



## **Economic History and Environmental Degradation of the Niger Delta, Nigeria**

***Ogboeli Goodluck Prince<sup>1</sup>, Ukwejiagu Lucky C.<sup>2</sup>, Samuel Dagogo<sup>3</sup> & Wilson Isaac Chukwuka<sup>4</sup>***

<sup>1</sup>Institute of Geoscience and Environmental Management, Rivers State University, Port Harcourt<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>2</sup>Department of History and International Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Ileso State University, Owerri<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>3</sup>Department of Urban and Regional Planning<sup>3</sup>

<sup>4</sup>Department of Environmental Management, Rivers State University, Port Harcourt<sup>4</sup>

Email: [Goodluck.ogboeli@rst.edu.ng](mailto:Goodluck.ogboeli@rst.edu.ng)

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### **ABSTRACT**

Nigeria's Niger Delta region has abundant natural and human resources, including natural gas and crude oil, as well as diverse ecosystems and a stable population. Due to its harbors, which promote the berthing of commerce vessels, the area has the ability to boost international trade. Due to poverty and underdevelopment wreaking havoc on the environment and its people, the Niger Delta region, despite its tremendous resources, has become excessively unstable and insecure. Environmental issues that include heightened soil erosion, floods, salinization or alkalization, desertification, gas flaring, pipeline vandalism, bush burning, and pollution of water, air, and land as a result of improper land-use planning and management from the disposal of household and industrial wastes, as well as oil spills, noise pollution, the growth of informal settlements in urban areas, unsafe and unhygienic housing, and traffic congestion. With its wealth of resources, the region has been blessed and cursed, and this article explores these issues from an economic historical standpoint. For the area to experience sustainable growth and a high-quality environment, current environmental planning and management laws, rules, and standards must be upheld.

**Keywords:** Economic History, Environmental Degradation, Niger Delta, Nigeria

### **Introduction**

Cities and towns situated between the Atlantic Ocean and the River Niger's coast make up Nigeria's Niger Delta area (Francis, Agomuo, & Chukwulet, 2021). Certain upland settlements have been added to these central Delta regions due to administrative and political conveniences. It is impossible to overstate how crucial the Niger Delta has been to Nigeria's socioeconomic and political development since the era of the slave trade. Aside from the fact that the residents in this area can immediately engage in their primary professions of fishing and subsistence farming due to the proximity of the River Niger and the Atlantic Ocean (Dike, 1956). For many people in the region and beyond, including Europeans, the area has served as a bustling hub for trade and economic activity (Alagosa, 1970).

European explorers and missionaries revealed the Niger Delta coast to be a bustling hub of trade. Mutual traders from Portugal were the first to settle in the region, bringing with them the European capitalism system and its economy (Dike, 1956). Beyond exchanging their European commodities for the people's raw resources at the coast, where they were confined, the Portuguese did not interfere with the trade rights of the Delta intermediaries (Ofonagoro, 1979). When the nature of the goods trade changed, the Europeans who provided the middlemen traders in the Niger Delta with weapons and material gifts encouraged widespread slave raids to meet the Europeans' demand for labor for their plantations in Sao Tome and Fernando Po (Ejinwa, 2002). This led to the middlemen traders becoming extremely corrupt. The Niger Delta developed become a haven for the harvest of slaves as the plantation economy grew throughout the New World and slave services were necessary in Europe. The area was a key supplier of African slaves to the Americas and Europe for over four centuries (Imbua, 2012).

Slave labor helped Europe and the Americas become industrialized economies as the slave trade and its slave entrepreneurs prospered. As the steady flow of slaves into the Western world proved unsustainable economically, Europe outlawed the slave trade as a criminal operation. From that point on, the trade was outlawed in the Americas as well, which were still under European dominion. Trade in palm goods, used to make soap and lubricate the machinery of the European industrial revolution, took the place of the trade in slaves. The chiefs of the area received sponsorship and encouragement to bring oil for the Europeans from their settlements in the hinterland.

Therefore, the state of the economy in Europe and the Americas dictated how well-off the people were in the Niger Delta. In order to keep the suppliers in the hinterlands submissive and loyal in their commercial dealings with the Delta intermediaries, the European traders in the area armed the native dealers as they fought for larger percentages of the legal trade (Dime, 1968). The scenario persisted until the middle of the 20th century, when the

# Economic History Of Central Niger

**J. F. Ade Ajayi**



## **Economic History Of Central Niger:**

**An Economic History of Central Niger** Stephen Baier, 1980 *Studies in the History of Central Nigeria Area* Aliyu Alhaji Idrees, Yakubu A. Ochefu, 2002 **UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VI, Abridged Edition** J. F. Ade Ajayi, 1998-07 Volume VI of this acclaimed series is now available in an abridged paperback edition The result of years of work by scholars from all over the world The UNESCO General History of Africa reflects how the different peoples of Africa view their civilizations and shows the historical relationships between the various parts of the continent Historical connections with other continents demonstrate Africa's contribution to the development of human civilization Each volume is lavishly illustrated and contains a comprehensive bibliography Volume VI covers the period from the beginning of the nineteenth century to the onset of the European scramble for colonial territory in the 1880s In spite of a growing European commercial religious and political presence during the first three quarters of the century outside influences were felt indirectly by most African societies and they made a number of culturally distinctive attempts to modernize expand and develop These are detailed in four thematic chapters twenty three chapters detailing developments in specific areas and two concluding chapters tracing the African diaspora and assessing the state of the Continent's political economic and cultural development on the eve of the European conquest Historical Dictionary of Niger Rahmane Idrissa, 2020-02-26 Niger is a crossroad the gate to the outside for West Africans and the port of entry into West Africa for cross Saharan tidings and travelers It remained for centuries the largely uncontrolled periphery of the large empires of the western Sudan and the market cities of the central Sudan In these two ways the land forged a very distinctive identity a fluid blend of diverse communities which make up a nation of marginal cosmopolitans a paradox illuminated in this book This fifth edition of Historical Dictionary of Niger contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Niger Historical Dictionary of Niger Abdourahmane Idrissa, Samuel Decalo, 2012-06-01 The fourth edition of the Historical Dictionary of Niger covers the history of the peoples of the Republic of Niger from medieval times to the present This is done through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries covering elements of pre colonial and colonial history recent politics cinema literature religion economics and finance This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Niger **Routledge Handbook of Global Economic History** Francesco Boldizzoni, Pat Hudson, 2015-12-22 The Routledge Handbook of Global Economic History documents and interprets the development of economic history as a global discipline from the later nineteenth century to the present day Exploring the normative and relativistic nature of different schools and traditions of thought this handbook not only examines current paradigmatic western approaches but also those conceived in less open societies and in

varied economic political and cultural contexts In doing so this book clears the way for greater critical understanding and a more genuinely global approach to economic history This handbook brings together leading international contributors in order to systematically address cultural and intellectual traditions around the globe Many of these are exposed for consideration for the first time in English The chapters explore dominant ideas and historiographical trends and open them up to critical transnational perspectives This volume is essential reading for both academics and students in economic and social history As this field of study is very much a bridge between the social sciences and humanities the issues examined in the book will also have relevance for those seeking to understand the evolution of other academic disciplines under the pressures of varied economic political and cultural circumstances on both national and global scales

**The History of Business in Africa** Grietjie Verhoef, 2017-10-16 This book offers a comprehensive study of the history of African business By analyzing the specificities of African business culture as well as the dynamically changing African policy context the author sheds new light on the development of African enterprises markets and institutions The book covers a wide range of historical studies starting with the earliest exchange networks the new market opportunities resulting from European penetration the dualism of state owned companies and private enterprises during the twentieth century the role of foreign direct investments and multinational companies during the 1990s and the globalization of African business

Eaters Of The Dry Season David Rain, 2018-02-13 A remarkable blend of geography demography sociology development economics history cultural anthropology ecology politics sharia Muslim religious law and government policies This book dispels many misconceptions and is an education in itself

**Culture, Politics, and Money Among the Yoruba** Akanmu Adebayo, 2018-02-06 This masterful book investigates and analyzes several aspects of money among the Yoruba of Nigeria Falola and Adebayo explore the origin philosophy uses politics and problems of acquiring and spending money in Yoruba culture No prior book exists on this aspect of a major ethnic group in Africa with established connections with the black Diaspora in North America and the Caribbean Conceived so that each chapter may be read individually the volume is divided into three parts Part 1 Money and Its Uses focuses on the transition from barter to cowry currency the idealistic and pragmatic views of money the impact of monetization on social stratification accumulation among members of the elite and the development of savings banking and credit institutions Part 2 Money and Its Problems investigates the social political and cultural problems of money including money lending theft counterfeiting and corruption Part 3 Money and Oil Economy assesses the impact of the oil industry on the Nigerian state and examines both the positive and negative effects of oil money on Yoruba economy society and spending Concluding chapters detail efforts to arrest the crisis that followed the economic slump after the oil boom and led to the adoption of the Structural Adjustment Program and also evaluate the effects of currency devaluation on personal and communal responsibilities and social payment Culture Politics and Money Among the Yoruba is timely in view of ongoing political and economic changes in Africa It will be of interest to economists sociologists

and African studies specialists      **French Mediterraneans** Patricia M. E. Lorcin, Todd Shepard, 2016-05 While the Mediterranean is often considered a distinct unified space recent scholarship on the early modern history of the sea has suggested that this perspective is essentially a Western one devised from the vantage point of imperial power that historically patrolled the region's seas and controlled its ports By contrast for the peoples of its southern shores the Mediterranean was polymorphous shifting with the economic and seafaring exigencies of the moment Nonetheless by the nineteenth century the idea of a monolithic Mediterranean had either been absorbed by or imposed on the populations of the region In *French Mediterraneans* editors Patricia M E Lorcin and Todd Shepard offer a collection of scholarship that reveals the important French element in the nineteenth and twentieth century creation of the singular Mediterranean These essays provide a critical study of space and movement through new approaches to think about the maps migrations and margins of the sea in the French imperial and transnational context By reconceptualizing the Mediterranean this volume illuminates the diversity of connections between places and polities that rarely fit models of nation state allegiances or preordained geographies      *Understanding Africa's Rural Households And Farming Systems* Joyce Lewinger Mooock, 2019-06-26 In this book the difficult problems of agriculture in sub Saharan Africa are examined by the farming systems approach which aims to improve food production under adverse conditions through agronomic and social science research conducted on the farm Particular attention is paid to household decision making processes that affect the way households      **The Starving Empire** Yan Slobodkin, 2023-11-15 The *Starving Empire* traces the history of famine in the modern French Empire showing that hunger is intensely local and sweepingly global shaped by regional contexts and the transnational interplay of ideas and policies all at once By integrating food crises in Algeria West and Equatorial Africa and Vietnam into a broader story of imperial and transnational care Yan Slobodkin reveals how the French colonial state and an emerging international community took increasing responsibility for subsistence but ultimately failed to fulfill this responsibility Europeans once dismissed colonial famines as acts of god misfortunes of nature and the inevitable consequences of backward races living in harsh environments But as Slobodkin recounts drawing on archival research from four continents the twentieth century saw transformations in nutrition scientific racism and international humanitarianism that profoundly altered ideas of what colonialism could accomplish A new confidence in the ability to mitigate hunger coupled with new norms of moral responsibility marked a turning point in the French Empire's relationship to colonial subjects and to nature itself Increasingly sophisticated understandings of famine as a technical problem subject to state control saddled France with untenable obligations The *Starving Empire* not only illustrates how the painful history of colonial famine remains with us in our current understandings of public health state sovereignty and international aid but also seeks to return food this most basic of human needs to its central place in the formation of modern political obligation and humanitarian ethics      *The Princeton Companion to Atlantic History* Joseph C. Miller, Vincent Brown, Jorge Cañizares-Esguerra, Laurent Dubois, Karen Ordahl

Kupperman, 2015-01-18 The first encyclopedic reference to Atlantic history Between the fifteenth and nineteenth centuries the connections among Africa the Americas and Europe transformed world history through maritime exploration commercial engagements human migrations and settlements political realignments and upheavals cultural exchanges and more This book the first encyclopedic reference work on Atlantic history takes an integrated multicontinental approach that emphasizes the dynamics of change and the perspectives and motivations of the peoples who made it happen The entries all specially commissioned for this volume from an international team of leading scholars synthesize the latest scholarship on central themes including economics migration politics war technologies and science the physical environment and culture Part one features five major essays that trace the changes distinctive to each chronological phase of Atlantic history Part two includes more than 125 entries on key topics from the seemingly familiar viewed in unfamiliar and provocative ways the Seven Years War trading companies to less conventional subjects family networks canon law utopias This is an indispensable resource for students researchers and scholars in a range of fields from early American African Latin American and European history to the histories of economics religion and science The first encyclopedic reference on Atlantic history Features five major essays and more than 125 alphabetical entries Provides essential context on major areas of change Economies for example the slave trade marine resources commodities specie trading companies Populations emigrations Native American removals blended communities Politics and law the law of nations royal liberties paramount chiefdoms independence struggles in Haiti the Hispanic Americas the United States and France Military actions the African and Napoleonic wars the Seven Years War wars of conquest Technologies and science cartography nautical science geography healing practices The physical environment climate and weather forest resources agricultural production food and diets disease Cultures and communities captivity narratives religions and religious practices Includes original contributions from Sven Beckert Holly Brewer Peter A Coclanis Seymour Drescher Eliga H Gould David S Jones Wim Klooster Mark Peterson Steven Pincus Richard Price and Sophia Rosenfeld and many more Contains illustrations maps and bibliographies

*The African Poor* John Iliffe, 1987-12-25 This history of the poor of Sub Saharan Africa begins in the monasteries of thirteenth century Ethiopia and ends in the South African resettlement sites of the 1980s Its thesis derived from histories of poverty in Europe is that most very poor Africans have been individuals incapacitated for labour bereft of support and unable to fend for themselves in a land rich economy There has emerged the distinct poverty of those excluded from access to productive resources Natural disaster brought widespread destitution but as a cause of mass mortality it was almost eliminated in the colonial era to return to those areas where drought has been compounded by administrative breakdown Professor Iliffe investigates what it was like to be poor how the poor sought to help themselves how their counterparts in other continents live The poor live as people rather than merely parading as statistics Famines have alerted the world to African poverty but the problem itself is ancient Its prevailing forms will not be understood until those of earlier periods are revealed and trends of change are identified This is

a book for all concerned with the future of Africa as well as for students of poverty elsewhere      **Encyclopedia of the World's Minorities** Carl Skutsch, 2013-11-07 This study of minorities involves the difficult issues of rights justice equality dignity identity autonomy political liberties and cultural freedoms The A Z Encyclopedia presents the facts arguments and areas of contention in over 560 entries in a clear objective manner For a full list of entries contributors and more visit the Encyclopedia of the World's Minorities website      **Fathers Work for Their Sons** Sara Berry, 2021-01-08 This title is part of UC Press's Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press's mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1985      **The Cambridge History of Africa** J. D. Fage, Roland Anthony Oliver, G. N. Sanderson, 1975 Volume VI covers the period 1870-1905 when the European powers divided the continent into colonial territories      *Credit, Currencies, and Culture* Endre Stiansen, Jane I. Guyer, 1999 A striking feature of African history is the volume of commerce and production that has been possible without the full panoply of credit insurances future markets stock companies limited liability and other legal and financial services that make up the formal sector of modern economies The contributions to this volume investigate institutional nexuses through which money has been managed in Africa Together they present important perspectives that are needed to understand the present economic crisis on the continent      **Saharan Frontiers** James McDougall, Judith Scheele, 2021-12-22 Makes a compelling case for the importance of Saharan history both in its own right and in its articulations with the histories of other regions American Ethnologist The Sahara has long been portrayed as a barrier that divides the Mediterranean world from Africa proper and isolates the countries of the Maghrib from their southern and eastern neighbors Rather than viewing the desert as an isolating barrier this volume takes up historian Fernand Braudel's description of the Sahara as the second face of the Mediterranean The essays recast the history of the region with the Sahara at its center uncovering a story of densely interdependent networks that span the desert's vast expanse They explore the relationship between the desert's islands and shores and the connections and commonalities that unite the region Contributors draw on extensive ethnographic and historical research to address topics such as trade and migration local notions of place territoriality and movement Saharan cities and the links among ecological regional and world historical approaches to understanding the Sahara Contributions by Dida Badi Julien Brachet Armelle Chopin Charles Grumont Peregrine Horden Olivier Leservoisier Laurence Marfaing E Ann McDougall Abderrahmane Moussaoui Mohamed Oudada Fatma Oussedik and Katia Schriber A compilation of coherent well structured case studies addressing highly significant issues for the contemporary Sahara a groundbreaking study Social Anthropology Altogether this book is highly recommendable Its key contribution is in teaching us to conceive of the Sahara not as a region clearly defined by natural features but as a space that exists extends and expands according to its vibrant human interconnectedness Journal of the Royal Anthropological

Institute      **The Rise of Merchant Empires** James D. Tracy, 1990 This volume examines the rise of the many different trading empires from the end of the Middle Ages to the eighteenth century



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