



# **Economic Convergence and Divergence in Europe**

**Growth and Regional Development in an Enlarged European Union**

EDITED BY

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# Economic Divergence In The European Community

**Shasha Hu**



## **Economic Divergence In The European Community:**

**Economic Divergence in the European Community** Michael Hodges, William Wallace, 2025-12-29 Economic Divergence in the European Community 1981 looks at the widening differences between the economies of the members of the EC The designers of the common market had assumed that the removal of trade barriers would bring about a natural convergence among national economies This book closely examines these assumptions **Economic Divergence in the European Community**, 1981 **Europe Under Stress** Yao-su Hu, 2013-10-22 Europe Under Stress Convergence and Divergence in the European Community is the second of two volumes which flow from a Chatham House project on the political implications of economic divergence in the European Community funded by the Social Science Research Council This second volume offers an interpretation of the problems that divergence poses for the European Community in a number of key sectors from the perspective of a political economist This book begins with a discussion of the concepts of convergence and divergence followed by an explanation of the methodology adopted in this book The remaining chapters are organized into two parts The chapters in Part I examine the attitudes of the major EEC member states to the convergence divergence issue and what the terms mean for each of them This part also attempts to relate these positions to the concerns and interests of the countries involved The chapters in Part II analyze the impact of economic divergence on community policies

*Decision-making in the European Community* Emil Joseph Kirchner, 1992 In this first major assessment of EC decision making at the highest levels for ten years Emil Kirchner examines the Council Presidency's role in European integration The author demonstrates how the EC Council Presidency plays a crucial role in the integration process enhanced by the Single European Act and the two Intergovernmental Conferences on EMU and Political Union He evaluates the balance and distribution of power between national and Community actors and asks whether the Council Presidency is primarily an instrument to maintain national control of EC decision making rather than a device for promoting integration He sheds light on the negotiations which led to the SEA and the two Intergovernmental Conferences and argues for a new interpretation of the relationship between the EC and its constituent states EC decision making is not characterised by a transfer of powers from the national to the EC level but by a sharing of competences between national and Community institutions and a pooling of sovereignties among member governments that is analogous to co operative federalism Decision making in the European Community will be vital reading for political scientists and students interested in the EC and for all those seeking to understand European integration potentially the 1990s most important political development Convergence, Cohesion and Integration in the European Union R. Leonardi, 1995-01-09 Convergence Cohesion and Integration in the European Union tackles the fundamental theoretical and empirical issues underlying the process of European integration Two basic arguments underlie the book The first is that economic convergence in postwar Europe has reduced the disparities between regions and that this has been an important accelerator of the drive for integration The second is that in contrast to the

situation before 1985 when nation states dominated the move to integration grass roots pressure has been the dominant force since the Single European Act and the preparation for the single market

**European Communities** John Paxton,1992-01-01 The establishment of the European Economic Community in 1958 was one of the most remarkable developments in the history of the post World War II era It aimed for nothing less than a complete economic union so that goods people and capital would be able to pass over national boundaries of member countries as freely as they move within any one country As the Community s target date of 1992 for economic integration draws closer the need for information both current and historical becomes more urgent The aim of this annotated bibliography is to create a critical and descriptive list of books published mainly in English for businessmen and analysts combining older publications with new The literature on the EC is vast and issues The Community itself nearly 3000 publications a year The range of material covered in this volume is distinguished by its great scope Historical sections provide listings on the postwar years of economic recovery the development of the EC and biographies of the leading personalities involved Policy oriented sections encompass such subjects as labor transportation environment energy and education The political ramifications of economic union financial and fiscal affairs relations between the EC and the Third World and foreign relations in general are dealt with in separate sections The volume concludes with a listing of major European Community publications The sheer bulk of published material on the EC much of it duplication has made keeping up with its developments difficult for small and medium in Europe and elsewhere This invaluable sourcebook will provide the business community and the political establishments with better access to EC information as they grapple with the implications of 1992

**Economic Citizenship in the European Union** Paul Teague,2005-10-25 Paul Teague explores the macro economic productive and institutional pressures faced by Europe s social model and assesses a number of economic and political programmes aimed at resolving the crisis It also considers the role of the European Union building a social dimension to the European economy The findings suggest that the future of traditional institutions of Social Europe is under threat However they also stress that we are not on the threshold of the Americanisation of European life This study finds that the influential political forces that reject the dismantling of Europe s social model should not be preoccupied with defending inherited institutions Instead this book argues that they should encourage the construction of new forms of social solidarity compatible with the complexities of modern economic life

**Competition and Industrial Policy in the European Community** Dennis Swann,2018-01-09 This book first published in 1983 is primarily concerned with the economic policies of the European Economic Community and the European Coal and Steel Community It explains in detail how the common market was established and how it was maintained Free competition cannot be created merely by removing customs duties and quotas it is also necessary to attack the many non tariff barriers which would otherwise impede free movement Moreover the Community sought to develop an industrial policy notably in relation to the ECSC to provide a stance towards declining industries suffering from Developing World competition

Handbook on Cohesion Policy in the EU Simona Piattoni, Laura Polverari, 2016-08-26 This Handbook covers all major aspects of EU Cohesion policy one of the most significant areas of intervention of the European Union Over five parts It discusses this policy's history and governing principles the theoretical approaches from which it can be assessed the inter institutional and multi level dynamics that it tends to elicit its practical implementation and impact on EU member states its interactions with other EU policies and strategies and the cognitive maps and narratives with which it can be associated An absolute must for all students of the EU

Economic Convergence and Divergence in Europe Gertrude Tumpel-Gugerell, Peter Mooslechner, 2003-01-01 Recoge 1 Introductory session 2 Past convergence within the European Union 3 Accession countries achievements in real convergence 4 Accession countries how to balance real and nominal convergence challenges for monetary and exchange rate policy 5 Does the financial sector contribute to real growth 6 Is there somebody left out in the cold prospects of CEE countries other than current accession countries 7 Policy challenges within the enlarged EU how to foster economic convergence

**The Routledge Handbook of Differentiation in the European Union** Benjamin Leruth, Stefan Gänzle, Jarle Trondal, 2022-05-11 The Routledge Handbook of Differentiation in the European Union offers an essential collection of groundbreaking chapters reflecting on the causes and consequences of this complex phenomenon With contributions from key experts in this subfield of European Studies it will become a key volume used for those interested in learning the nuts and bolts of differentiation as a mechanism of dis integration in the European Union especially in the light of Brexit Organised around five key themes it offers an authoritative encyclopaedia of differentiation and addresses questions such as How can one define differentiation in the European Union in the light of the most recent events Does differentiation create more challenges or opportunities for the European Union Is Europe moving away from an ever closer Union and heading towards an ever more differentiated Union especially as leading political figures across Europe favour the use of differentiation to reconcile divergences between member states This handbook is essential reading and an authoritative reference for scholars students researchers and practitioners involved in and actively concerned about research in the study of European integration As European differentiation is multifaceted and involves a wide range of actors and policies it will be of further interest to those working on countries and or in policy areas where differentiation is an increasingly relevant feature The Introduction and chapters 13 21 30 and 35 of this book is available for free in PDF format as Open Access from the individual product page at [www.routledge.com](http://www.routledge.com) It has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

The European Community and its Mediterranean Enlargement Loukas Tsoukalis, 2022-12-09 First published in 1981 The European Community and its Mediterranean Enlargement examines the background to the economic developments in Greece Spain and Portugal their relationship with the Community and the political and economic interests at issue during negotiations At the same time the study of enlargement provides an excellent opportunity for a critical appraisal of existing Community policies especially those

affecting industry and agriculture and a discussion of likely future developments and pressures for change within the context of the Community of Twelve Loukas Tsoukalis combines a thorough familiarity with Community affairs with a good knowledge of Southern Europe and the ability to work in several European languages This book crosses many disciplinary boundaries and is a must read for scholars and researchers of European politics European Union international relations and European history

**Conflict and Change in EU Budgetary Politics** Johannes Lindner, 2006-02-27 Why did the European Union experience a stark variation in the levels of conflict between the late 1970s when budgetary disputes dominated European politics and the 1990s when political actors were able to settle upon budgetary agreements without major conflicts This book responds to this key question with a two step argument Its first part shows that decision making rules can be regarded as a key determinant of the level of conflict in EU budgetary politics It details far reaching reform in 1988 reduced conflict because it introduced an institutional setting for multiannual budget planning that corrected the deficiencies of the original budget treaty Having identified institutional change as the trigger for the reduction of conflict the second part of this study focuses on the 1988 reform It shows how a number of reproduction mechanisms prevented major institutional change in the 1970s and early 1980s When these reproduction mechanisms lost force a reform became possible and a new institutional setting emerged in 1988 These findings deliver a sharp insight into the interplay between rules and conflict in the still evolving political system of the EU Moreover by identifying precise conditions for the occurrence of institutional change and by linking political performance of institutions to their stability this is a significant contribution to institutionalist research in social science This book is an excellent resource for students and scholars of the European Union Political Science International Relations Public Policy and Public Finance

**The European Union** Elizabeth Bomberg, John Peterson, Richard Corbett, 2012 The European Union How Does It Work is a perfect introduction to the European Union providing concise accessible coverage of the main actors policies and developments in the EU An expert team of leading scholars and practitioners cuts through the complexity to explain how the EU works in theory and practice The book equips readers with the knowledge and skills required to master the subject Helpful learning features throughout the text help to develop readers understanding of the EU How it really works boxes demonstrate the working of the EU in practice and challenge readers to contrast this with theoretical perspectives Key terms and concepts boxes provide concise definitions or summaries of words and ideas that are essential to understanding the EU And each chapter contains Spotlight boxes exploring specific cases that highlight how the EU works what it does or how it has evolved Taken together these features encourage readers to think critically about the reality of politics in the EU This edition explores ongoing challenges to the EU including the COVID 19 pandemic the UK s withdrawal from the EU and the erosion of democratic standards in some EU member states

**Integration, Growth, and Cohesion in an Enlarged European Union** John Bradley, George G. Petrakos, Julia Traistaru, 2005-12-28 This book contributes fresh theoretical and empirical evidence on patterns of regional

production structures specialization regional disparities convergence and divergence processes and evaluation of cohesion policies in both current and future European Union EU member states in the context of increased integration These subjects are addressed in both individual and cross country analyses using innovative methodologies The book is an essential reading for a large audience including researchers and policy makers working in the fields of economic integration transition economics and regional development The thirteen contributions brought together in this book are the result of recent research undertaken in the framework of a larger project initiated and coordinated by the Center for European Integration Studies ZEI of the University of Bonn on determinants of regional specialization growth and convergence in the context of European integration A number of these papers were presented to a conference on European integration regional convergence location of industrial activity and labour market adjustment initiated by the Center for European Integration Studies of the University of Bonn and organized jointly with the Center for European Studies of the University Alexandru Ioan Cuza of Iasi Romania We gratefully acknowledge the financial support from the European Commission Framework Programme and the Center for European Integration Studies of the University of Bonn

*International Economics Policies and Their Theoretical Foundations* John M. Letiche, 2014-05-12 International Economics Policies and Their Theoretical Foundations A Source Book provides information pertinent to the increasing differentiation of international economic policies among the developed and developing market economies This book presents an analysis of fundamental principles of international economics Organized into nine parts encompassing 33 chapters this book begins with an overview of the certain elements of the relationship between the developing and the developed countries that the developing countries find particularly irksome This text then analyzes the determinants of secular changes in the terms of trade and attempt to assess the influence of these changes on the development of a poor country Other chapters consider the different concepts of the terms of trade including the gross barter income net barter or commodity and utility terms of trade The final chapter deals with the economic scenarios for the 1980s This book is a valuable resource for teachers students and government officials

*Models of Capitalism in the European Union* Beáta Farkas, 2016-09-07 This book uses comparative economic analysis to provide a common conceptual framework for all current European Union member states Based on empirical investigation the author identifies the Nordic North western Mediterranean and Central and Eastern models of capitalism on the threshold of the 2008 global financial and economic crisis The chapters also examine the resulting institutional responses to the crisis and the methods of crisis management adopted by each member state The analysis reveals that the crisis has not triggered radical institutional change but instead highlighted deep institutional differences not between the old and new member states but between the Nordic North western Mediterranean and Central and Eastern European countries These institutional differences are so significant that they require the rethinking of European integration theory Models of Capitalism in the European Union serves as a useful handbook for academics advanced students policy makers and advisors who are interested

in European economic issues      **British Sources of Information** P. Jackson, 2003-09-02 This comprehensive and versatile reference source will be a most important tool for anyone wishing to seek out information on virtually any aspect of British affairs life and culture The resources of a detailed bibliography directory and journals listing are combined in this single volume forming a unique guide to a multitude of diverse topics British politics government society literature thought arts economics history and geography Academic subjects as taught in British colleges and universities are covered with extensive reading lists of books and journals and sources of information for each discipline making this an invaluable manual      **The European Union in Crisis** Desmond Dinan, Neill Nugent, William E. Paterson, 2017-09-09 The European Union EU is in crisis The crisis extends beyond Brexit the fluctuating fortunes of the eurozone and the challenge of mass migration It cuts to the core of the EU itself Trust is eroding power is shifting politics are toxic disillusionment is widespread and solidarity has frayed In this major new text leading academics come together to unpack all dimensions of the EU in crisis and to analyse its implications for the EU its member states and the ongoing study of European integration      **The European Community** Juliet Lodge, 1983



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