

*edited by*

**Nicholas Crafts  
and  
Gianni Toniolo**



**Centre for  
Economic  
Policy  
Research**

# **ECONOMIC GROWTH IN EUROPE SINCE 1945**

# Economic Growth In Europe Since 1945

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## **Economic Growth In Europe Since 1945:**

Economic Growth in Europe Since 1945 N. F. R. Crafts, Gianni Toniolo, 1996-04-18 This compelling volume re examines the topic of economic growth in Europe after the Second World War The contributors approach the subject armed not only with new theoretical ideas but also with the experience of the 1980s on which to draw The analysis is based on both applied economics and on economic history Thus while the volume is greatly informed by insights from growth theory emphasis is given to the presentation of chronological and institutional detail The case study approach and the adoption of a longer run perspective than is normal for economists allow new insights to be obtained As well as including chapters that consider the experience of individual European countries the book explores general European institutional arrangements and historical circumstances The result is a genuinely comparative picture of post war growth with insights that do not emerge from standard cross section regressions based on the post 1960 period Economic Growth in Post-1945 Europe N. F. R.

Crafts, Research Professor of Economics Gianni Toniolo, Professor of Economic History Nicholas Crafts, 2014-09-01 This book provides a genuinely comparative picture of economic growth in Europe after 1945 **The European Economy since**

**1945** Barry Eichengreen, 2008-07-01 In 1945 many Europeans still heated with coal cooled their food with ice and lacked indoor plumbing Today things could hardly be more different Over the second half of the twentieth century the average European s buying power tripled while working hours fell by a third The European Economy since 1945 is a broad accessible forthright account of the extraordinary development of Europe s economy since the end of World War II Barry Eichengreen argues that the continent s history has been critical to its economic performance and that it will continue to be so going forward Challenging standard views that basic economic forces were behind postwar Europe s success Eichengreen shows how Western Europe in particular inherited a set of institutions singularly well suited to the economic circumstances that reigned for almost three decades Economic growth was facilitated by solidarity centered trade unions cohesive employers associations and growth minded governments all legacies of Europe s earlier history For example these institutions worked together to mobilize savings finance investment and stabilize wages However this inheritance of economic and social institutions that was the solution until around 1973 when Europe had to switch from growth based on brute force investment and the acquisition of known technologies to growth based on increased efficiency and innovation then became the problem Thus the key questions for the future are whether Europe and its constituent nations can now adapt their institutions to the needs of a globalized knowledge economy and whether in doing so the continent s distinctive history will be an obstacle or an asset **The European Economy 1914-2000** Derek Aldcroft, 2002-01-10 As in earlier editions of this work Professor

Aldcroft presents a succinct and lucid account of the development and problems of the European economy throughout the twentieth century The text divides into several clearly defined sub periods the aftermath of the First World War and reconstruction in the 1920s the depression and recovery of the 1930s the impact of the Second World War and the new

division of Europe the postwar boom of the 1950s and 1960s the growth slowdown of the 1970s and the pervasive problems of inflation and unemployment

The European Economy Since 1914 Derek Aldcroft, Steven Morewood, 2012-12-07 The fifth edition of *The European Economy* provides a succinct and lucid account of the development and problems of the European economy since the first world war. It covers the whole of Europe including Russia and Turkey. The text divides into several clearly defined sub periods: the impact and aftermath of the first world war and recovery and reconstruction during the 1920s; the depression and the recovery of the 1930s; the impact of the second world war and the new political division in Europe; the post war boom of the 1950s and 1960s; and then into the growth slowdown of the 1970s and the persistent problems of inflation and unemployment. It then analyses the demise of the centrally planned economies of eastern Europe and the move to a more united Europe and then discusses the financial and economic problems that have emerged in the early twenty first century. This new edition has been extensively revised: new chapters have been added and the reading lists updated. Though the volume is designed as a basic introductory text, the authors elicit some of the lessons that can be learnt from a study of past development, one of which is the limited power of governments to influence the course of events and to combat the operation of market forces.

The European Economy Since 1914 Derek Howard Aldcroft, Steven Morewood, 2013 *The European Economy Since 1914* provides an invaluable guide to the major economic changes in both Western and Eastern Europe during the twentieth century.

**European Economies since the Second World War** Bernard J. Foley, 1998-06-10 This book examines the behaviour and performance of key European economies since the end of the Second World War. The unifying theme of the book is the way in which the economies concerned have experienced and dealt with growth stagnation and structural change. As well as providing an overview of post war experience, each chapter identifies particular policy issues of major significance to the economy in question.

**An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Europe** Ivan T. Berend, 2016-09-22 A revised and updated edition of the leading overview of economic regimes and economic performance in twentieth century Europe.

**Agriculture and Economic Development in Europe Since 1870** Pedro Lains, Vicente Pinilla, 2008-09-11 This book adopts a revisionist perspective on the European economy, addressing the lack of coherent study of the agricultural sector and reassessing old theories about the links between agricultural and economic development.

The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History Dan Stone, 2012-05-17 The postwar period is no longer current affairs but is becoming the recent past. As such, it is increasingly attracting the attentions of historians. Whilst the Cold War has long been a mainstay of political science and contemporary history, recent research approaches postwar Europe in many different ways, all of which are represented in the thirty five chapters of this book. As well as diplomatic, political, institutional, economic and social history, *The Oxford Handbook of Postwar European History* contains chapters which approach the past through the lenses of gender, espionage, art and architecture, technology, agriculture, heritage, postcolonialism, memory and generational change, and shows how the history of postwar Europe can be enriched by looking to disciplines such as anthropology and

philosophy The Handbook covers all of Europe with a notable focus on Eastern Europe Including subjects as diverse as the meaning of Europe and European identity southern Europe after dictatorship the cultural meanings of the bomb the 1968 student uprisings immigration Americanization welfare leisure decolonization the Wars of Yugoslav Succession and coming to terms with the Nazi past the essays in this Handbook offer an unparalleled coverage of postwar European history that offers far more than the standard Cold War framework Readers will find self contained state of the art analyses of major subjects each written by an acknowledged expert as well as stimulating and novel approaches to newer topics Combining empirical rigour and adventurous conceptual analysis this Handbook offers in one substantial volume a guide to the numerous ways in which historians are now rewriting the history of postwar Europe European Integration Since the 1920s Mark Hewitson, 2024-10-14 Brexit populism and Euroscepticism seem to have challenged old assumptions about European integration and raised the prospect of disintegration This book re examines why the European Union and its forerunners were created and investigates how and why they have changed It links contemporary events to historical explanation arguing that there were long term sets of conditions dating back to the 1920s which pushed European governments to cooperate economically and to try to resolve their diplomatic differences The failure of the French and German governments to create what Aristide Briand had called a European federal union demonstrated both the precariousness of the enterprise and its connection to the domestic politics of European states After 1945 the unexpected advent of a Cold War and the military diplomatic and economic presence of the United States in Europe facilitated the gradual development of habits of cooperation and institutional integration but they also placed limits on European governments activities as did disagreements between political parties and the expectations of citizens As a consequence supranational bodies such as the European Commission have been accompanied and often overshadowed by intergovernmental institutions such as the European Council with the EU as a whole functioning in important respects as a type of confederation The volume addresses a series of large scale historical questions which are integral to an understanding of the European Union It asks how and why citizens of member states have identified with the EU how matters of security affected the development of the European Community during and after the Cold War whether economic and social convergence have taken place and with what consequences and why European institutions have come to function as they have The study is thematic focusing on the most important aspects of European integration and explaining why member states have decided to carry out or have consented to the unique experiment of the European Union **The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World: Volume 2, 1870 to the Present** Stephen Broadberry, Kyoji Fukao, 2021-06-24 The second volume of The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World explores the development of modern economic growth from 1870 to the present Leading experts in economic history offer a series of regional studies from around the world as well as thematic analyses of key factors governing the differential outcomes in different parts of the global economy Topics covered include human capital capital and technology geography

and institutions living standards and inequality trade and immigration international finance and warfare and empire

Handbook of Economic Growth Philippe Aghion, Steven Durlauf, 2013-12-20 Volumes 2A and 2B of The Handbook of Economic Growth summarize recent advances in theoretical and empirical work while offering new perspectives on a range of growth mechanisms from the roles played by institutions and organizations to the ways factors beyond capital accumulation and technological change can affect growth Written by research leaders the chapters summarize and evaluate recent advances while explaining where further research might be profitable With analyses that are provocative and controversial because they are so directly relevant to public policy and private decision making these two volumes uphold the standard for excellence in applied economics set by Volumes 1A and 1B 2005 Offers definitive theoretical and empirical scholarship about growth economics Empowers readers to evaluate the work of other economists and to plan their own research projects Demonstrates the value of empirical testing with its implicit conclusion that our understanding of economic growth will help everyone make better decisions Sovereign Debt S. Ali Abbas, Alex Pienkowski, Kenneth S. Rogoff, 2020 This book is an attempt to build some structure around the issues of sovereign debt to help guide economists practitioners and policymakers through this complicated but not intractable subject Beyond Varieties of Capitalism Bob Hancké, Martin Rhodes, Mark Thatcher, 2007-05-17 Since the early 1990s Europe's economies have been facing several new challenges the single market programme the collapse of the Berlin wall and eastward enlargement and monetary unification Building on the influential Varieties of Capitalism VoC perspective first elaborated in detail in the book Varieties of Capitalism OUP 2001 this book critically analyzes these developments in the European political economy and their effects on the continental European economies Leading political economists from Europe and the US debate how VoC can help understand the political economic challenges that Europe is facing today and how understanding these new challenges can in turn enrich and enhance the VoC perspective Thematically the contributions to this volume are organised in four sections how the macro economics of EMU have influenced different European models of capitalism how the Single Market programme was received in the different institutional regimes in European capitalism how welfare and labour market reforms are debated and implemented how European capitalism travelled east after 1989 Preceding this is a spirited defence of the VoC approach by Peter Hall and an introduction from the volume editors considering the approach and proposing extensions and amendments This book demonstrates that the VoC approach remains as the editors put it in their introduction a rich seam to mine capable of accommodating new developments and theoretically flexible enough to produce new and innovative hypotheses and arguments *Italy in a European Context* Donatella Strangio, Giuseppe Sancetta, 2016-02-03 This edited collection investigates the role of Italy in pursuing the EU five targets by 2020 R the energetic measures for climate change migration the counter actions against poverty and social exclusion This ambitious book uses a multidisciplinary approach and original field studies to tackle this important topic **The Handbook of Globalisation, Third Edition** Jonathan Michie, 2019 The

past 30 years are often depicted as an era of globalisation and even more so with the recent rise of global giants such as Google and Amazon This updated and revised edition of The Handbook of Globalisation offers novel insights into the rapid changes our world is facing and how best we can handle them *Britain's Economic Performance* Tony Buxton,Paul Chapman,Paul G Chapman,Paul Temple,2005-08-08 This new and substantially revised edition of Britain s Economic Performance provides a unique assessment of the current state of the supply side of the economy Written by a team of highly experienced policy oriented applied economists this volume will be a valuable source of reference analysis and guidance for students and policy makers *Public Debt Through the Ages* Mr.Barry J. Eichengreen,Ms.Asmaa A ElGanainy,Rui Pedro Esteves,Kris James Mitchener,2019-01-15 We consider public debt from a long term historical perspective showing how the purposes for which governments borrow have evolved over time Periods when debt to GDP ratios rose explosively as a result of wars depressions and financial crises also have a long history Many of these episodes resulted in debt management problems resolved through debasements and restructurings Less widely appreciated are successful debt consolidation episodes instances in which governments inheriting heavy debts ran primary surpluses for long periods in order to reduce those burdens to sustainable levels We analyze the economic and political circumstances that made these successful debt consolidation episodes possible Globalization, Technological Change, and Labor Markets Stanley W. Black,2012-12-06 Globalization Technological Change and Labor Markets is an edited collection of papers drawn from the conference held at the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies in June 1997 This conference brought German and American perspectives to bear on the complex issues of global competition technological change and labor markets in the welfare state The contributions are organized into five sections dealing with various aspects of the problem 1 Macroeconomic Perspectives 2 Microeconomic Aspects 3 the German Model of Labor Relations 4 the Social Market Economy and 5 Trade Policy and Environmental and Labor Standards This edited collection seeks to explore many of the key issues surrounding the debate over the impact of globalization and technological change on labor markets in Europe and the United States This volume provides path breaking insights as to why globalization has wreaked havoc on the welfare states that had once propelled Western Europe and North America to an unprecedented standard of living throughout the post war period The high level of scholarship contained in the individual chapters forms a compelling argument that will convince even the most resistant skeptics that the days of the classic welfare state are numbered More importantly this book is filled with concrete suggestions based on careful economic analysis as to how technological change and globalization can be harnessed in conjunction with a new role of the state to provide a high standard of living David B Audretsch Ameritech Chair of Economic Development Indiana University

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