

# The Effects of Military Base Closures on Local Communities

*A Short-Term  
Perspective*

Michael Dardis  
Kevin F. McCarthy  
Jesse Malkin  
Georges Vernet

RAND

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# Effects Of Military Base Closures On Local Communities A Short Term Perspective

**Zhe Xu**



## **Effects Of Military Base Closures On Local Communities A Short Term Perspective:**

**The Effects of Military Base Closures on Local Communities: A Short-Term Perspective**, 1996 Amid the decline in defense spending following the end of the Cold War military base closures have prompted some of the most vocal public concerns Public expectations of the impact often verge on the apocalyptic and economic forecasts of the local effects seem to bolster such fears While many studies have been done on the closure and revitalization process little new work has been done on the immediate economic impacts of base closures since the wave of closures after the Vietnam War This study examined the experience of the communities surrounding three of the largest bases closed in California since 1988 The bases were selected due to their large presence in the local community and to the fact that the communities were sufficiently isolated geographically that the effects could be expected to be both severe and measurable The study used a case study approach to examine the impact on nearby communities of three base closures George Air Force Base AFB located in San Bernardino County which closed in December 1992 Fort Ord located in Monterey County which closed in September 1994 Castle Air Force Base located in Merced County which was slated for closure in 1995 and from which 65 percent of its uniformed personnel had been vacated by October 1994 To assess the impact of base closures on local communities the study used nine measures two centering on changes in population four on changes in employment and three on changes in the housing market The study investigated how the closures impacted the size of the total population in nearby communities and the size of those communities school enrollments It looked at the size of neighboring communities labor forces their unemployment rates their taxable retail sales and their municipal revenues *The Effects of Military Base Closures on Local Communities* Michael Dardia, 1996 An analysis of the economic and social effects of defense downsizing **Military Bases** David R. Warren, Barry W. Holman, Kay D. Kuhlman, Marian H. Harvey, 1998-12 Focuses on lessons learned from four rounds of base realignments and closures BRACs held in 1988 1991 1993 and 1995 Addresses the applicability of these lessons to future BRACs as related to savings costs and economic impact legislative actions needed to authorize future BRAC rounds and what improvements would be needed in the Department of Defense's process for identifying bases for realignment and closure Charts and tables **Military Base Closures** David E. Lockwood, 2003 Approximately 13 years ago in December 1988 the first military base closure commission recommended the closing and realignment of 145 US domestic bases and facilities This action was the consequence of the Department of Defense's broad reevaluation of its mission in conjunction with the weakening and ultimate collapse of the Soviet Union There was little need according to the Pentagon to continue to retain the vast Cold War era infrastructure Funds saved from closing down underutilised bases DOD further noted could be used to enhance development of new weapons and improved readiness Three additional rounds followed the 1988 round of infrastructure reductions in 1991 1993 and 1995 Since then no further rounds of base closures and realignments have been authorised by Congress despite repeated requests from the Department of Defense in recent years for two additional rounds

The reasons for congressional resistance are two fold First there is concern over a likely backlash from constituents living in or near military installations Second many Members of Congress remain wary about a repetition of the perceived political intrusion by the Clinton Administration that occurred in regard to the 1995 recommendations to close Kelly and McClellan air force bases This book reveals the tension in the military facilities that may yet again be up for closure Also discussed are the issues members of Congress feel need be answered before conducting a new round of base closures when the national security environment is uncertain

Military bases : status of prior base realignment and closure rounds : report to the Honorable John E. Sununu, House of Representatives , *Local Economy, Environment, and Intergovernmental Cooperation* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform. Subcommittee on Government Efficiency, Financial Management, and Intergovernmental Relations,2002

**Sustainable Regeneration of Former Military Sites** Samer Bagaeen,Celia Clark,2016-06-10 Sustainable Regeneration of Former Military Sites is the first book to analyze a profound land use change happening all over the world the search for sustainable futures for property formerly dedicated to national defense now becoming redundant disposed of and redeveloped The new military necessity for rapid flexible response requires quite different physical resources from the massive fixed positions of the Cold War with huge tracts of land and buildings looking for new uses The transition from military to civilian life for these complex contaminated isolated heritage laden and often contested sites in locations ranging from urban to remote is far from easy There is very little systematic analysis of what follows base closures leaving communities governments developers and planners experimenting with untested land use configurations partnership structures and financing strategies With twelve case studies drawn from different countries many written by those involved Sustainable Regeneration of Former Military Sites enables the diverse stakeholders in these projects to discover unique opportunities for reuse and learn from others experiences of successful regeneration

Rural Development Perspectives ,1995

The Case Study Anthology Robert K. Yin,2004-04-07 The Case Study Anthology the latest from bestselling author Robert Yin introduces readers to the world of case study research It contains 19 carefully chosen and well edited works some of which represent excerpts from all time classic case studies in sociology political science and related disciplines This anthology will help readers to understand how case study research has been conducted including the current state of the art and how they might conduct their own case studies

**Handbook of Defense Economics** Todd Sandler,Keith Hartley,2007-04-12 The second volume of the Handbook of Defense Economics addresses defense needs practices threats and policies in the modern era of globalization This new era concerns the enhanced cross border flows of all kinds e g capital and labor flows revolutionary rhetoric guerrillas and terrorists including the spillovers of benefits and costs associated with public goods and transnational externalities i e uncompensated interdependencies affecting two or more nations These ever increasing flows mean that military armaments and armies are less able to keep out security threats Thus novel defense and security barriers are needed to protect borders that are porous

to terrorists pollutants political upheavals and conflicts Even increased trade and financial flows imply novel security challenges and defenses Globalization also underscores the importance of a new set of institutions e g the European Union and global governance networks and agents e g nongovernmental organizations and partnerships This volume addresses the security challenges in this age of globalization where conflicts involve novel tactics new technologies asymmetric warfare different venues and frightening weapons Volume 2 contains topics not covered in volume 1 i e civil wars peacekeeping economic sanctions the econometrics of arms races conversion peace economics and the interface of trade peace and democracy Volume 2 also revisits topics from volume 1 where there has been a significant advancement of knowledge i e conflict analysis terrorism arms races arms trade military manpower and arms industries All of the main securities concerns of today are analyzed Chapters are written by the leading contributors in the topic areas Up to date surveys on the pressing defense issues theoretical empirical and policy issues Coverage of theoretical and empirical studies of terrorism Contributions by the leading researchers in the field of defense economics      Military Geographies Rachel Woodward,2011-07-15 Military Geographies is about how local space place environment and landscape are shaped by military presence and about how wider geographies are touched by militarism A book about how local space place environment and landscape are shaped by military presence and about how wider geographies are touched by militarism Sets a new agenda for the study of military geography with its critical analysis of the ways in which military control over space is legitimized Explores the ways in which militarism and military activities control development the use of space and our understanding of place Focuses on military lands establishments and personnel in contemporary peacetime settings Uses examples from Europe North America and Australasia Draws on original research into the mechanisms by which the British government manages the defence estate Illustrated with maps plans and other figures      **Planning in the USA** Barry Cullingworth,2004-06-01 Planning in the USA is a comprehensive introduction to the policies theory and practice of planning Outlining land use urban planning and environmental protection policies this fully illustrated book explains the nature of the planning process and the way in which policy issues are identified defined and approached Offering a detailed account of urbanization in the USA Barry Cullingworth reveals the problematic nature and limitations of the planning process the fallibility of experts and difficulties facing policy makers in their search for solutions Coverage includes Land Use Regulation Transport Housing and Community Development Public Attitudes to Planning Property Rights Environmental Planning and Policies Growth Management Planning and Governance Barry Cullingworth s Planning in the USA is an essential book for students and planners and all who are concerned with the nature of contemporary urban and environmental problems

**Social Coordination and Public Policy** Gavin Roberts,Brianne Wolf,Roberta Herzberg,2023-01-09 This volume explores both in theory and in practice what social coordination is and how public policies can help or hinder the processes of social coordination In particular these chapters examine the institutional incentives that motivate public policy decisions and

their implementation to achieve specific individual and social goals Some chapters in this volume are more theoretical applying insights from the Austrian Virginia and Bloomington schools of political economy to public policy issues Other chapters are more practical exploring the broader implications of these theories to real world public policy puzzles Authored by individuals from a variety of disciplines with diverse interests in public policy this work includes discussions of topics such as environmental policy housing policy and education policy among others A unifying theme across the chapters is that policymakers often advise one size fits all solutions to complicated public policy questions but ignore the multitude of incentives faced by the players of the game and the subsequent development of diverse forms of social coordination Social coordination is often left out public policy analysis but is crucial to the success of informal and formal institutional arrangements The chapters aim to disentangle these issues of social coordination in public policy in theory and practice

**Planning in the USA** Roger W. Caves, J. Barry Cullingworth, 2023-08-29 Extensively revised and updated Planning in the USA fifth edition continues to provide a comprehensive introduction to the policies theory and practice of planning Outlining land use urban planning and environmental protection policies this fully illustrated book explains the nature of the planning process and the way in which policy issues are identified defined and approached The new edition incorporates new planning legislation and regulations at the state and federal layers of government and examples of local ordinances in a variety of planning areas New material includes discussions of education and equity in planning the City Beautiful Movement Daniel Burnham's plan for Chicago segregation Knick v Township of Scott reforming single family zoning and regulatory challenges in zoning and land use Daniel Parolek's Missing Middle Housing climate change mitigation adaptation and resiliency the drinking water crisis in Flint Michigan sharing programs for cars bicycles and scooters hybrid electric and autonomous vehicles Vision Zero COVID 19 relief for housing Innovation Districts Promise Zones and Opportunity Zones the sharing gig and creative economies scenic views and vistas monuments statues and remembering the past and healthy cities Health Impact Assessment and active living This detailed account of urbanization in the United States reveals the problematic nature and limitations of the planning process the fallibility of experts and the difficulties facing policy makers in their search for solutions Planning in the USA fifth edition is an essential book for students of urban planning urban politics environmental geography and environment politics It will be a valuable resource for planners and all who are concerned with the nature of contemporary urban and environmental problems

Security Cooperation between Western States Olivier Lewis, 2022-08-22 This book examines security cooperation between Western states Security cooperation occurs between Western i e European and North American states as a coping mechanism as an imperfect substitute for integration The book investigates the reasons for cooperation what Aristotle called the final cause as well as the material formal and efficient causes of cooperation Such a causal explanation is based on a Critical Realist philosophy of social science The book is also based on an embedded multiple case study the states studied are the United States France and Luxembourg Within each

state the embedded subcases are three types of state security organizations the armed forces law enforcement and intelligence agencies which have rarely been compared in this way Comparing different types of states and different types of state security organizations has allowed temporal spatial national and functional variation in cooperation to be identified and theorized The empirical evidence studied includes participant observations at the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and documents such as state policy documents annual reports by organizations reports by parliaments and non governmental organizations autobiographies books by investigative journalists and articles by newspapers and magazines The book is also based on a score of elite interviews with ambassadors diplomatic liaisons ministerial advisors foreign ministry officials and military commanders This book will be of much interest to students of security studies intelligence studies military studies and International Relations in general

*Life in the U.S. Armed Forces* Anni Baker, 2007-12-30 Anni Baker has created a fascinating exploration of life in the armed forces as it has been experienced by millions of men women and children over the past six decades Her book examines the factors that shape military service and military culture from grueling training exercises to sexual relations with local women from overseas duty to the peculiar life of the military brat The book begins with an examination of the enlistment process follows the military lifecycle through career decisions promotions raising families and retirement explores the impact of war on military society and ends with a discussion of the place of the armed forces in the United States A wide variety of sources were used in this study including contemporary scholarship government and military records public media and most important interviews and written materials from military personnel retirees family members and civilian employees Using a lively and readable style Baker blends clear explanations of elements of military life information on the development of military society and the voices of those who serve into an insightful account of this fascinating subculture It is the author's view that not only is study of the U S military a valuable undertaking in itself but in addition it will enrich our perspective on civilian life and culture in the United States The military is a distinct society based on a set of common values that are sometimes though not always at odds with those of civilian society The extent to which active duty personnel family members and civilians internalize these values dictates their comfort with military life and their choice of a military career Through a discussion of life in the military Baker examines how the values traditions and norms of the armed forces are articulated and shared how they influence the individual and the institution and what their role is in American society as a whole

*PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO* Bobby Bill, 2014-03 A Presidio of San Francisco Closure Study began after the controversial Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1988 BRAC 88 was enacted and placed the Presidio of San Francisco on the BRAC 88 Base Closure list The required Presidio of San Francisco Closure Study prepared by the Headquarters Sixth US Army staff tried to justify the continuance of the Presidio Post This study continued for several years but eventually was ineffective bowing to political and military pressure and interference This Case Study complements the Presidio of San Francisco Closure Study that overlaps the same time period that planned and programmed a systematic

process where both management theory and assumptions could be applied to justify improvements in management competence organizational improvements and cost effectiveness This Case Study contains a chronological history of events at the Presidio of San Francisco and reviews a crisis precipitated by the Department of Defense DOD action under a Congressional mandate for Post and Base closures This caused an administrative dilemma while concurrently trying to plan the realignment of the Headquarters Sixth US Army staff discontinuance of the Presidio Garrison closing the Presidio of San Francisco as a US Army military Installation and transferring the Presidio Post operations repair and maintenance activities to the US National Park Service *Military Base Realignment and Closures* Phillip Herr,2010-03 As part of the 2005 Base Realignment and Closure BRAC round the DoD plans to relocate over 123 000 military and DoD civilian personnel thereby increasing the staffing at 18 bases nationwide In addition DoD and local officials expect thousands of dependents and DoD contractor employees to relocate to communities near the BRAC 2005 growth bases These actions will greatly increase traffic in the surrounding communities This report assesses and reports on the impact of BRAC related growth on transport systems and on the responses of fed state and local governments This report determined the 1 expected impact on transport in communities affected by BRAC decisions and 2 fed state and local response to the expected impacts **Borderland on the Isthmus** Michael E. Donoghue,2014-04-23 The construction maintenance and defense of the Panama Canal brought Panamanians U S soldiers and civilians West Indians Asians and Latin Americans into close even intimate contact In this lively and provocative social history Michael E Donoghue positions the Panama Canal Zone as an imperial borderland where U S power culture and ideology were projected and contested Highlighting race as both an overt and underlying force that shaped life in and beyond the Zone Donoghue details how local traditions and colonial policies interacted and frequently clashed Panamanians responded to U S occupation with proclamations protests and everyday forms of resistance and acquiescence Although U S Zonians and military personnel stigmatized Panamanians as racial inferiors they also sought them out for service labor contraband sexual pleasure and marriage The Canal Zone he concludes reproduced classic colonial hierarchies of race national identity and gender establishing a model for other U S bases and imperial outposts around the globe Economic Development Assistance for Communities Affected by Employment Changes Due to Military Base Closures (BRAC) Oscar R. Gonzales,2010 Discusses the geographic impact of base closures and realignments and summarizes federal economic assistance programs for communities and individuals affected by military base closures and realignments BRAC The 2005 BRAC round includes the closure or realignment of 837 facilities and involves an additional 160 facilities that will gain missions or resources for a total of 997 changes nationwide Unlike previous rounds the 2005 BRAC round is focused on creating the infrastructure needed to support a transformed expeditionary armed force concentrated more on shifting forces and installation assets to promote the centralization of units in places from which they can be deployed rapidly Charts and tables



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