

Madhu Sudan

# Efficient Checking of Polynomials and Proofs and the Hardness of Approximation Problems

```
program T(f,0);  
  Repeat  $O(\frac{1}{\delta^2})$  times  
    Pick  $x, h \in_R F^m$  and  $t \in_R F$   
    Let  $p = O(x, h)$   
    Verify that  $p(t) = f(x + t * h)$   
    Reject if the test fails
```

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# Efficient Checking Of Polynomials And Proofs And The Hardness Of Approximation Problems

**Leslie Ann Goldberg, Klaus Jansen, R.  
Ravi, José D.P. Rolim**



## **Efficient Checking Of Polynomials And Proofs And The Hardness Of Approximation Problems:**

### **Efficient Checking of Polynomials and Proofs and the Hardness of Approximation Problems** Madhu

Sudan,1995-12-13 This book is based on the author's PhD thesis which was selected as the winning thesis of the 1993 ACM Doctoral Dissertation Competition. The author improved the presentation and included the progress achieved since the thesis was approved by the University of California at Berkeley. This work is a fascinating piece of theoretical computer science research building on deep results from different areas. It provides new theoretical insights and advances applicable techniques in such different areas as computational complexity, efficient randomized checking of proofs, programs and polynomials, approximation algorithms, NP-complete optimization and error detection and error correction algorithms in coding theory.

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Sudan,2014-03-12 This book is based on the author's PhD thesis which was selected as the winning thesis of the 1993 ACM Doctoral Dissertation Competition. The author improved the presentation and included the progress achieved since the thesis was approved by the University of California at Berkeley. This work is a fascinating piece of theoretical computer science research building on deep results from different areas. It provides new theoretical insights and advances applicable techniques in such different areas as computational complexity, efficient randomized checking of proofs, programs and polynomials, approximation algorithms, NP-complete optimization and error detection and error correction algorithms in coding theory.

### *Efficient Checking of Polynomials and Proofs and the Hardness of Approximation Problems* Madhu

Sudan,1992 *Lectures on Proof Verification and Approximation Algorithms* Ernst W. Mayr, Hans Jürgen Prömel, Angelika

Steger,2006-06-08 During the last few years we have seen quite spectacular progress in the area of approximation algorithms for several fundamental optimization problems; we now actually know matching upper and lower bounds for their approximability. This textbook-like tutorial is a coherent and essentially self-contained presentation of the enormous recent progress facilitated by the interplay between the theory of probabilistically checkable proofs and approximation algorithms. The basic concepts, methods and results are presented in a unified way to provide a smooth introduction for newcomers. These lectures are particularly useful for advanced courses or reading groups on the topic.

### **Randomization and Approximation Techniques in Computer Science** Jose Rolim,1997-06-25

Astronomy is the oldest and most fundamental of the natural sciences. From the early beginnings of civilization, astronomers have attempted to explain not only what the Universe is and how it works but also how it started, how it evolved to the present day and how it will develop in the future. The author, a well-known astronomer himself, describes the evolution of astronomical ideas, briefly discussing most of the instrumental developments. Using numerous figures to elucidate the mechanisms involved, the book starts with the astronomical ideas of the Egyptian and Mesopotamian philosophers, moves on to the Greek period and then to the golden age of astronomy, i.e. to Copernicus, Galileo, Kepler and Newton, and ends with modern theories of cosmology. Written with

undergraduate students in mind this book gives a fascinating survey of astronomical thinking      *Proceedings of the Fifth Annual ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms*, 1994-01-01 The January 1994 Symposium was jointly sponsored by the ACM Special Interest Group for Automata and Computability Theory and the SIAM Activity Group on Discrete Mathematics Among the topics in 79 refereed papers comparing point sets under projection on line search in a simple polygon low degree tests maximal empty ellipsoids roots of a polynomial and its derivatives dynamic algebraic algorithms fast comparison of evolutionary trees an efficient algorithm for dynamic text editing and tight bounds for dynamic storage allocation No index Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR      Paradigms of Combinatorial Optimization Vangelis Th. Paschos, 2014-08-08 Combinatorial optimization is a multidisciplinary scientific area lying in the interface of three major scientific domains mathematics theoretical computer science and management The three volumes of the Combinatorial Optimization series aim to cover a wide range of topics in this area These topics also deal with fundamental notions and approaches as with several classical applications of combinatorial optimization Concepts of Combinatorial Optimization is divided into three parts On the complexity of combinatorial optimization problems presenting basics about worst case and randomized complexity Classical solution methods presenting the two most known methods for solving hard combinatorial optimization problems that are Branch and Bound and Dynamic Programming Elements from mathematical programming presenting fundamentals from mathematical programming based methods that are in the heart of Operations Research since the origins of this field      Approximation, Randomization and Combinatorial Optimization. Algorithms and Techniques Chandra Chekuri, Klaus Jansen, José D.P. Rolim, Luca Trevisan, 2005-08-25 This volume contains the papers presented at the 8th International Workshop on Approximation Algorithms for Combinatorial Optimization Problems APPROX 2005 and the 9th International Workshop on Randomization and Computation RANDOM 2005 which took place concurrently at the University of California in Berkeley on August 22 24 2005      **Studies in Complexity and Cryptography** Oded Goldreich, 2011-08-03 Paying witness to the author's thirty year career in science these high quality papers some co written with colleagues reflect his professional range covering material from average case complexity to derandomization and probabilistically checkable proofs      **Introduction to Property Testing** Oded Goldreich, 2017-11-23 An extensive and authoritative introduction to property testing the study of super fast algorithms for the structural analysis of large quantities of data in order to determine global properties This book can be used both as a reference book and a textbook and includes numerous exercises      *STACS 94* Patrice Enjalbert, Ernst W. Mayr, Klaus W. Wagner, 1994-02-09 This volume constitutes the proceedings of the 11th annual Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science STACS 94 held in Caen France February 24 26 1994 Besides three prominent invited papers the proceedings contains 60 accepted contributions chosen by the international program committee during a highly competitive reviewing process from a total of 234 submissions for 38 countries The volume competently represents most areas of theoretical computer science with a certain emphasis on parallel

algorithms and complexity      *Complexity Theory and Cryptology* Jörg Rothe, 2005-11-10 Modern cryptology increasingly employs mathematically rigorous concepts and methods from complexity theory Conversely current research topics in complexity theory are often motivated by questions and problems from cryptology This book takes account of this situation and therefore its subject is what may be dubbed cryptocomplexity a kind of symbiosis of these two areas This book is written for undergraduate and graduate students of computer science mathematics and engineering and can be used for courses on complexity theory and cryptology preferably by stressing their interrelation Moreover it may serve as a valuable source for researchers teachers and practitioners working in these fields Starting from scratch it works its way to the frontiers of current research in these fields and provides a detailed overview of their history and their current research topics and challenges      **Probabilistic Checking of Proofs and Hardness of Approximation Problems** Sanjeev Arora, 1994

*STACS 2001* Afonso Ferreira, Horst Reichel, 2001-02-07 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 18th Annual Symposium on Theoretical Aspects of Computer Science STACS 2001 held in Dresden Germany in February 2001 The 46 revised full papers presented together with three invited papers were carefully reviewed and selected from a total of 153 submissions The papers address foundational aspects from all current areas of theoretical computer science including algorithms data structures automata formal languages complexity verification logic graph theory optimization etc

Complexity and Approximation Giorgio Ausiello, Pierluigi Crescenzi, Giorgio Gambosi, Viggo Kann, Alberto Marchetti-Spaccamela, Marco Protasi, 2012-12-06 N COMPUTER applications we are used to live with approximation Var I ous notions of approximation appear in fact in many circumstances One notable example is the type of approximation that arises in numerical analysis or in computational geometry from the fact that we cannot perform computations with arbitrary precision and we have to truncate the representation of real numbers In other cases we use to approximate complex mathematical objects by simpler ones for example we sometimes represent non linear functions by means of piecewise linear ones The need to solve difficult optimization problems is another reason that forces us to deal with approximation In particular when a problem is computationally hard i e the only way we know to solve it is by making use of an algorithm that runs in exponential time it may be practically unfeasible to try to compute the exact solution because it might require months or years of machine time even with the help of powerful parallel computers In such cases we may decide to restrict ourselves to compute a solution that though not being an optimal one nevertheless is close to the optimum and may be determined in polynomial time We call this type of solution an approximate solution and the corresponding algorithm a polynomial time approximation algorithm Most combinatorial optimization problems of great practical relevance are indeed computationally intractable in the above sense In formal terms they are classified as  $N_p$  hard optimization problems      **The Mathematics of Paul Erdős I** Ronald L. Graham, Jaroslav Nešetřil, Steve Butler, 2013-08-04 This is the most comprehensive survey of the mathematical life of the legendary Paul Erdős 1913 1996 one of the most versatile and prolific mathematicians of our time For

the first time all the main areas of Erdős research are covered in a single project. Because of overwhelming response from the mathematical community the project now occupies over 1000 pages arranged into two volumes. These volumes contain both high level research articles as well as key articles that survey some of the cornerstones of Erdős work each written by a leading world specialist in the field. A special chapter 'Early Days' rare photographs and art related to Erdős complement this striking collection. A unique contribution is the bibliography on Erdős publications the most comprehensive ever published. This new edition dedicated to the 100th anniversary of Paul Erdős birth contains updates on many of the articles from the two volumes of the first edition several new articles from prominent mathematicians a new introduction more biographical information about Paul Erdős and an updated list of publications. The first volume contains the unique chapter 'Early Days' which features personal memories of Paul Erdős by a number of his colleagues. The other three chapters cover number theory random methods and geometry. All of these chapters are essentially updated most notably the geometry chapter that covers the recent solution of the problem on the number of distinct distances in finite planar sets which was the most popular of Erdős favorite geometry problems.

**Randomization and Approximation Techniques in Computer Science** Michael Luby, Jose Rolim, Maria Serna, 2003-05-20. This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Randomization and Approximation Techniques in Computer Science RANDOM 98 held in Barcelona Spain in October 1998. The 26 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in the proceedings. Also included are three invited contributions. Among the topics addressed are graph computation derandomization pattern matching computational geometry approximation algorithms search algorithms sorting and networking algorithms. **First European Congress of Mathematics** Anthony Joseph, 1994. *Approximation, Randomization, and Combinatorial Optimization. Algorithms and Techniques* Leslie Ann Goldberg, Klaus Jansen, R. Ravi, José D.P. Rolim, 2011-08-05. This book constitutes the joint refereed proceedings of the 14th International Workshop on Approximation Algorithms for Combinatorial Optimization Problems APPROX 2011 and the 15th International Workshop on Randomization and Computation RANDOM 2011 held in Princeton New Jersey USA in August 2011. The volume presents 29 revised full papers of the APPROX 2011 workshop selected from 66 submissions and 29 revised full papers of the RANDOM 2011 workshop selected from 64 submissions. They were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in the book. In addition two abstracts of invited talks are included. APPROX focuses on algorithmic and complexity issues surrounding the development of efficient approximate solutions to computationally difficult problems. RANDOM is concerned with applications of randomness to computational and combinatorial problems.

*Advances in Cryptology - EUROCRYPT 2000* Bart Preneel, 2003-06-26. This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the International Conference on the Theory and Application of Cryptographic Techniques EUROCRYPT 2000 held in Bruges Belgium in May 2000. The 39 revised full papers presented were carefully selected from a total of 150 submissions during a highly competitive reviewing process. The book is divided in topical sections

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