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Эффективность различных систем защиты яблони от парши

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При изменяющихся погодных условиях яблони подвергаются многократному воздействию неблагоприятных факторов и становятся более восприимчивыми к поражению болезнями. Это необходимо учитывать при построении комплекса защитных мероприятий в каждый конкретный вегетационный период.

Особенностью 2007 г. был значительный перепад температур в течение вегетации. После 21 °С в третьей декаде апреля наступило длительное похолодание при большом количестве осадков. Затем с середины второй декады мая до 20 июня установилась сухая и жаркая погода с температурой воздуха 30–35,6 °С (на 2–8 °С выше среднеиюньской). В таких условиях сократилось время цветения и стало возможным в конце цветения отменить обработки против болезней. В третьей декаде июня – июле погодные условия были близки к среднеиюньским показателям.

Погодные условия 2008 г. были другими. Уже в первой декаде апреля среднесуточная температура воздуха устойчиво превышала 5 °С; в апреле, мае, июне и июле на фоне среднесуточной температуры воздуха 19,3–22,2 °С шли затяжные (более 5 дней) дожди; с мая по август отмечалось чередование экстремально жарких и аномально холодных периодов.



Парша на плодах яблони

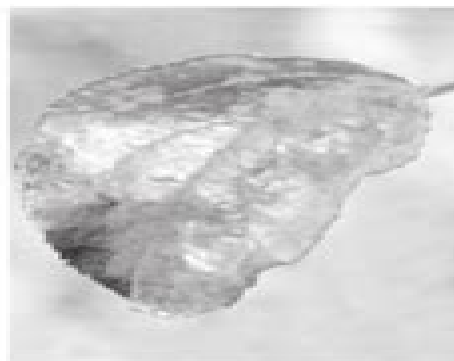
Согласно показаниям приборов для фитосанитарного прогнозирования «Элагр-2» и «Метос» в 2007 г. было 8 инкубационных периодов развития парши, а в 2008 г. – 10. В первом случае степень развития парши была слабой – на необработанных листьях и плодах – до 7,7 %, во втором случае – сильной – до 60 %.

Основной задачей в технологии защиты яблони от парши является подбор фунгицидов с учетом погодных условий, устойчивости сорта и физиологического состояния деревьев. В 2007–2008 гг. оценивали эффективность двух систем защиты яблони против парши в садоводческих хозяйствах Тамбовской (ОАО «Дубовое») и Липецкой (ОАО «Агроном») областей. В системе 1 использовали фунгициды купроксат (5 кг/га), полирам ДФ (2,5 кг/га, трехкратно),

кумуляс ДФ (4 кг/га, трехкратно), делан (0,6 кг/га, четырехкратно), строби (0,2 кг/га, трехкратно); в системе 2 – купроксат (5 кг/га), хорус (0,2 кг/га), строби (0,2 кг/га, двукратно), полирам ДФ (2,5 кг/га, двукратно), кумулюс ДФ (4 кг/га, двукратно), делан (0,6 кг/га, двукратно), скор (0,2 л/га), фундазол (1 кг/га).

В 2008 г. в системе 1 вместо строби применяли новый фунгицид терсел, адг (2,5 кг/га, трехкратно). В своем составе препарат содержит пираклостробин и дитианон, обеспечивающие защиту растений от болезней в условиях их массового развития и существенно снижающие риск возникновения резистентности.

В результате исследований было установлено, что биологическая эффективность систем защиты различалась по годам и зависела от погодных условий, устойчивости сорта и препаратов, применяемых в определенных фазы. На восприимчивых к парше сортах (Россошанское Полосатое, Жигулевское, Лобо) эффективность системы 1 на листьях и плодах составляла 95,5–98,9 %; системы 2 – 85,7–96,1 %. На относительно устойчивых к болез-



Пораженный лист

Effektivnost Sistem Lesnykh Polos V Borbe S Deflyatsiei Pochvy

Michael Hoelscher



Effektivnost Sistem Lesnykh Polos V Borbe S Defliatsiei Pochv:

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