

European Federation
of Corrosion
Publications

Number 28

**ELECTROCHEMICAL
APPROACH TO
SELECTED CORROSION
AND CORROSION
CONTROL STUDIES**

Proceedings of the 1988 Meeting of the European Federation of Corrosion

Edited by P. L. Bennett and P. Dettmann



Published for
The European Federation of Corrosion
by
JOM CORPORATION



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Electrochemical Approach To Selected Corrosion Control Studies Efc 28

Johan van Roij



Electrochemical Approach To Selected Corrosion Control Studies Efc 28:

Electrochemical Approach to Selected Corrosion and Corrosion Control Studies (EFC 28) P.L. Bonora, 2024-11-01 The collected papers from the 50th ISE Meeting held in Pavia in September 1999 With special focus on Electrochemical Approach to Selected Corrosion And Corrosion Control Studies number 28 The Use of Electrochemical Scanning Tunnelling Microscopy (EC-STM) in Corrosion Analysis R Lindstrom, V Maurice, L Klein, P. Marcus, 2006-11-30 The European Federation of Corrosion's Working Party on Surface Science and the Mechanisms of Corrosion and Protection EFC WP6 has defined as one of its objectives the development of a reference material and reference guidelines for the application of electrochemical scanning tunnelling microscopy EC STM in corrosion science The use of EC STM to study the relationship between surface structure and surface reactivity in situ on electrodes in contact with an electrolyte is of major importance in corrosion research This report describes the reference material and procedural guidelines required to use this technique effectively STM users are instructed how to obtain high resolution data on a carefully prepared copper single crystal surface Describes the reference material and procedural guidelines required to use this technique effectively Discusses an area of major importance in corrosion research

Critical Factors in Localized Corrosion 5 Nancy Missert, 2007 This issue of ECS Transactions spans the range of topics covered at the meeting in situ studies of localized corrosion and oxidation pitting mechanisms in stainless steels inhibitors and coatings for Al alloys intergranular corrosion hydrogen absorption pitting corrosion in Al and Al alloys porous anodic films corrosion of Mg and Mg alloys corrosion resistant alloys dealloying passive film thickness effects novel techniques impedance microstructural effects and corrosion resistant coatings for steels and iron

Local Probe Techniques for Corrosion Research R Oltra, V Maurice, R Akid, P. Marcus, 2014-01-23 The effective investigation of corrosion requires the use of methods that can probe material surfaces at the atomic or molecular level and can be used in situ This important collection reviews the range of techniques available and how they can be used to analyse different types of corrosion A number of chapters discuss the use of scanning probe microscopy techniques such as electrochemical scanning tunnelling microscopy and atomic force microscopy EC STM and EC AFM Other chapters analyse local electrochemical techniques such as scanning electrochemical microscopy SECM scanning vibrating electrode techniques SVET scanning droplet and scanning kelvin probe microscopy SKFM as well as micro-Raman spectroscopy and photoelectrochemical imaging The book reviews the application of these techniques in practice to various metals and types of coating as well as different kinds of corrosion With its distinguished editors and team of contributors this is a valuable reference for all those concerned with corrosion research Discusses methods that can probe material surfaces at the atomic or molecular level A valuable reference for all those concerned with corrosion research *Prediction of Long Term Corrosion Behaviour in Nuclear Waste Systems EFC 36* Damien Feron, 2024-11-01 Papers presented on prediction of long term corrosion behaviour in nuclear waste systems EFC Issue 36 A Working Party Report on Corrosion Resistant Alloys

for Oil and Gas Production Liane Smith, 2022-04-21 This book addresses the selection and qualification of corrosion resistant alloys for use in oil and gas field production facilities that handle raw and partly processed reservoir fluids at and below reservoir temperatures

The Electrochemistry and Characteristics of Embeddable Reference Electrodes for Concrete R Myrdal, 2014-01-23 Using reference electrodes to monitor the electrochemical potential of steel reinforcement in concrete is a well established technique for assessing the severity of corrosion and for controlling cathodic protection systems This report gives a state of the art overview of the electrochemical and physical characteristics and performance of embeddable reference electrodes for concrete and the method used for installing them The report first reviews electrochemical potential and reference electrodes in general It then assesses the different types of reference electrodes for concrete Finally it considers key issues such as location and quality control which need to be considered when installing reference electrodes in steel reinforced concrete structures Provides a state of the art overview of the electrochemical and physical characteristics and performance of embeddable reference electrodes for concrete Considers key issues such as location and quality control

Corrosion of Reinforcement in Concrete M Raupach, B Elsener, R Polder, J Mietz, 2014-01-23 Given the widespread use of reinforced concrete in infrastructure understanding the corrosion of this material is of major importance As a result there has been a wealth of research into catalysts inhibitors and effective means of monitoring the rate of corrosion Corrosion of reinforcement in concrete mechanisms monitoring inhibitors and rehabilitation techniques summarises some of the most significant research and its implications The book begins by reviewing findings from various experiments designed to test the corrosion rate of metals induced by a range of factors Later chapters discuss techniques for monitoring and testing for corrosion The book concludes by assessing important methods of prevention including corrosion inhibitors protective coatings and electrochemical methods for protection together with rehabilitation procedures for susceptible structures Filled with practical examples and written by a distinguished team of international contributors Corrosion of reinforcement in concrete mechanisms monitoring inhibitors and rehabilitation techniques is an essential reference for civil engineers using reinforced concrete Summarises research into catalysts inhibitors and effective means of monitoring the rate of corrosion Concludes by assessing important methods of prevention

Amine Unit Corrosion in Refineries J Harston, F Ropital, 2007-04-18 The corrosion of carbon steels in amine units used for gas treatment in refining operations is a major problem for the petrochemical industry Maximising amine unit reliability together with improving throughput circulation and treatment capacity requires more effective ways of measuring and predicting corrosion rates However there has been a lack of data on corrosion This valuable report helps to remedy this lack of information by summarising findings from over 30 plants It covers such amine types as methyl diethanolamine MDEA diethanolamine DEA monoethanolamine MEA and di isopropanolamine DIPA and makes recommendations on materials and process parameters to maximise amine unit efficiency and reliability Covers such amine types as Methyl Diethanolamine MDEA and Di isopropanolamine Makes recommendations

on materials and process parameters to maximise amine unit efficiency and reliability

The Progress in Corrosion - The First 50 Years of the EFC Paul McIntyre, 2024-11-15 This book focuses on developments during the first fifty years of existence of the European Federation of Corrosion and describes the contributions made by its working parties

Testing Tribocorrosion of Passivating Materials Supporting Research and Industrial Innovation Jean-Pierre Celis, 2017-07-05 This first edition of Testing Tribocorrosion of Passivating Materials Supporting Research and Industrial Innovation A Handbook treats in a clear concise and practical manner an important material degradation and protection matter It is designed as a handbook and provides a well structured approach of the basics needed to investigate the tribocorrosion behavior of passivating materials and to conduct in a correct way a laboratory investigation on it It provides answers on practical and theoretical approaches of tribocorrosion phenomena to engineers and medical persons involved with material assemblies subjected to aggressive environmental and mechanical conditions For academic researchers it is a pertinent tool assisting them in how they can perform a tribocorrosion investigation and obtain results that are correctly interpreted and can be exchanged Different parts of the book are illustrated with practical examples This handbook is truly an indispensable guide for every professional who comes into contact with the complex material degradation and protection processes that take place under combined corrosion and wear conditions Fields of interest include transportation aeronautics maritime rail automotive medical implants orthopaedics dentistry biochemistry food production energy production and machining The coordination of this handbook writing was done by Professor Jean Pierre Celis Katholieke Universiteit Leuven Belgium and Professor Pierre Ponthiaux Ecole Centrale Paris France assisted by twelve European experts who contributed jointly to the nine chapters of this handbook Main topics dealt with are tribocorrosion phenomena in medical and industrial sectors depassivation and repassivation phenomena impact on synergism in tribocorrosion specific testing techniques coupling tribology to corrosion design of a testing protocol and normalisation

Corrosion Monitoring in Nuclear Systems EFC 56 Stefan Ritter, Anders Molander, 2017-09-20 Corrosion remains one of the key issues affecting the performance and availability of nuclear power plants Therefore reliable in plant corrosion monitoring methods are essential both for the future operation of existing plants and to ensure the safety of future nuclear waste disposal systems In two parts this book was stimulated by a workshop organised by EFC Working Party 4 on Nuclear Corrosion and the European Cooperative Group on Corrosion Monitoring of Nuclear Materials EGC COMON The first part deals mainly with research into the detection of stress corrosion crack initiation in nuclear power plant environments essentially high temperature water at around 300 C by various methods particularly the electrochemical noise technique but also including the electrochemical impedance acoustic emission and direct current potential drop methods The second part addresses the goal to develop in situ techniques and includes examples of the application of electrochemical corrosion potential monitoring This book will be of particular interest to scientists and engineers concerned with the mitigation of corrosion in nuclear systems

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Electrochemical Methods for the Characterization of Cocrmo Biomedical Alloys in Simulated Body Fluids A. Igual Munoz, 2020-11-25 This special issue of Corrosion Engineering Science and Technology is dedicated to the study of corrosion of objects from historical sites The issue contains contributions from the 2009 EUROCRR session on Corrosion of Archaeological and Heritage Artefacts organised by the European Federation of Corrosion s working party and commissioned articles on other key issues The objective is to give the reader a broad understanding of corrosion of ancient materials for the most part metal but also glass Articles shed light on a range of analytical approaches related to the study of the complex systems that make up historical artifacts In order to arrive at an understanding of the nanometric organisation of rust layers and interphases such studies must be approached on a macroscopic scale Techniques used include macrophotography synchrotron radiation and transmission electron microscopy TEM that ensure results that are both exhaustive and representative of particular observations This issue demonstrates the wealth of approaches possible in the study of the corrosion of ancient materials

Nuclear Corrosion Stefan Ritter, 2020-08-14 Nuclear Corrosion Research Progress and Challenges part of the Green Book series of the EFC builds upon the foundations of the very first book published in this series in 1989 Number 1 Corrosion in the Nuclear Industry This newest volume provides an overview on state of the art research in some of the most important areas of nuclear corrosion Chapters covered include aging phenomena in light water reactors reprocessing plants nuclear waste disposal and supercritical water and liquid metal systems This book will be a vital resource for both researchers and engineers working within the nuclear field in both academic and industrial environments Discusses industry related aspects of materials in nuclear power generation and how these materials react with the environment Provides comprehensive coverage of the topic as written by noted experts in the field Includes coverage of nuclear waste corrosion

Corrosion Performance of Metals for the Marine Environment EFC 63 Roger Francis, 2019-05-14 Engineers with an interest in the marine environment can take advantage of many years of accumulated corrosion experience in a quick and concise manner with this publication It covers the corrosion behavior in sea water of steel stainless steel and cast iron as well as alloys of copper aluminum nickel and titanium Applications commonly used alloy compositions and mechanical properties are also covered for each alloy system plus a special section is devoted to galvanic corrosion and its avoidance

Corrosion Management of Seawater Cooling Systems Francois Ropital, Valerie Bour Beucier, Antoine Surbled, 2024-06-15 Corrosion Management of Seawater Cooling Systems Volume 71 provides an overview on main seawater heat exchanger systems different forms of corrosion biocide treatments corrosion scale inhibitors materials used coatings and cathodic protection maintenance and monitoring and control The book will be a valuable reference resource for academics technicians and engineers who are interested in the corrosion management of seawater cooling systems The evolution of practices in terms of sustainability materials choice treatment selection and changes to regulations have demonstrated the need to establish this new guide on recommended best practices that support corrosion management

and the development of seawater heat exchangers Seawater is considered an attractive resource for utilities in many industries such as power plants refineries and chemical plants Seawater cooling systems are used in heat exchangers in once through cooling water systems and for recirculating cooling water systems The metallurgy and materials used in these facilities need to be compatible with seawater and allow good corrosion control As seawater composition and suspended solids can cause corrosion scaling fouling microbiological growth and macrofouling problems this book is a necessary addition to the conversation Covers key technological developments in corrosion management of seawater cooling systems Includes coverage of seawater heat exchangers Provides information on many different forms of corrosion Presents tactics for the selection of materials corrosion protections inhibitors coatings cathodic protection Discusses maintenance control monitoring and inspection

Mechanical and Electro-chemical Interactions under Tribocorrosion Pierre Ponthiaux, Jean-Pierre Celis, 2021-08-22 Mechanical and Electro chemical Interactions under Tribocorrosion From Measurements to Modelling for Building a Relevant Monitoring Approach looks at progress in the field of tribocorrosion The work is a result of the efforts of the European tribocorrosion community gathered under the auspices of the European Corrosion Federation EFC within WP18 Tribocorrosion In addition to the handbook Testing Tribocorrosion of Passivating Materials Supporting Research and industrial Innovation published in 2012 this release describes the latest scientific approaches recognized and validated experimentally to address tribocorrosion Sections look at the phenomena of coupling through an understanding of the associated mechanisms and how to identify variables Final sections cover strategies to control and or extend the life of structures in a multi process coupling situation and an in depth description of the current state of the art on modeling approaches of tribocorrosion Reviews the multidisciplinary basics of tribocorrosion Includes insights into novel experimental approaches Provides insights into advanced modeling techniques of tribocorrosion Looks at the implication of results in the development of the monitoring of tribocorrosion

Protective Systems for High Temperature Applications EFC 57 M. Schutze, 2023-04-14 This book is a review of corrosion and thermal protection topics associated with coatings applied in high temperature applications namely catalytic converters combustion and steam environments and gas turbines Information on corrosion influencing mechanisms and their impact are reviewed

Corrosion in Amine Treating Units Johan van Roij, 2021-10-27 Corrosion in Amine Treating Units Second Edition presents a fully updated resource with a broadened focus that includes corrosion in not only refining operations but also in oil and gas production New sections have been added on inhibition corrosion modeling and metallic coatings More detailed descriptions of the degradation mechanisms and Integrity Operating Windows IOW are now included as is more in depth information on guidelines for what sections and locations are most vulnerable to corrosion and how to control corrosion in amine units e g using corrosion Loop descriptions and providing indicative integrity operating windows for operation to achieve a suitable life expectancy Provides new insights on the degradation mechanisms occurring in amine treating units

and the locations within the unit where they occur Discusses how to mitigate and control corrosion in amine units Provides guidance for setting up corrosion control documents and inspection and maintenance plans for amine treating units

Recommended Practice for Corrosion Management of Pipelines in Oil & Gas Production and Transportation Bijan Kermani, 2017-12-02 First Published in 2017 Pipeline integrity is key to maintaining operational success safety and security and minimising harm to the environment Corrosion is a dominant contributory factor to failures leaks and integrity threats in pipelines Therefore its optimum control within an integrity management framework is paramount for the cost effective design of facilities and ensuring continued uninterrupted and safe operations within the expected design life This recommended practice RP is a compendium of current best practices and state of the art knowledge by major operators engineering contractors and service companies involved in hydrocarbon production and transportation The RP incorporates some minimum operational requirements and practices to ensure that when managing corrosion in pipelines fundamental principles are followed It covers management of corrosion for pipelines carrying hydrocarbons injection water and or produced water from design to decommissioning It is structured to follow the logical steps of a basic corrosion management process and makes references to relevant and available international standards and or recommended practices It is intended for use by personnel from the petroleum industry having knowledge of corrosion and materials It is hoped that this RP will prove to be a key reference document for engineers suppliers and contractors working in the oil and gas industry paving the way for corrosion free operation of pipelines with the ultimate goal of improving safety security and minimising the impact on the environment

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