#### RESEARCH ARTICLE

WILEY

# Ground state solutions for asymptotically linear Schrödinger equations on locally finite graphs

Yunxue Li@ | Zhengping Wang

School of Science, Wuhan University of Technology, Wuhan, China

#### Correspondence

Zhengping Wang, School of Science, Wuhan University of Technology, Wahan 430070, China. Email: zpwanggiwhut.edu.cn

#### Funding information

National Natural Science Foundation of China, Grant/Award Number: 12371118, 11931012 and 12071482 We are considered with the following nonlinear Schrödinger equation:

$$-\Delta u + (\lambda a(x) + 1)u = f(u), x \in V.$$

on a locally finite graph G = (V, E), where V denotes the vertex set, E denotes the edge set,  $\lambda > 1$  is a parameter, f(s) is asymptotically linear with respect to s at infinity, and the potential  $a : V \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$  has a nonempty well  $\Omega$ . By using variational methods, we prove that the above problem has a ground state solution  $u_{\delta}$  for any  $\lambda > 1$ . Moreover, we show that as  $\lambda \rightarrow \infty$ , the ground state solution  $u_{\delta}$  converges to a ground state solution of a Dirichlet problem defined on the potential well  $\Omega$ .

#### KEYWORDS.

asymptotically linear Schrödinger equation, ground state, locally finite graph, potential well-

#### MSC CLASSIFICATION

3,53,20

#### 1 | INTRODUCTION

In this paper, we consider the following asymptotically linear Schrödinger equation:

$$-\Delta u + (\lambda a(x) + 1)u = f(u), x \in V, \qquad (1.1)$$

on a connected locally finite graph G = (V, E), where V denotes the vertex set, E denotes the edge set, and  $\lambda > 1$  is a parameter. We call G a locally finite graph if for any  $x \in V$ , there are only finite  $y \in V$  such that  $xy \in E$ . A graph is connected if any two vertices x and y can be connected via finite edges. For any edge  $xy \in E$ , we assume that the weight  $\omega_{xy}$  satisfies  $\omega_{xy} = \omega_{xx} > 0$ . The measure  $\mu : V \to \mathbb{R}^+$  is a finite positive function. For any function  $u : V \to \mathbb{R}$ , the graph Laplacian of u is defined as

$$\Delta u(x) := \frac{1}{\mu(X)} \sum_{y=0} co_{xy}(u(y) - u(x)),$$
 (1.2)

where  $y \sim x$  stands for any vertex y connected with x by an edge  $xy \in E$ .

In the past decade, the study of partial differential equations on graphs, which has a wide range of applications in image processing, data analysis, and neural networks, has been receiving great attention; see [1-3] for more practical backgrounds. Recently, there are some mathematical works on geometric inequalities on graphs [4, 5] and the heat equation on graphs [6-10]. In the case of elliptic differential equations on graphs, Grigor'yan et al. [11-13] obtained the existence results by using variational methods. The existence of normalized solutions for nonlinear Schrödinger equations on metric graphs has been obtained in [14, 15]. On locally finite graphs, there are some works about nonlinear Schrödinger equations

# Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc

# **A Gutmann**

Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc:

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc** by online. You might not require more become old to spend to go to the books commencement as capably as search for them. In some cases, you likewise get not discover the notice Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc that you are looking for. It will utterly squander the time.

However below, taking into account you visit this web page, it will be fittingly certainly simple to get as capably as download guide Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc

It will not give a positive response many era as we tell before. You can reach it though piece of legislation something else at house and even in your workplace. fittingly easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we have the funds for below as competently as evaluation **Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc** what you taking into account to read!

 $\frac{http://www.pet-memorial-markers.com/public/detail/Documents/Financial\%20Analysis\%20With\%20Lotus\%201\%202\%203\%20For\%20Windows.pdf}{}$ 

## Table of Contents Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc

- 1. Understanding the eBook Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - User-Friendly Interface

- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc User Reviews and Ratings
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Free and Paid eBooks
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Public Domain eBooks
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc eBook Subscription Services
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Compatibility with Devices
  - Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Interactive Elements Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
- 8. Staying Engaged with Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - o Setting Reading Goals Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed

and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an everexpanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

# FAQs About Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc. Where to

download Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc online for free? Are you looking for Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

# Find Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc:

# financial analysis with lotus 1-2-3 for windows

financial aid for the disabled and their families 19982000 biennial

financial crisis and transformation of korean business groups the rise and fall of chaebols

# figuras de puerto rico apuntes y datos biograficos

# finally the pawn

find at ephesus

finance in your church

# financial organization of society

final roar

# fighting squadron a sequel to dive bomber

final passage sharing the journey as this life ends

# fiji flood woodland mystery

films of laurel & hardy.

films of federico fellini

finance with lotus 1-2-3 text cases and models

### Finite Maths Bus Ec Li Sci Soc Sc:

Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Student Companion: Life at ... Voet, Voet and Pratt's Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 5th Edition addresses the enormous advances in biochemistry, particularly in the areas of structural ... Student-Companion-to-Accompany-Fundamentals-of- ... This Student Companion accompanies Fundamentals of Biochemistry Fourth. Edition by Donald Voet, Judith G. Voet, and Charlotte W. Pratt. It is designed to help ... Fundamentals of Biochemistry: Life at the Molecular Level Voet, Voet and Pratt's Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 5th Edition addresses the enormous advances in biochemistry, particularly in the areas of structural ... Fundamentals of Biochemistry Medical Course and Step 1 ... Dec 4, 2018 — You will find Fundamentals of Biochemistry: Medical Course & Step 1 Review to be a self-contained guide to high-yield biochemistry, with a ... Life at the Molecular Level, Student Companion, 5th Edition Voet, Voet and Pratt's

Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 5th Edition addresses the enormous advances in biochemistry, particularly in the areas of structural ... Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Integrated with Student ... Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Integrated with Student Companion 5th Edition is written by Donald Voet; Judith G. Voet; Charlotte W. Pratt and published by ... Voet, Fundamentals of Biochemistry: Life at the Molecular ... Voet, Fundamentals of Biochemistry: Life at the Molecular Level, 5th Edition; MULTI-TERM. \$131.95 USD | \$153.95 CAN; Animated Process Diagrams: The many process ... Fundamentals of Biochemistry (Jakubowski and Flatt) Nov 4, 2023 — It uses the methods of chemistry, physics, molecular biology, and immunology to study the structure and behavior of the complex molecules found ... Fundamentals of Biochemistry - Student Companion Fundamentals of Biochemistry - Student Companion · Course Information · University of the Cumberlands Official Bookstore. Join the Mailing List. Sign Up. Fundamentals of Biochemistry, Student Companion: Life at ... Voet, Voet, and Pratt's Fundamentals of Biochemistry, challenges students to better understand the chemistry behind the biological structure and reactions ... Expresate!: Spanish 1 Cuaderno de Vocabulario y ... Our resource for Expresate!: Spanish 1 Cuaderno de Vocabulario y Gramática includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you ... Holt Spanish 1 Chapter 9 Answers | Spanish to Go Oct 26, 2022 — Accessing the answers for Chapter 9 of Holt Spanish 1 can aid in selfassessment, reinforcement of concepts, and identifying areas that require ... Expresate!: Spanish 1 - 1st Edition - Solutions and Answers Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Expresate!: Spanish 1 - 9780030452048, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence. Holt spanish 1 answer key pdf ... Holt Spanish 1 Workbook Answer Key Chapter 9, but stop up in harmful downloads. Download File PDF Holt Spanish 1 Answer Key Chapter everywhere and is ... Free reading Holt spanish one workbook answer key (2023) Mar 18, 2023 — grades 1 3 esl spanish with age appropriate activities this beginning spanish workbook helps children build knowledge and. Holt Spanish 19. ser / la primavera. 30 Write complete sentences by matching phrases from ... Write your answers in Spanish. 7 Lucas is responding to a girl in school who ... Holt Spanish 2 Recuerdos Capitulo 6 Answers chapter 9 milady workbook answers cheat code for mortal kombat 11 cheat code for watch dogs. 2 celebrity jeopardy questions and answers cheapest online ... Vocabulario 1 Gramatica 1 Answer Key - Fill Online ... Fill Vocabulario 1 Gramatica 1 Answer Key, Edit online. Sign, fax and printable from PC, iPad, tablet or mobile with pdfFiller ☐ Instantly. Try Now! Holt Spanish 1 Teacher Edition Pdf Holt Spanish 1 Workbook Answers Chapter 8. Highly acclaimed and effectively ... Find more similar flip PDFs like Holt Literature Textbook - 9th grade - Unit 11 - ... Solutions Manual for Digital Control of Dynamic Systems [3rd ... Introduction of the Reference Input. Integral Control and Disturbance Estimation. Effect of Delays. Controllability and Observability. Summary. Problems. 9. Solutions manual: digital control of dynamic systems Solutions manual: digital control of dynamic systems. Authors: Gene F. Franklin, J. David Powell, Michael L. Workman. Front cover image for Solutions ... Solutions Manual Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems Page 1. 100. Solutions Manual. 6th Edition. Feedback Control of Dynamic. Systems ... digital signal. 3. A machine for making paper is

diagrammed in Fig. 1.12 ... Solutions Manual for Digital Control of Dynamic Systems Title, Solutions Manual for Digital Control of Dynamic Systems. Authors, Gene F.. Franklin, J. David Powell. Publisher, Addison-Wesley, 1980. Solution Manual Digital Control of Dynamic System 3rd ... Jan 2, 2013 — Read 18 answers by scientists with 1 recommendation from their colleagues to the question asked by Adolfo Silva on Jan 3, 2013. Solutions Manual to Digital Control of Dynamic Systems 3e Buy a copy of Solutions Manual to Digital Control of Dynamic Systems 3e book by Gene F. Franklin. [PDF] Solutions Manual for Digital Control of Dynamic Systems 3rd Edition by Workman, Michael L. Franklin Download. Solutions Manuals & Test ... Digital Control of Dynamic Systems – Third Edition This well-respected, market-leading text discusses the use of digital computers in the real-time control of dynamic systems. The emphasis is on the design of ... Digital Control of Dynamic Systems: Solutions Manual Title, Digital Control of Dynamic Systems: Solutions Manual Title, Digital Control of Dynamic Systems: Solutions Manual To Digital Control of Dynamic Systems 3e ... Solutions Manual to Digital Control of Dynamic Systems 3e (3rd Edition). by J. David Powell, Gene F ...