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# ELEMENTS OF GRAMMAR

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Handbook of Generative Syntax

Edited by  
**Liliane Haegeman**

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# Elements Of Grammar Handbook Of Generative Syntax

**Eva Engels**



## **Elements Of Grammar Handbook Of Generative Syntax:**

*Elements of Grammar* Liliane Haegeman, 2012-12-06 The aim of this Handbook is to provide a forum in which some of the generative syntacticians whose work has had an impact on theoretical syntax over the past 20 years are invited to present their views on one or more aspects of current syntactic theory The following authors have contributed to the volume Mark Baker Michael Brody Jane Grimshaw James McCloskey Jean Yves Pollock and Luigi Rizzi Each contribution focuses on one specific aspect of the grammar As a general theme the papers are concerned with the question of the composition of the clause i e what kind of components the clause is made up of and how these components are put together in the clause The introduction to the volume provides the backdrop for the papers and highlights some of the developments that have occurred in theoretical syntax in the last ten years *Elements of Grammar* is destined for an audience of linguists working in the generative framework

**Logical Aspects of Computational Linguistics** Sylvain Pogodalla, Jean-Philippe Prost, 2011-06-24 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Logical Aspects of Computational Linguistics LACL 2011 held in Montpellier France in June July 2011 The 18 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 31 submissions The papers address a wide range of logical and formal methods in computational linguistics such as type theoretic grammars dependency grammars formal language theory grammatical inference minimalism generation and lexical and formal semantics

Article Emergence in Old English Lotte Sommerer, 2018-05-22 This book investigates nominal determination in Old English and the emergence of the definite and the indefinite article Analyzing Old English prose texts it discusses the nature of linguistic categorization and argues that a usage based cognitive constructionalist approach best explains when how and why the article category developed It is shown that the development of the OE demonstrative *se* that and the OE numeral *an* one should not be told as a story of two individual grammaticalizing morphemes but must be reconceptualized in constructional terms The emergence of the morphological category article follows from constructional changes in the linguistic networks of OE speakers and especially from grammatical constructionalization i e the emergence of a new schematic mostly procedural form meaning pairing which previously did not exist in the construction Next to other functional cognitive reasons the book especially highlights analogy and frequency effects as driving forces of linguistic change

*Theory and Experiment in Syntax* Grant Goodall, 2021-12-30 This book reflects on key questions of enduring interest on the nature of syntax bringing together Grant Goodall's previous publications and new work exploring how syntactic representations are structured and the affordances of experimental techniques in studying them The volume sheds light on central issues in the theory of syntax while also elucidating the methods of data collection which inform them Featuring Goodall's previous studies of linguistic phenomena in English Spanish and Chinese and complemented by a new introduction and material specific to this volume the book is divided into four sections around fundamental strands of syntactic theory The four parts explore the dimensionality of syntactic

representations the relationship between syntactic structure and predicate argument structure interactions between subjects and wh phrases in questions and more detailed investigations of wh dependencies but from a more overtly experimental perspective Taken together the volume reinforces the connections between these different aspects of syntax by highlighting their respective roles in defining what syntactic objects look like and how the grammar operates on them This book will be a valuable resource for scholars in linguistics particularly those with an interest in syntax psycholinguistics and Romance linguistics

Nominal Modification in Italian Sign Language Lara Mantovan, 2017-05-08 Since the recent creation of a large scale corpus of Italian Sign Language LIS a new research branch has been established to study the sociolinguistic variation characterizing this language in various linguistic domains However for nominal modification the role of language internal variation remains uncertain This volume represents the first attempt to investigate sign order variability in this domain examining what shapes the syntactic structure of LIS nominal expressions In particular three empirical studies are presented and discussed the first two are corpus studies investigating the distribution and duration of nominal modifiers while the third deals with the syntactic behavior of cardinal numerals an unexplored area In this enterprise three different theoretical dimensions of inquiry are innovatively combined linguistic typology generative linguistics and sociolinguistics The research setup involves both quantitative and qualitative data This mixed approach starts from corpus data to present the phenomenon examine linguistic facts on a large scale and draw questions from these and then looks at elicited and judgment based data to provide valid insights and refine the analysis Crucially the combination of different methods contributes to a better understanding of the mechanisms driving nominal modification in LIS and its internal variation

**Information Structure and Syntactic Change in the History of English** Anneli Meurman-Solin, Maria Jose Lopez-Couso, Bettelou Los, 2012-06-12 Information Structure and Syntactic Change in the History of English is the first book to apply information structure as it relates to language change to a corpus based analysis of a wide range of features in the evolution of English syntax and grammars of prose in long diachrony

*Korean Syntax and Semantics* EunHee Lee, 2019-01-10 Korean has proven to be an invaluable language to theoretical linguists providing abundant examples of and counterexamples to key theoretical issues at the forefront of modern linguistic theories Exploring the Korean language from both a syntactic and semantic perspective this book provides an up to date linguistic analysis of its structure combining Minimalist Syntax with accompanying compositional formal semantics EunHee Lee's detailed chapters cover the core architecture and phenomena of Korean looking at the lexical layer the functional layer nominal structure movements and complex clauses A broad range of empirically and theoretically important phenomena are discussed enabling students and professional linguists alike to understand the workings of the language in current theoretical frameworks The book also includes discussion questions exercises and a list of further reading to solidify the theoretical concepts stimulate thinking and develop the ability to analyze Korean using theoretical tools

*Rethinking Parameters* Luis Eguren, Olga Fernandez-Soriano, Amaya

Mendikoetxea, 2016-01-15 Parameters of linguistic variation were originally conceived within the Chomskyan Principles and Parameters Theory as UG determined options that were associated with grammatical principles and had a rich deductive structure. This characterization of parametric differences among languages has changed significantly over the years, especially so with the advent of Minimalism. This book collects a representative sample of current generative research on the status, origin, and size of parameters. Often taking diverging views, the papers in the volume address some or all of the main debated topics in parametric syntax: i.e. are parameters provided by UG or do they constitute emergent properties arising from points of underspecification in which components of the language faculty are parameters to be found; do clustering effects actually hold across languages; do macroparameters exist alongside microparameters; are there parameter hierarchies; which is the origin and role of parameters in the process of language acquisition. The volume is organized into two parts: Part I, The nature of variation and parameters, brings together studies whose main goal is to discuss general issues related to parameters or variation more generally; Part II, Parameters in the analysis of language variation, includes a number of works that deal with the empirical basis and proper formulation of well-known particular parameters: the Null Subject Parameter, the NP DP Parameter, the Compounding Parameter, the Wh Parameter, and the Analyticity Parameter.

*Focus and Background in Romance Languages* Andreas Dufter, Daniel Jacob, 2009-06-18 Focus background structure has taken center stage in much current theorizing about sentence prosody, syntax, and semantics. However, both the inventory of focus expressions found cross-linguistically and the interpretive consequences associated with each of these continue to be insufficiently described. This volume aims at providing new observations on the availability and the use of focus markings in Romance languages. In doing so, it documents the plurality of research on focus in Spanish, Portuguese, French, Italian, and Romanian. Topics covered include constituent fronting and clefting, the position of subjects and focus particles, clitic doubling of objects, and information packaging in complex sentences. In addition, some contributions explore focus background structure from acquisitional and diachronic angles, while others adopt a comparative perspective, studying differences between individual Romance and Germanic languages. Therefore, this volume is of interest to a broad audience within linguistics, including syntacticians, semanticists, and historical linguists.

**Elements of Grammar** Professor of Linguistics Liliane Haegeman, 1997-07-31 The aim of this Handbook is to provide a forum in which some of the generative syntacticians whose work has had an impact on theoretical syntax over the past 20 years are invited to present their views on one or more aspects of current syntactic theory. The following authors have contributed to the volume: Mark Baker, Michael Brody, Jane Grimshaw, James McCloskey, Jean-Yves Pollock, and Luigi Rizzi. Each contribution focuses on one specific aspect of the grammar. As a general theme, the papers are concerned with the question of the composition of the clause, i.e. what kind of components the clause is made up of and how these components are put together in the clause. The introduction to the volume provides the backdrop for the papers and highlights some of the developments that have occurred in theoretical

syntax in the last ten years *Elements of Grammar* is destined for an audience of linguists working in the generative framework

**Verb-third phenomena in Germanic verb-second languages** Sarah Harchaoui, Pierre-Yves Modicom, 2025-09-29 With the exception of English and its varieties all Present Day Germanic languages display some kind of verb second V2 rule according to which the finite verbal form has to be put in the second position of the clause in declarative utterances But even within the Germanic domain the exact contours of the V2 rule vary strongly in time and space Above all the so called bottleneck demanding that one and only one constituent be placed before the finite verb is not equally respected in all Germanic varieties The typology of V2 violations apparent or real is now regarded as a core question for the typology of V2 itself The present volume is concerned with all kinds of alleged cracks in the bottleneck involving argument stacking remnant movement or adverbial resumption A general introduction by Modicom and Harchaoui discusses the current state of linguistic research on verb third phenomena in Germanic languages both in synchrony and diachrony The introduction is followed by a diachronic panorama of V3 phenomena in the history of High German by A Speyer who shows that behind the apparent stability of V2 the syntactic typology of apparent V3 in German has undergone significant changes over the last centuries The other contributions to the volume follow this variational and historical thread E Klaevik Pettersen and N Catasso discuss the validity of the bottleneck hypothesis in present and ancient V2 varieties E Louvriot Th Robin Chr Nilsen and B Bloom focus on verb third phenomena involving resumptive items in the history of English High German Low German and Swedish In their paper on Old West Germanic verse corpora Louvriot and Robin concentrate on clause initial *tha* investigating which factors determine its capacity to either be followed by the finite verb V2 or by another constituent before the finite verb V3 Nilsen is concerned with the semantic evolution of verb third adverbial resumption involving *da* and *s* in Swedish Bloom focuses on the V3 use of one resumptive *so* in Early New High German during the 16th century tackling the discourse organizational factors behind adverbial resumption Finally the chapters by L Riccardelli R Madaro A Tomaselli and E Bidese investigate how contact between Germanic and Romance may have interacted with language internal dynamics in the history of several varieties of Rhaeto Romance Riccardelli and Upper German Madaro Tomaselli and Bidese

**Verb-third phenomena in Germanic verb-second languages : Historical and variational perspectives** Sarah Harchaoui, Pierre-Yves Modicom, 2025-09-10 With the exception of English and its varieties all Present Day Germanic languages display some kind of verb second V2 rule according to which the finite verbal form has to be put in the second position of the clause in declarative utterances But even within the Germanic domain the exact contours of the V2 rule vary strongly in time and space Above all the so called bottleneck demanding that one and only one constituent be placed before the finite verb is not equally respected in all Germanic varieties The typology of V2 violations apparent or real is now regarded as a core question for the typology of V2 itself The present volume is concerned with all kinds of alleged cracks in the bottleneck involving argument stacking remnant movement or adverbial resumption A general introduction by Modicom

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**Clefts and their Relatives** Matthew Reeve, 2012-06-06 Cleft constructions have long presented an analytical challenge for syntactic theory This monograph argues that clefts and related constructions cannot be analysed in a straightforwardly compositional manner Instead it proposes that the locality conditions on modification for example by a restrictive relative clause must be reformulated such that they account for the apparent compositionality of DP internal modification whilst also permitting discontinuous modification of the type which is independently needed for constructions such as relative clause extraposition The empirical focus of the book is on clefts in English and Russian which have a similar interpretation but considerably divergent syntactic structures The author argues that despite these syntactic differences both types of cleft are mapped to their semantic interpretations in the same manner This monograph will be essential reading for those working on cleft constructions and copular sentences more generally and will be of interest to those working on the syntax semantics interface

**Optimizing Adverb Positions** Eva Engels, 2012-02-08 Adverb positions vary within a single language as well as across diverse languages Based on the study of adverbs in English French and German this monograph shows that the distribution of adverbs is influenced by various factors at distinct levels of linguistic representation comprising semantics syntax phonology and information structure which interact in determining adverb positions The results of the investigation are formulated within the theoretical framework of Optimality Theory which captures the complex interaction of these factors by hierarchically ranked constraints deriving cross linguistic variation of adverb positions by differences in the language specific constraint hierarchies The book is divided into two parts While Part I examines adverb positions in general Part II investigates under which circumstances an adverb may attach to a phonetically

empty constituent in the languages under discussion The book appeals to a linguistic audience interested in Germanic and Romance languages as well as in theoretical syntax in general      **Building Predicates** Justin Nuger, 2016-08-01 This volume provides a comprehensive analysis of the syntax of Palauan that will appeal to anyone interested in Austronesian languages or formal syntactic and morphological theory This volume proposes that words in Palauan are not drawn directly from a mental lexicon but are instead composed at least partially in the syntax Using original data from syntactic constructions not previously explored in the language the author entertains several competing theories of word formation and highlights the compatible and incompatible aspects of each through an exploration into new corners of Palauan syntax and morphology      **Language Typology and Language Universals 2.Teilband** Martin Haspelmath, Ekkehard König, Wulf Oesterreicher, Wolfgang Raible, 2008-07-14 No detailed description available for Language Typology and Language Universals 2 Teilband      **Perspectives on Arabic Linguistics** Ellen Broselow, Hamid Ouali, 2011-12-21 The present volume presents cutting edge research on Arabic linguistics It features a set of papers which continue a long tradition of seeking new explanations for familiar or previously undiscovered structural patterns While the papers illustrate a range of approaches from formalist to functionalist each paper combines rigorous analysis of a set of Arabic data within the context of explicit models of some aspect of human language The volume consists of three sections the first section devoted to phonetics and phonology the second to syntax and the third to language acquisition and language contact      *Synchronic English Linguistics* Paul Georg Meyer, 2005      *Left Sentence Peripheries in Spanish* Andreas Dufter, Álvaro S. Octavio de Toledo y Huerta, 2014-07-31 Since the advent of syntactic cartography left sentence peripheries have begun to take center stage in linguistic research Following the lead of Rizzi 1997 much work on left peripheries has been focused on Italian whereas other Romance languages have attracted somewhat less attention This volume offers a well balanced set of articles investigating left sentence peripheries in Spanish Some articles explore the historical evolution of left dislocation and fronting operations while others seek to assess the extent and the limits of variation found between different geographical varieties and registers of the contemporary language Moreover the volume comprises several case studies on the interfaces between syntax semantics and information structure and the implications of these for pragmatic interpretation and the organization of discourse Cross linguistic and typological perspectives are also provided in due course in order to position the analyses developed for Spanish within a larger research context      *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax, 8 Volume Set* Martin Everaert, Henk Van Riemsdijk, 2017-12-26 An invaluable reference tool for students and researchers in theoretical linguistics The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax Second Edition has been updated to incorporate the last 10 years of syntactic research and expanded to include a wider array of important case studies in the syntax of a broad array of languages A revised and expanded edition of this invaluable reference tool for students and researchers in linguistics now incorporating the last 10 years of syntactic research Contains over 120 chapters that explain analyze and contextualize important empirical



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