



Reliability of intraoperative visual evoked potentials (iVEPs) in monitoring visual function during endoscopic transsphenoidal surgery

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Abstract

Objective To refine a reliable and reproducible intraoperative visual evoked potentials (iVEPs) monitoring protocol during endoscopic transsphenoidal surgery. To assess the reliability of baseline iVEPs in predicting preoperative visual status and perioperative iVEP variation in predicting postoperative visual outcome.

Methods Sixty-four patients harboring tumors of the pituitary region were included. All patients underwent endoscopic endonasal approach (EEA) with iVEPs monitoring, using a totally intravenous anesthetic protocol. Ophthalmological evaluation included visual acuity and visual field studies.

Results Preoperatively, visual acuity was reduced in 86% and visual field in 76.5% of cases. Baseline iVEPs amplitude was significantly correlated with preoperative visual acuity and visual field ($p=0.001$ and $p=0.0004$, respectively), confirming the reliability of the neurophysiological/anesthetic protocol implemented.

Importantly, perioperatively the variation in iVEPs amplitude was significantly correlated with the changes in visual acuity ($p<0.0001$) and visual field ($p=0.0013$). ROC analysis confirmed that iVEPs are an accurate predictor of perioperative visual acuity improvement, with a 100% positive predictive value in patients with preoperative vision loss.

Conclusions iVEPs during EEA is highly reliable in describing preoperative visual function and can accurately predict postoperative vision improvement.

Significance iVEPs represent a promising resource for carrying out a more effective and safe endoscopic transsphenoidal surgery.

Keywords Endoscopic endonasal surgery · Visual evoked potentials · Neuromonitoring · Pituitary adenoma · Transsphenoidal

Abbreviations

iVEPs Intraoperative visual evoked potentials
EEA Endonasal endoscopic approach
SSEP Somatosensory evoked potentials
MEP Motor evoked potentials
VEPs Visual evoked potentials
EEG Electroencephalograms
ENT Ear, nose, and throat

ERG Electroretinogram
TIVA Total IntraVenous Anesthesia
TCI Target Controlled Infusion
BIS Bispectral index
ABB Acid base balance
CSF Cerebro-spinal fluid
SD Standard deviation
AUC Area under the curve

Pier Paolo Mattogno and Quintino Giorgio D'Alessandris are equal contributors. Alessandro Olivi and Liverana Lauretti are co-senior authors.

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Extended author information available on the last page of the article.

Introduction

Visual deterioration is the most common neurological sign of an enlarging mass in the pituitary region: during tumor removal, monitoring visual function to detect promptly

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