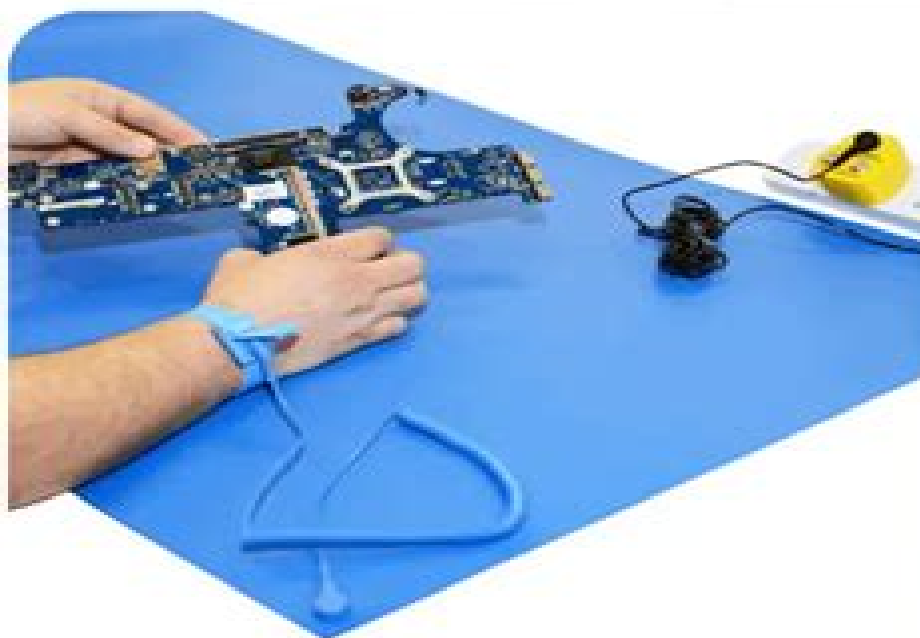


# Electrostatic Discharge (Esd) Protection Devices

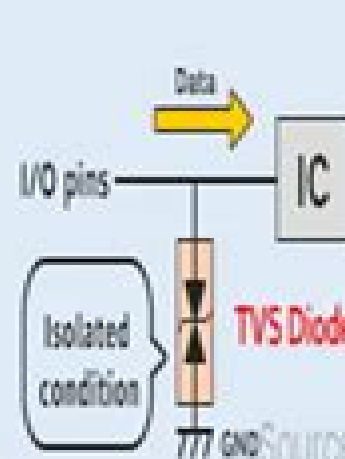
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) poses significant risks to electronics, causing immediate or long-term damage
- ESD protection devices, such as diodes, suppressors, and coatings, safeguard electronics
- The primary ESD protection principle is preventing static electricity buildup
- Choosing the right ESD protection depends on device sensitivity, environment, and potential ESD severity



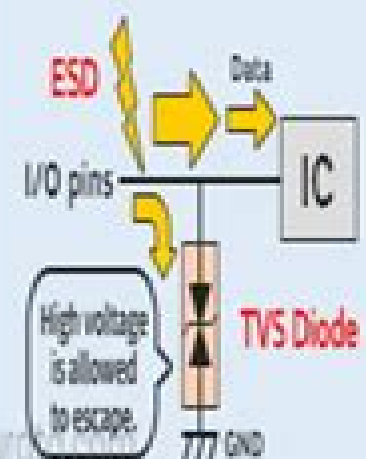
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◆ When there is a TVS Diode

Normal condition



When ESD enters a device



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# Electrostatic Discharge

**William D. Greason**



## **Electrostatic Discharge:**

**Electrostatic Discharge Control** Owen J. McAteer,1990      Electro Static Discharge Michel Mardiguian,2011-09-20 A thorough and concise treatment of ESD Recognizing its methodic step by step attack of the electrostatic discharge ESD problem the initial release of this book was quoted by specialists as the most thorough and concise treatment of the broad ESD continuum that is available Now in its Third Edition this book delivers the same trusted coverage of the topic while also incorporating recent technological advances that have taken place in the engineering community The book begins with the basics of ESD for humans and objects and goes on to cover Effects of ESD coupled to electronics Principal ESD specifications ESD diagnostics and testing Design for ESD immunity To help with troubleshooting many ESD case histories are given along with their successful fixes Electrostatic Discharge is essential reading for all designers who want to avoid component failures no trouble found incidents and random errors

**Electrostatic Discharge Protection** Juin J. Liou,2017-12-19 Electrostatic discharge ESD is one of the most prevalent threats to electronic components In an ESD event a finite amount of charge is transferred from one object i e human body to another i e microchip This process can result in a very high current passing through the microchip within a very short period of time Thus more than 35 percent of single event chip damages can be attributed to ESD events and designing ESD structures to protect integrated circuits against the ESD stresses is a high priority in the semiconductor industry Electrostatic Discharge Protection Advances and Applications delivers timely coverage of component and system level ESD protection for semiconductor devices and integrated circuits Bringing together contributions from internationally respected researchers and engineers with expertise in ESD design optimization modeling simulation and characterization this book bridges the gap between theory and practice to offer valuable insight into the state of the art of ESD protection Amply illustrated with tables figures and case studies the text Instills a deeper understanding of ESD events and ESD protection design principles Examines vital processes including Si CMOS Si BCD Si SOI and GaN technologies Addresses important aspects pertinent to the modeling and simulation of ESD protection solutions Electrostatic Discharge Protection Advances and Applications provides a single source for cutting edge information vital to the research and development of effective robust ESD protection solutions for semiconductor devices and integrated circuits

Protecting Electronic Equipment from Electrostatic Discharge Edward A. Lacy,1984      **ESD from A to Z** John M. Kolyer,Donald Watson,1995-12-31 Existing sections in ESD Frim A to Z have been thoroughly revised and updated New examples have been added to the troubleshooting chapter and new versions of model specifications for ESD safe handling and packaging can be found in the specifications chapter The Appendix now includes ten recently published papers making a total of 20 whose topics span the field of ESD control      The ESD Handbook Steven H. Voldman,2021-03-02 A practical and comprehensive reference that explores Electrostatic Discharge ESD in semiconductor components and electronic systems The ESD Handbook offers a comprehensive reference that explores topics relevant to ESD design in semiconductor

components and explores ESD in various systems Electrostatic discharge is a common problem in the semiconductor environment and this reference fills a gap in the literature by discussing ESD protection Written by a noted expert on the topic the text offers a topic by topic reference that includes illustrative figures discussions and drawings The handbook covers a wide range of topics including ESD in manufacturing garments wrist straps and shoes ESD Testing ESD device physics ESD semiconductor process effects ESD failure mechanisms ESD circuits in different technologies CMOS Bipolar etc ESD circuit types Pin Power Pin to Pin etc and much more In addition the text includes a glossary index tables illustrations and a variety of case studies Contains a well organized reference that provides a quick review on a range of ESD topics Fills the gap in the current literature by providing information from purely scientific and physical aspects to practical applications Offers information in clear and accessible terms Written by the accomplished author of the popular ESD book series Written for technicians operators engineers circuit designers and failure analysis engineers The ESD Handbook contains an accessible reference to ESD design and ESD systems

*ESD Basics* Steven H. Voldman, 2012-10-22 Electrostatic discharge ESD continues to impact semiconductor manufacturing semiconductor components and systems as technologies scale from micro to nano electronics This book introduces the fundamentals of ESD electrical overstress EOS electromagnetic interference EMI electromagnetic compatibility EMC and latchup as well as provides a coherent overview of the semiconductor manufacturing environment and the final system assembly It provides an illuminating look into the integration of ESD protection networks followed by examples in specific technologies circuits and chips The text is unique in covering semiconductor chip manufacturing issues ESD semiconductor chip design and system problems confronted today as well as the future of ESD phenomena and nano technology Look inside for extensive coverage on The fundamentals of electrostatics triboelectric charging and how they relate to present day manufacturing environments of micro electronics to nano technology Semiconductor manufacturing handling and auditing processing to avoid ESD failures ESD EOS EMI EMC and latchup semiconductor component and system level testing to demonstrate product resilience from human body model HBM transmission line pulse TLP charged device model CDM human metal model HMM cable discharge events CDE to system level IEC 61000 4 2 tests ESD on chip design and process manufacturing practices and solutions to improve ESD semiconductor chip solutions also practical off chip ESD protection and system level solutions to provide more robust systems System level concerns in servers laptops disk drives cell phones digital cameras hand held devices automobiles and space applications Examples of ESD design for state of the art technologies including CMOS BiCMOS SOI bipolar technology high voltage CMOS HVCMOS RF CMOS smart power magnetic recording technology micro machines MEMs to nano structures ESD Basics From Semiconductor Manufacturing to Product Use complements the author s series of books on ESD protection For those new to the field it is an essential reference and a useful insight into the issues that confront modern technology as we enter the Nano electronic Era

*ESD Testing* Steven H. Voldman, 2016-10-07 With the evolution of

semiconductor technology and global diversification of the semiconductor business testing of semiconductor devices to systems for electrostatic discharge ESD and electrical overstress EOS has increased in importance ESD Testing From Components to Systems updates the reader in the new tests test models and techniques in the characterization of semiconductor components for ESD EOS and latchup Key features Provides understanding and knowledge of ESD models and specifications including human body model HBM machine model MM charged device model CDM charged board model CBM cable discharge events CDE human metal model HMM IEC 61000 4 2 and IEC 61000 4 5 Discusses new testing methodologies such as transmission line pulse TLP to very fast transmission line pulse VF TLP and future methods of long pulse TLP to ultra fast TLP UF TLP Describes both conventional testing and new testing techniques for both chip and system level evaluation Addresses EOS testing electromagnetic compatibility EMC scanning to current reconstruction methods Discusses latchup characterization and testing methodologies for evaluation of semiconductor technology to product testing ESD Testing From Components to Systems is part of the authors series of books on electrostatic discharge ESD protection this book will be an invaluable reference for the professional semiconductor chip and system level ESD and EOS test engineer Semiconductor device and process development circuit designers quality reliability and failure analysis engineers will also find it an essential reference In addition its academic treatment will appeal to both senior and graduate students with interests in semiconductor process device physics semiconductor testing and experimental work **ESD** Steven H. Voldman, 2015-06-22 ESD Circuits and Devices 2nd Edition provides a clear picture of layout and design of digital analog radio frequency RF and power applications for protection from electrostatic discharge ESD electrical overstress EOS and latchup phenomena from a generalist perspective and design synthesis practices providing optimum solutions in advanced technologies New features in the 2nd edition Expanded treatment of ESD and analog design of passive devices of resistors capacitors inductors and active devices of diodes bipolar junction transistors MOSFETs and FINFETs Increased focus on ESD power clamps for power rails for CMOS Bipolar and BiCMOS Co synthesizing of semiconductor chip architecture and floor planning with ESD design practices for analog and mixed signal applications Illustrates the influence of analog design practices on ESD design circuitry from integration synthesis and layout to symmetry matching inter digitation and common centroid techniques Increased emphasis on system level testing conforming to IEC 61000 4 2 and IEC 61000 4 5 Improved coverage of low capacitance ESD scaling of devices and oxide scaling challenges ESD Circuits and Devices 2nd Edition is an essential reference to ESD circuit semiconductor engineers and quality reliability analysis engineers It is also useful for graduate and undergraduate students in electrical engineering semiconductor sciences microelectronics and IC design

**Electrostatic Discharge in Electronics** William D. Greason, 1992 **The ESD Control Program Handbook** Jeremy M. Smallwood, 2020-08-25 Provides the understanding and practical skills needed to develop and maintain an effective ESD control program for manufacturing storage and handling of ESD sensitive components This essential guide to ESD control

programs explains the principles and practice of ESD control in an easily accessible way whilst also providing more depth and a wealth of references for those who want to gain a deeper knowledge of the subject It describes static electricity and ESD principles such as triboelectrification electrostatic fields and induced voltages with the minimum of theory or mathematics It is designed for the reader to dip into as required rather than need to read cover to cover The ESD Control Program Handbook begins with definitions and commonly used terminology followed by the principles of static electricity and ESD control Chapter 3 discusses ESD susceptible electronic devices and how ESD susceptibility of a component is measured This is followed by the Seven habits of a highly effective ESD program explaining the essential activities of an effective ESD control program While most texts mainly address manual handling of ESD susceptible devices Chapter 5 extends the discussion to ESD control in automated systems processes and handling which form a major part of modern electronic manufacture Chapter 6 deals with requirements for compliance given by the IEC 61340 5 1 and ANSI ESD S20 20 ESD control standards Chapter 7 gives an overview of the selection use care and maintenance of equipment and furniture commonly used to control ESD risks The chapter explains how these often work together as part of a system and must be specified with that in mind ESD protective packaging is available in an extraordinary range of forms from bags boxes and bubble wrap to tape and reel packaging for automated processes The principles and practice of this widely misunderstood area of ESD control are introduced in Chapter 8 The thorny question of how to evaluate an ESD control program is addressed in Chapter 9 with a goal of compliance with a standard as well as effective control of ESD risks and possible customer perceptions Whilst evaluating an existing ESD control program provides challenges developing an ESD control program from scratch provides others Chapter 10 gives an approach to this Standard test methods used in compliance with ESD control standards are explained and simple test procedures given in Chapter 11 ESD Training has long been recognised as essential in maintaining effective ESD control Chapter 12 discusses ways of covering essential topics and how to demonstrate static electricity in action The book ends with a look at where ESD control may go in the near future The ESD Control Program Handbook Gives readers a sound understanding of the subject to analyze the ESD control requirements of manufacturing processes and develop an effective ESD control program Provides practical knowledge as well as sufficient theory and background to understand the principles of ESD control Teaches how to track and identify how ESD risks arise and how to identify fitting means for minimizing or eliminating them Emphasizes working with modern ESD control program standards IEC 61340 5 1 and ESD S20 20 The ESD Control Program Handbook is an invaluable reference for anyone tasked with setting up evaluating or maintaining an effective ESD control program training personnel or making ESD control related measurements It would form an excellent basis for a University course on the subject as well as a guide and resource for industry professionals

**ESD Testing** Steven H. Voldman, 2016-10-14 With the evolution of semiconductor technology and global diversification of the semiconductor business testing of semiconductor devices to systems for electrostatic discharge

ESD and electrical overstress EOS has increased in importance ESD Testing From Components to Systems updates the reader in the new tests test models and techniques in the characterization of semiconductor components for ESD EOS and latchup Key features Provides understanding and knowledge of ESD models and specifications including human body model HBM machine model MM charged device model CDM charged board model CBM cable discharge events CDE human metal model HMM IEC 61000 4 2 and IEC 61000 4 5 Discusses new testing methodologies such as transmission line pulse TLP to very fast transmission line pulse VF TLP and future methods of long pulse TLP to ultra fast TLP UF TLP Describes both conventional testing and new testing techniques for both chip and system level evaluation Addresses EOS testing electromagnetic compatibility EMC scanning to current reconstruction methods Discusses latchup characterization and testing methodologies for evaluation of semiconductor technology to product testing ESD Testing From Components to Systems is part of the authors series of books on electrostatic discharge ESD protection this book will be an invaluable reference for the professional semiconductor chip and system level ESD and EOS test engineer Semiconductor device and process development circuit designers quality reliability and failure analysis engineers will also find it an essential reference In addition its academic treatment will appeal to both senior and graduate students with interests in semiconductor process device physics semiconductor testing and experimental work

#### **Electrostatic Discharge and Electronic Equipment**

Warren Boxleitner,1989

**Electrical Overstress (EOS)** Steven H. Voldman,2013-08-27 Electrical Overstress EOS continues to impact semiconductor manufacturing semiconductor components and systems as technologies scale from micro to nano electronics This bookteaches the fundamentals of electrical overstress and how to minimize and mitigate EOS failures The text provides a clear picture of EOS phenomena EOS origins EOS sources EOS physics EOS failure mechanisms and EOS on chip and system design It provides an illuminating insight into the sources of EOS in manufacturing integration of on chip and system level EOS protection networks followed by examples in specific technologies circuits and chips The book is unique in covering the EOS manufacturing issues from on chip design and electronic design automation to factory level EOS program management in today s modern world Look inside for extensive coverage on Fundamentals of electrical overstress from EOS physics EOS time scales safe operating area SOA to physical models for EOS phenomena EOS sources in today s semiconductor manufacturing environment and EOS program management handling and EOS auditing processing to avoid EOS failures EOS failures in both semiconductor devices circuits and system Discussion of how to distinguish between EOS events and electrostatic discharge ESD events e g such as human body model HBM charged device model CDM cable discharge events CDM charged board events CBE to system level IEC 61000 4 2 test events EOS protection on chip design practices and how they differ from ESD protection networks and solutions Discussion of EOS system level concerns in printed circuit boards PCB and manufacturing equipment Examples of EOS issues in state of the art digital analog and power technologies including CMOS LDMOS and BCD EOS design rule checking DRC LVS and ERC electronic design automation

EDA and how it is distinct from ESD EDA systems EOS testing and qualification techniques and Practical off chip ESD protection and system level solutions to provide more robust systems Electrical Overstress EOS Devices Circuits and Systems is a continuation of the author's series of books on ESD protection It is an essential reference and a useful insight into the issues that confront modern technology as we enter the nano electronic era *Electrical Overstress/Electrostatic Discharge Symposium Proceedings*, 1997 ESD Basics Steven H. Voldman, 2012-08-22 Electrostatic discharge ESD continues to impact semiconductor manufacturing semiconductor components and systems as technologies scale from micro to nano electronics This book introduces the fundamentals of ESD electrical overstress EOS electromagnetic interference EMI electromagnetic compatibility EMC and latchup as well as provides a coherent overview of the semiconductor manufacturing environment and the final system assembly It provides an illuminating look into the integration of ESD protection networks followed by examples in specific technologies circuits and chips The text is unique in covering semiconductor chip manufacturing issues ESD semiconductor chip design and system problems confronted today as well as the future of ESD phenomena and nano technology Look inside for extensive coverage on The fundamentals of electrostatics triboelectric charging and how they relate to present day manufacturing environments of micro electronics to nano technology Semiconductor manufacturing handling and auditing processing to avoid ESD failures ESD EOS EMI EMC and latchup semiconductor component and system level testing to demonstrate product resilience from human body model HBM transmission line pulse TLP charged device model CDM human metal model HMM cable discharge events CDE to system level IEC 61000 4 2 tests ESD on chip design and process manufacturing practices and solutions to improve ESD semiconductor chip solutions also practical off chip ESD protection and system level solutions to provide more robust systems System level concerns in servers laptops disk drives cell phones digital cameras hand held devices automobiles and space applications Examples of ESD design for state of the art technologies including CMOS BiCMOS SOI bipolar technology high voltage CMOS HVCMOS RF CMOS smart power magnetic recording technology micro machines MEMs to nano structures ESD Basics From Semiconductor Manufacturing to Product Use complements the author's series of books on ESD protection For those new to the field it is an essential reference and a useful insight into the issues that confront modern technology as we enter the Nano electronic Era Electrostatic Discharge Michel Mardiguian, 1985-01-01 *Handbook of Electrostatic Discharge Controls (ESD)* Bernard S. Matisoff, 1986 Good No Highlights No Markup all pages are intact Slight Shelfwear may have the corners slightly dented may have slight color changes slightly damaged spine ESD Steven H. Voldman, 2015-04-24 ESD Circuits and Devices 2nd Edition provides a clear picture of layout and design of digital analog radio frequency RF and power applications for protection from electrostatic discharge ESD electrical overstress EOS and latchup phenomena from a generalist perspective and design synthesis practices providing optimum solutions in advanced technologies New features in the 2nd edition Expanded treatment of ESD and analog design of passive devices of resistors



capacitors inductors and active devices of diodes bipolar junction transistors MOSFETs and FINFETs Increased focus on ESD power clamps for power rails for CMOS Bipolar and BiCMOS Co synthesizing of semiconductor chip architecture and floor planning with ESD design practices for analog and mixed signal applications Illustrates the influence of analog design practices on ESD design circuitry from integration synthesis and layout to symmetry matching inter digitation and common centroid techniques Increased emphasis on system level testing conforming to IEC 61000 4 2 and IEC 61000 4 5 Improved coverage of low capacitance ESD scaling of devices and oxide scaling challenges ESD Circuits and Devices 2nd Edition is an essential reference to ESD circuit semiconductor engineers and quality reliability analysis engineers It is also useful for graduate and undergraduate students in electrical engineering semiconductor sciences microelectronics and IC design

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