Economic expansion in the Byzantine empire 900-1200

ALAN HARVEY



Economic Expansion In The Byzantine Empire 900 1

John Haldon

Economic Expansion In The Byzantine Empire 900 1:

Economic Expansion in the Byzantine Empire (900-1200) Alan Harvey, 1992 **Byzantium and the Crusades** Jonathan Harris, 2006-08-15 The first great city to which the Crusaders came in 1089 was not Jerusalem but Constantinople the capital of the Byzantine Empire Almost as much as Jerusalem itself Constantinople was the key to the foundation survival and ultimate eclipse of the crusading kingdom The Social History of Byzantium John Haldon, 2016-07-29 With original essays by leading scholars this book explores the social history of the medieval eastern Roman Empire and offers illuminating new insights into our knowledge of Byzantine society Provides interconnected essays of original scholarship relating to the social history of the Byzantine empire Offers groundbreaking theoretical and empirical research in the study of Byzantine society Includes helpful glossaries of sociological theoretical terms and Byzantine medieval terms Land and Privilege in **Byzantium** Mark C. Bartusis, 2013-01-03 A pronoia was a type of conditional grant from the emperor often to soldiers of various properties and privileges In large measure the institution of pronoia characterized social and economic relations in later Byzantium and its study is the study of later Byzantium Filling the need for a comprehensive study of the institution this book examines the origin evolution and characteristics of pronoia focusing particularly on the later thirteenth and fourteenth centuries But the book is much more than a study of a single institution With a broad chronological scope extending from the mid tenth to the mid fifteenth century it incorporates the latest understanding of Byzantine agrarian relations taxation administration and the economy as it deals with relations between the emperor monastic and lay landholders including soldiers and peasants Particular attention is paid to the relation between the pronoia and Western European Slavic and Middle Eastern institutions especially the Ottoman timar Warfare, State And Society In The Byzantine World 565-1204 John Haldon, 2020-07-24 Warfare State and Society in the Byzantine World is the first comprehensive study of warfare and the Byzantine world from the sixth to the twelfth century The book examines Byzantine attitudes to warfare the effects of war on society and culture and the relations between the soldiers their leaders and society. The communications logistics resources and manpower capabilities of the Byzantine Empire are explored to set warfare in its geographical as well as historical context In addition to the strategic and tactical evolution of the army this book analyses the army in campaign and in battle and its attitudes to violence in the context of the Byzantine Orthodox Church The Byzantine Empire has an enduring fascination for all those who study it and Warfare State and Society is a colourful study of the central importance of warfare The Economics of the Frontier Ronald Findlay, Mats Lundahl, 2016-11-16 This book deals with the economics of within it establishing a frontier by conquest or by peaceful settlement the costs involved and the optimum extension of the territory The opening chapters discuss the most relevant literature about frontiers conceptual theoretical and empirical and introduce the fundamental theoretical model for extending frontiers which is drawn on throughout the book The authors use this theoretical apparatus by applying it to a number of historical cases These include the division of the European territory

between the Byzantine Empire Islam and Western Europe the creation and expansion of the Mongol Empire the impact of the Black Death the European discovery of the New World the staples trade from 1870 1914 and the rise and fall of banditry in Brazil The Economics of the Frontier brings together a collection of essays which explore how economically optimal frontiers Social Change in Town and Country in were founded from sixth century Europe through to twentieth century Brazil Eleventh-Century Byzantium James Howard-Johnston, 2020-09-10 The history of Byzantium pivots around the eleventh century during which it reached its apogee in terms of power prestige and territorial extension only then to plunge into steep political decline following serious military defeats and extensive territorial losses The political economic and intellectual history of the period is reasonably well understood but not so what was happening in that crucial intermediary sphere the social order which both shaped and was shaped by contemporary ideas and brute economic developments This volume aims to deepen understanding of Byzantine society by examining material evidence for settlements and production in different regions and by sifting through the far from plentiful literary and documentary sources in order to track what was happening in town and country There is evidence of significant change the pattern of landownership continued to shift in favour of those with power and wealth but there was sustained and effective resistance from peasant villages Provincial towns prospered in what was an era of sustained economic growth and through newly emboldened local elites took a more active part in public affairs In the capital the middling classes comprising much of officialdom and leading traders gained in importance while the twin military and civilian elites were merging to form a single governing class However despite this social upheaval careful analysis of these various factors by a range of leading Byzantine historians and archaeologists leads to the overarching conclusion that it was not so much internal structural changes which contributed to the vertiginous decline suffered by Byzantium in the late eleventh century as the unprecedented combination of dangerous adversaries on different fronts in the The New Cambridge Medieval History Rosamond McKitterick, 1995 Sample Text east north and west <u>Dynamics of Ancient Empires</u> Ian Morris, Walter Scheidel, 2009 The Dynamics of Ancient Empires is designed to address the deficit in the comparative study of ancient empires in the western Old World and to encourage dialogue across disciplinary boundaries by examining the fundamental features of the successive and partly overlapping imperial states that dominated much of the Near East and the Mediterranean in the first millennia BCE and CE The Donkev and the Boat Chris Wickham, 2023-03-16 A new account of the Mediterranean economy in the 10th to 12th centuries forcing readers to entirely rethink the underlying logic to medieval economic systems Chris Wickham re examines documentary and archaeological sources to give a detailed account of both individual economies and their relationships with each other Chris Wickham offers a new account of the Mediterranean economy in the tenth to twelfth centuries based on a completely new look at the sources documentary and archaeological Our knowledge of the Mediterranean economy is based on syntheses which are between 50 and 150 years old they are based on outdated assumptions and restricted data sets and were written before there was any

usable archaeology and Wickham contends that they have to be properly rethought This is the first book ever to give a fully detailed comparative account of the regions of the Mediterranean in this period in their internal economies and in their relationships with each other It focusses on Egypt Tunisia Sicily the Byzantine empire Islamic Spain and Portugal and north central Italy and gives the first comprehensive account of the changing economies of each only Byzantium has a good prior synthesis It aims to force our rethinking of how economies worked in the medieval Mediterranean It also offers a rethinking of how we should understand the underlying logic of the medieval economy in general Logistics of Warfare in the Age of the Crusades John H. Pryor, 2016-12-05 How were the Crusades made possible There have been studies of ancient medieval and early modern warfare as well as work on the finances and planning of Crusades but this volume is the first specifically to address the logistics of Crusading Building on previous work it brings together experts from the fields of medieval Western Byzantine and Middle Eastern studies to examine how the marches and voyages were actually made Questions of manpower types and means of transportation by land and sea supplies financial resources roads and natural land routes sea lanes and natural sailing routes all these topics and more are covered here Of particular importance is the attention given to the horses and other animals on which transport of supplies and the movement of armies depended A History of the Byzantine State and Society Warren T. Treadgold, 1997-10 Det Byzantinske riges historie fra 284 til 1461 The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 4, C.1024-c.1198, Part 2 Rosamond McKitterick, David Abulafia, C. T. Allmand, 1995 The fourth volume of The New Cambridge Medieval History covers the eleventh and twelfth centuries which comprised perhaps the most dynamic period in the European middle ages This is a history of Europe but the continent is interpreted widely to include the Near East and North Africa The volume is divided into two parts of which this the second deals with the course of events ecclesiastical and secular and major developments in an age marked by the transformation of the position of the papacy in a process fuelled by a radical reformation of the church the decline of the western and eastern empires the rise of western kingdoms and Italian elites and the development of governmental structures the beginnings of the recovery of Spain from the Moors and the establishment of western settlements in the eastern Mediterranean region in the wake of the crusades Byzantine Warfare John Haldon, 2017-03-02 Warfare was an integral part of the operations of the medieval eastern Roman or Byzantine Empire both in its organization as well as in social thinking and political ideology This volume presents a selection of articles dealing with key aspects of Byzantine attitudes to war and violence with military administration and organization at tactical and strategic levels weapons and armaments and war making itself discussions which make an important contribution to answering the questions of how and why the empire survived as long as it did

Byzantium John Haldon,2005-09-01 Originally the eastern half of the mighty Roman Empire Byzantium grew to be one of the longest surviving empires in world history spanning nine centuries and three continents It was a land of contrasts from the glittering centre at Constantinople to the rural majority to the heartland of the Orthodox Church and one surrounded by

enemies Persians Arabs and Ottoman Turks to the east Slavs and Bulgars to the north Saracens and Normans to the west Written by one of the world's leading experts on Byzantine history Byzantium A History tells the chequered story of a historical enigma from its birth out of the ashes of Rome in the third century to its era defining fall at the hands of the Ottoman Turks in 1453 Byzantine Legal Culture and the Roman Legal Tradition, 867-1056 Zachary Chitwood, 2017-02-27 This social history of Byzantine law offers an introduction to one of the world's richest yet hitherto understudied legal traditions In the first study of its kind Chitwood explores and reinterprets the seminal legal historical events of the Byzantine Empire under the Macedonian dynasty including the re appropriation and refashioning of the Justinianic legal corpus and the founding of a law school in Constantinople During this last phase of Byzantine secular law momentous changes in law and legal culture were underway the patronage of the elite was reflected in the legal system theological terms from Orthodox Christianity entered the vocabulary of Byzantine jurisprudence and private legal collections of uncertain origins began to circulate in manuscripts alongside official redactions of Justinianic law By using the heuristic device of exploring legal culture this book examines the interplay in law between the Roman political heritage Orthodox Christianity and Hellenic culture The Fourth Crusade Michael J Angold, 2015-11-17 The Fourth Crusade 1202 4 was one of the key events in medieval history The fall of Constantinople to the Venetians and the soldiers of the fourth crusade in April 1204 was its climax It ensured that Byzantium's days as a great power were over It equally ensured that westerners would dominate the Levant the lands of the old Byzantine Empire until the end of the middle ages This book asks just how important was the Fourth as a turning point in the Middle East The broad setting is the encounter of Byzantium with the West within the framework of the crusades Differences of outlook and interest meant that this encounter was soon overburdened with mutual distrust 1204 was some kind of a solution and created situations scarcely conceivable even two years before when the fourth crusade set sail from Venice The Fourth Crusade Donald E. Oueller, Thomas F. Madden, Alfred J. Andrea, 1999-09-02 This revised and expanded edition of The Fourth Crusade gives fresh emphasis to the events in Byzantium and the Byzantine response to the actions of the Crusaders Palgrave Advances in the Crusades H. Nicholson, 2005-03-30 The Crusades were a startling and spectacular phenomenon that exerted a powerful influence on European development over a period of many centuries Much recent writing has been devoted to explaining how the crusades began and what they achieved This volume is intended as an introductory guide and analysis of how different aspects of crusading studies have developed Rather than giving an account of events each chapter offers an interpretative and historiographical study It is aimed both at postgraduates and at professional academics **Recent Research on the Late Antique Countryside** William Bowden, Luke Lavan, Carlos Machado, 2004-01-01 This book surveys a variety of themes relating to the late antique countryside It covers social and economic life the archaeology of pilgrimage and the fate of rural temples villas monasteries and landscape change There is a special section on rural survey in Turkey a region of the Roman

empire for which our knowledge of the countryside is poor A bibliographic essay on the rural archaeology of the entire empire provides an excellent introduction to the volume and to the subject as a whole Essays range from Northern Gaul to Egypt and draw on many sources from papyrology and epigraphy to field survey and paleobotany A complex picture of differing regional trajectories emerges whilst cultural change is everywhere apparent in phenomena such as Christianisation settlement nucleation and fortification Contributors include Beat Brenk Beatrice Caseau Douglas Baird Archie Dunn Etienne Louis Fabio Saggioro John Mitchell Joseph Patrich Lynda Mulvin Carla Sfameni Marcus Rautman Peter Sarris Frank Trombley Joanita Vroom and Marc Waelkens

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