spatio temporal intuition. The book is suitable for graduate students and researchers interested in group theoretic methods symmetries and mathematical physics **Mathematical** Combinatorics, Vol. 4/2010 Linfan Mao, Papers on Connectivity of Smarandachely Line Splitting Graphs Equitable Coloring of Helm Graph and Gear Graph Some Results on Pair Sum Labeling of Graphs Entire Semitotal Point Domination in Graphs and other topics Contributors Akinola L S Agboola A A A R Ponraj J Vijaya Xavier Parthipan R Kala Keerthi G Mirajkar Iramma M Kadakol A Nagarajan A Nellai Murugan S Navaneetha Krishnan and others **Endless Quests: Theory, Experiments And Applications Of Frontiers Of Superconductivity** Jiangdi Fan, 2019-01-15 The book is devoted to

advancing and developing the frontiers of superconductivity in particular the theory of the Diagrammatic Iteration Approach DIA described in Chapter 1 is unique in the community of superconductivity The application of DIA to electron correlation effects has allowed the tough issue of strongly coupled electron systems to be solved which is important for high temperature superconductivity HTS DIA when applied to a layered two dimensional system gives rise to marvelous outcomes that can explain all the anomalies in the normal state of HTS and leads to a transition temperature that is dependent on quantities including the dielectric constant electron band mass and spacing between layers This then serves as a quantifiable guide on how to make ideal superconductors Moreover in such a scenario the mechanisms of low and high temperature superconductivity can be unified on the basis of repulsive Coulomb interactions between electrons The book contains rich first hand information on experiments at the frontiers of superconductivity as well as on relevant applications of such cutting edge developments For instance Jiasu Wang co author of the chapter discussing the HTS Maglev train is the person who completed the world's first HTS Maglev train Thus the draw of this book lies not only in its ability to marry theory experiment and application but also in its inclusion of research from prestigious experts of the field **Introduction to Modern Biophysics** Mohammad Ashrafuzzaman, 2023-12-15 This textbook provides an introduction to the fundamental and applied aspects of biophysics for advanced undergraduate and graduate students of physics chemistry and biology The application of physics principles and techniques in exploring biological systems has long been a tradition in scientific research Biological systems hold naturally inbuilt physical principles and processes which are popularly explored Systematic discoveries help us understand the structures and functions of individual biomolecules biomolecular systems cells organelles tissues and even the physiological systems of animals and plants Utilizing a physics based scientific understanding of biological systems to explore disease is at the forefront of applied scientific research This textbook covers key breakthroughs in biophysics whilst looking ahead to future horizons and directions of research It contains models based on both classical and quantum mechanical treatments of biological systems It explores diseases related to physical alterations in biomolecular structures and organizations alongside drug discovery strategies It also discusses the cutting edge applications of nanotechnologies in manipulating nanoprocesses in biological systems Key Features Presents an accessible introduction to how physics principles and techniques can be used to understand biological and biochemical systems Addresses natural processes mutations and their purposeful manipulation Lays the groundwork for vitally important natural scientific technological and medical advances Mohammad Ashrafuzzaman a biophysicist and condensed matter scientist is passionate about investigating biological and biochemical processes utilizing physics principles and techniques He is a professor of biophysics at King Saud University s Biochemistry Department in the College of Science Riyadh Saudi Arabia the co founder of MDT Canada Inc and the founder of Child Life Development Institute Edmonton Canada He has authored Biophysics and Nanotechnology of Ion Channels Nanoscale Biophysics of the Cell and Membrane Biophysics He has also published about 50 peer reviewed articles

and several patents edited two books and has been serving on the editorial boards of Elsevier and Bentham Science journals Dr Ashrafuzzaman has held research and academic ranks at Bangladesh University of Engineering Technology University of Neuchatel Switzerland Helsinki University of Technology Finland Weill Medical College of Cornell University USA and University of Alberta Canada During 2013 2018 he also served as a Visiting Professor at the Departments of Oncology and Medical Microbiology and Immunology of the University of Alberta Dr Ashrafuzzaman earned his highest academic degree Doctor of Science D Sc in condensed matter physics from the University of Neuchatel Switzerland in 2004 Symposium on the Frontiers of Physics at Millennium Yueliang Wu,Jong-Ping Hsu,2001 This volume covers high energy physics and particle physics astrophysics and cosmology nuclear physics plasma physics condensed matter and solid state physics high temperature superconductivity semiconductors optics laser physics biophysics mathematical physics and quantum mechanics

This book delves into Geometric Methods In The Elastic Theory Of Membranes In Liquid Crystal Phases. Geometric Methods In The Elastic Theory Of Membranes In Liquid Crystal Phases is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Geometric Methods In The Elastic Theory Of Membranes In Liquid Crystal Phases, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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