

## Research Article

Hocine Menana\*, Mohamad Farhat, Melika Hinaje, Kevin Berger, Bruno Douine, and Jean Lévêque

# Eddy current modeling in linear and nonlinear multifilamentary composite materials

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**Abstract:** In this work, a numerical model is developed for a rapid computation of eddy currents in composite materials, adaptable for both carbon fiber reinforced polymers (CFRPs) for NDT applications and multifilamentary high temperature superconductive (HTS) tapes for AC loss evaluation. The proposed model is based on an integro-differential formulation in terms of the electric vector potential in the frequency domain. The high anisotropy and the nonlinearity of the considered materials are easily handled in the frequency domain.

**Keywords:** Eddy current, multifilamentary composite materials, anisotropy, nonlinearity, numerical modeling

**PACS:** 85.25.Am, 84.71.Mn, 74.25.N-, 02.60.Cb, 02.70.Bf

## 1 Introduction

Electromagnetic field modeling in composite materials such as carbon fiber reinforced polymers (CFRPs) or multifilamentary high-temperature superconductive (HTS) tapes, is in many cases a challenging task. Numerical modeling is then often necessary [1, 2], where the conventional numerical tools have difficulties to provide accurate solutions in reasonable computing times due to multi-scale dimensions, nonlinearities and high anisotropies. In these cases, specific modeling approaches meeting a better compromise between accuracy and computing time are needed.

In previous works, we have developed an electromagnetic model, based on an integro-differential formulation, for a rapid eddy current computation in carbon fiber reinforced composite polymers for nondestructive testing (NDT) applications [2]. In this work, this model is extended to model eddy current losses in multifilamentary HTS composite tapes submitted to external sinusoidal time varying magnetic fields. Indeed, both materials have similarities in their geometrical structures, constituted of filaments embedded in a matrix. In the case of CFRPs, the filaments are carbon fibers embedded in a polymer matrix resulting in poor conductivities and high anisotropies, whereas in the HTS tapes, the filaments are made of a nonlinear conductive material (HTS) and the matrix is made of a high conductive material. A numerical scheme is proposed to take into account the nonlinearity of the constitutive law, relating the electrical current density to the electrical field, in the frequency domain rather than in the time domain as it is commonly done. This ensures the stability and the rapidity of convergence of the numerical scheme. The proposed approach is validated by comparison to theoretical and experimental results. For loss computation, it is particularly shown that the nonlinearity of the HTS tapes can be avoided by considering a high anisotropy factor as reported in [3].

The modeled system and the electromagnetic formulation are presented in the next sections. Numerical results and validation are given in the last section.

## 2 The modeled system

The modeled system (Figure 1) consists of a multifilamentary composite sample of length  $L_c$ , width  $W$ , and thickness  $T_c$ , constituted of filaments embedded in a matrix. The sample is submitted to an external sinusoidal time varying magnetic flux density ( $\vec{B}^e$ ). The whole system is characterized by the vacuum magnetic permeability ( $\mu_0$ ). To avoid the modeling at the filament scale, a homogenized nonlinear electrical conductivity tensor is defined for the sample, given by (1), where  $\sigma_{ij}$  and  $\sigma_T$  denote the

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# Eddy Currents In Linear And Nonlinear Media

**S.V. Kulkarni, S.A. Khaparde**



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*Advances in Induction and Microwave Heating of Mineral and Organic Materials* Stanisław Grundas,2011-02-14 The book offers comprehensive coverage of the broad range of scientific knowledge in the fields of advances in induction and microwave heating of mineral and organic materials Beginning with industry application in many areas of practical application to mineral materials and ending with raw materials of agriculture origin the authors specialists in different scientific area present their results in the two sections Section 1 Induction and Microwave Heating of Mineral Materials and Section 2 Microwave Heating of Organic Materials *Mathematical Models of Hysteresis and their Applications* Isaak D. Mayergoyz,2003-10-01 This new edition has been significantly revised and updated to reflect advances in the field since the publication of the first edition such as the systematic experimental testing of Preisach models of hysteresis The author has however retained the two most salient features of the original the emphasis on the universal nature of mathematical models of hysteresis and their applicability to the description of hysteresis phenomena in various areas of science technology and economics and its accessibility to a broad audience of researchers engineers and students Provides a unique emphasis on the

development of universal mathematical models of hysteresis Accessibility to a broad audience using simple and complex mathematical tools application to various areas of science Presents new theoretical and experimental results *Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports*, 1995 *Sensors and Actuators* Clarence W. de Silva, 2015-07-30 This introductory textbook on engineering system instrumentation emphasizes sensors transducers actuators and devices for component interconnection The book deals with instrumenting an engineering system through the incorporation of suitable sensors actuators and associated interface hardware including filters amplifiers and other signal modifiers In view of the practical considerations design issues and industrial techniques that are presented throughout the book and in view of the simplified and snap shot style presentation of more advanced theory and concepts it also serves as a useful reference for engineers technicians project managers and other practicing professionals in industry and in research laboratories **Scattering, Two-Volume Set** E. R. Pike, Pierre C. Sabatier, 2001-10-09 Scattering is the collision of two objects that results in a change of trajectory and energy For example in particle physics such as electrons photons or neutrons are scattered off of a target specimen resulting in a different energy and direction In the field of electromagnetism scattering is the random diffusion of electromagnetic radiation from air masses is an aid in the long range sending of radio signals over geographic obstacles such as mountains This type of scattering applied to the field of acoustics is the spreading of sound in many directions due to irregularities in the transmission medium Volume I of Scattering will be devoted to basic theoretical ideas approximation methods numerical techniques and mathematical modeling Volume II will be concerned with basic experimental techniques technological practices and comparisons with relevant theoretical work including seismology medical applications meteorological phenomena and astronomy This reference will be used by researchers and graduate students in physics applied physics biophysics chemical physics medical physics acoustics geosciences optics mathematics and engineering This is the first encyclopedic range work on the topic of scattering theory in quantum mechanics elastodynamics acoustics and electromagnetics It serves as a comprehensive interdisciplinary presentation of scattering and inverse scattering theory and applications in a wide range of scientific fields with an emphasis and details up to date developments Scattering also places an emphasis on the problems that are still in active current research The first interdisciplinary reference source on scattering to gather all world expertise in this technique Covers the major aspects of scattering in a common language helping to widening the knowledge of researchers across disciplines The list of editors associate editors and contributors reads like an international Who's Who in the interdisciplinary field of scattering *Modeling of Dynamic Systems with Engineering Applications* Clarence W. de Silva, 2017-10-16 MODELING OF DYNAMIC SYSTEMS takes a unique up to date approach to systems dynamics and related controls coverage for undergraduate students and practicing engineers It focuses on the model development of engineering problems rather than response analysis and simulation once a model is available though these are also covered Linear graphing and bond graph approaches are both discussed and computational tools are

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