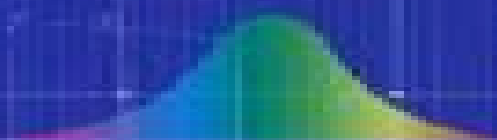


FEMTOSECOND OPTICAL FREQUENCY COMB TECHNOLOGY

PRINCIPLE, OPERATION AND APPLICATION

Jun Ye and Steven T. Cundiff



Springer

Femtosecond Optical Frequency Comb Technology

Robert R. Alfano



Femtosecond Optical Frequency Comb Technology:

Femtosecond Optical Frequency Comb: Principle, Operation and Applications Jun Ye, Steven T.

Cundiff, 2006-06-15 Over the last few years there has been a convergence between the fields of ultrafast science nonlinear optics optical frequency metrology and precision laser spectroscopy These fields have been developing largely independently since the birth of the laser reaching remarkable levels of performance On the ultrafast frontier pulses of only a few cycles long have been produced while in optical spectroscopy the precision and resolution have reached one part in Although these two achievements appear to be completely disconnected advances in nonlinear optics provided the essential link between them The resulting convergence has enabled unprecedented advances in the control of the electric field of the pulses produced by femtosecond mode locked lasers The corresponding spectrum consists of a comb of sharp spectral lines with well defined frequencies These new techniques and capabilities are generally known as femtosecond comb technology They have had dramatic impact on the diverse fields of precision measurement and extreme nonlinear optical physics The historical background for these developments is provided in the Foreword by two of the pioneers of laser spectroscopy John Hall and Theodor Hansch Indeed the developments described in this book were foreshadowed by Hansch's early work in the 1970s when he used picosecond pulses to demonstrate the connection between the time and frequency domains in laser spectroscopy This work complemented the advances in precision laser stabilization developed by Hall

Femtosecond Optical Frequency Comb Technology Principles, Operation And Application Jun Ye, 2005 **Femtosecond Laser Spectroscopy** Peter Hannaford, 2005-12-27

The embryonic development of femtoscience stems from advances made in the generation of ultrashort laser pulses Beginning with mode locking of glass lasers in the 1960s the development of dye lasers brought the pulse width down from picoseconds to femtoseconds The breakthrough in solid state laser pulse generation provided the current reliable table top laser systems capable of average power of about 1 watt and peak power density of easily watts per square centimeter with pulse widths in the range of four to eight femtoseconds Pulses with peak power density reaching watts per square centimeter have been achieved in laboratory settings and more recently pulses of sub femtosecond duration have been successfully generated As concepts and methodologies have evolved over the past two decades the realm of ultrafast science has become vast and exciting and has impacted many areas of chemistry biology and physics and other fields such as materials science electrical engineering and optical communication In molecular science the explosive growth of this research is for fundamental reasons In femtochemistry and femtobiology chemical bonds form and break on the femtosecond time scale and on this scale of time we can freeze the transition states at configurations never before seen Even for a reactive physical changes one is observing the most elementary of molecular processes On a time scale shorter than the vibrational and rotational periods the ensemble behaves coherently as a single molecule trajectory

Fundamentals of Photonics Bahaa E. A. Saleh, Malvin Carl Teich, 2019-03-06 Fundamentals of Photonics A complete

thoroughly updated full color third edition Fundamentals of Photonics Third Edition is a self contained and up to date introductory level textbook that thoroughly surveys this rapidly expanding area of engineering and applied physics Featuring a blend of theory and applications coverage includes detailed accounts of the primary theories of light including ray optics wave optics electromagnetic optics and photon optics as well as the interaction of light and matter Presented at increasing levels of complexity preliminary sections build toward more advanced topics such as Fourier optics and holography photonic crystal optics guided wave and fiber optics LEDs and lasers acousto optic and electro optic devices nonlinear optical devices ultrafast optics optical interconnects and switches and optical fiber communications The third edition features an entirely new chapter on the optics of metals and plasmonic devices Each chapter contains highlighted equations exercises problems summaries and selected reading lists Examples of real systems are included to emphasize the concepts governing applications of current interest Each of the twenty four chapters of the second edition has been thoroughly updated

The Strontium Molecular Lattice Clock Kon H. Leung, 2023-12-28 This thesis describes how the rich internal degrees of freedom of molecules can be exploited to construct the first clock based on ultracold molecules rather than atoms By holding the molecules in an optical lattice trap the vibrational clock is engineered to have a high oscillation quality factor facilitating the full characterization of frequency shifts affecting the clock at the hertz level The prototypical vibrational molecular clock is shown to have a systematic fractional uncertainty at the 14th decimal place matching the performance of the earliest optical atomic lattice clocks As part of this effort deeply bound strontium dimers are coherently created and ultracold collisions of these Van der Waals molecules are studied for the first time revealing inelastic losses at the universal rate The thesis reports one of the most accurate measurements of a molecule s vibrational transition frequency to date The molecular clock lays the groundwork for explorations into terahertz metrology quantum chemistry and fundamental interactions at atomic length scales

Supercontinuum Generation in Optical Fibers J. M. Dudley, J. R. Taylor, 2010-04-01 The optical fiber based supercontinuum source has recently become a significant scientific and commercial success with applications ranging from frequency comb production to advanced medical imaging This one of a kind book explains the theory of fiber supercontinuum broadening describes the diverse operational regimes and indicates principal areas of applications making it a very important guide for researchers and graduate students With contributions from major figures and groups who have pioneered research in this field the book describes the historical development of the subject provides a background to the associated nonlinear optical processes treats the generation mechanisms from continuous wave to femtosecond pulse pump regimes and highlights the diverse applications A full discussion of numerical methods and comprehensive computer code are also provided enabling readers to confidently predict and model supercontinuum generation characteristics under realistic conditions

Supercontinuum Generation in Specialty Optical Fibers Than Singh Saini, Ravindra Kumar Sinha, 2024-12-19 This book focuses on the basic understanding of specialty optical fibers their applications in mid IR light

generation and cutting edge research in the field The book provides all the basic knowledge about specialty optical fibers and their characteristics including dispersion losses propagation of modes and so forth Finally the technologies based on optical fibers and their applications in all prospective areas of research are discussed Features Provides an introduction to the history of the specialty optical fibers and technologies based on specialty optical fibers Explores specific applications of mid IR supercontinuum generation in specialty optical fibers Discusses the fabrication of specialty optical fiber based photonic devices Reviews the integration of nanotechnology with specialty optical fibers Details future perspectives of specialty optical fiber based photonic devices This book is aimed at graduate students and researchers in photonics optics physics and photonic crystal fibers

Ultrafast Optics Andrew M. Weiner, 2011-09-20 A comprehensive treatment of ultrafast optics This book fills the need for a thorough and detailed account of ultrafast optics Written by one of the most preeminent researchers in the field it sheds new light on technology that has already had a revolutionary impact on precision frequency metrology high speed electrical testing biomedical imaging and in revealing the initial steps in chemical reactions *Ultrafast Optics* begins with a summary of ultrashort laser pulses and their practical applications in a range of real world settings Next it reviews important background material including an introduction to Fourier series and Fourier transforms and goes on to cover Principles of mode locking Ultrafast pulse measurement methods Dispersion and dispersion compensation Ultrafast nonlinear optics second order Ultrafast nonlinear optics third order Mode locking selected advanced topics Manipulation of ultrashort pulses Ultrafast time resolved spectroscopy Terahertz time domain electromagnetics Professor Weiner's expertise and cutting edge research result in a book that is destined to become a seminal text for engineers researchers and graduate students alike

The Supercontinuum Laser Source Robert R. Alfano, 2023-01-01 This book now in its fourth edition is a well known classic on the ultrafast nonlinear and linear processes responsible for supercontinuum generation The book begins with chapters reviewing the experimental and theoretical understanding of the field along with key applications developed since the discovery of the supercontinuum effect The chapters that follow cover recent research activity on supercontinuum phenomena novel applications and advances achieved since the publication of the previous edition The new chapters focus on filamentation in gases air and condensed media conical emission by four wave mixing and X waves electronic self phase mechanism higher harmonics generation attosecond laser pulses complex vector beam supercontinuum higher order self phase modulation and cross phase modulation nonlinear supercontinuum interference in uniaxial crystals new nonlinear microscopes involving supercontinuum and ultrafast lasers with biomedical applications and other current supercontinuum applications in communications *The Supercontinuum Laser Source* is a definitive work by one of the discoverers of the white light effect It is indispensable reading for any researcher or student working in the field of ultrafast laser physics Chapter 6 is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License via link [springer.com](https://www.springer.com)

Fundamentals of Picoscience Klaus D. Sattler, 2013-09-26 Now ubiquitous in public discussions about

cutting edge science and technology nanoscience has generated many advances and inventions from the development of new quantum mechanical methods to far reaching applications in electronics and medical diagnostics Ushering in the next technological era Fundamentals of Picoscience focuses on the instrumentation and experiments emerging at the picometer scale One picometer is the length of a trillionth of a meter Compared to a human cell of typically ten microns this is roughly ten million times smaller In this state of the art book international scientists and researchers at the forefront of the field present the materials and methods used at the picoscale They address the key challenges in developing new instrumentation and techniques to visualize and measure structures at this sub nanometer level With numerous figures the book will help you Understand how picoscience is an extension of nanoscience Determine which experimental technique to use in your research Connect basic studies to the development of next generation picoelectronic devices The book covers various approaches for detecting characterizing and imaging at the picoscale It then presents picoscale methods ranging from scanning tunneling microscopy STM to spectroscopic approaches at sub nanometer spatial and energy resolutions It also covers novel picoscale structures and picometer positioning systems The book concludes with picoscale device applications including single molecule electronics and optical computers Introductions in each chapter explain basic concepts define technical terms and give context to the main material

Quantum Electronics for Atomic Physics and Telecommunication Warren

Nagourney,2014-05-08 Quantum Electronics for Atomic Physics provides a course in quantum electronics for researchers in atomic physics and other related areas such as telecommunications The book covers the usual topics such as Gaussian beams lasers nonlinear optics and modulation techniques but also includes a number of areas not usually found in a textbook on quantum electronics Among the latter are such practical matters as the enhancement of nonlinear processes in a build up cavity or periodically polled waveguide impedance matching into a cavity laser frequency stabilization including servomechanism theory astigmatism in ring cavities and frequency locking a laser to an atomic or molecular line The second edition includes a new complete chapter on optical waveguide theory fiber optic components and fiber lasers Other updates include new coverage of mode locked fiber lasers comb generation in a micro resonator and periodically poled optical waveguides

Optical Metrology for Precision Engineering Wei Gao,Yuki Shimizu,2021-11-22 This book provides readers the fundamentals of optical metrology for precision engineering The next generation measurement technologies based on ultrashort pulse laser and optical frequency comb are also presented making it an essential reference book for various engineering fields Introduces fundamental theories and techniques Combines theories with practical applications Presents technologies in an easy to understand way

Advances in Ultrafast Optics Fei He,Derong Li,Wei Quan,Shufeng Wang,Zhiyi

Wei,Heping Zeng,2018-09-10 No detailed description available for Advances in Ultrafast Optics

Resonance Jan

Awrejcewicz,2017-11-29 Resonance is a common phenomenon which is observed both in nature and in numerous devices and structures It occurs in literally all types of vibrations To mention just a few examples acoustic mechanical or electromagnetic

resonance can be distinguished In the present book 12 chapters dealing with different aspects of resonance phenomena have been presented

The New International System of Units (SI) Ernst O. Göbel,Uwe Siegner,2019-05-31 The International System of Units the SI provides the foundation for all measurements in science engineering economics and society The SI has been fundamentally revised in 2019 The new SI is a universal and highly stable unit system based on invariable constants of nature Its implementation rests on quantum metrology and quantum standards which base measurements on the manipulation and counting of single quantum objects such as electrons photons ions and flux quanta This book explains and illustrates the new SI its impact on measurements and the quantum metrology and quantum technology behind it The book is based on the book Quantum Metrology Foundation of Units and Measurements by the same authors From the contents Measurement The SI Syst me International d Unit s Realization of the SI Second Thermal Beam Cs Clock Laser Cooling and the Cs Fountain Clock Flux Quanta Josephson Effect and the SI Volt Quantum Hall Effect the SI Ohm and the SI Farad Single Charge Transfer Devices and the SI Ampere The SI Kilogram the Mole and the Planck constant The SI Kelvin and the Boltzmann Constant Beyond the present SI Optical Clocks and Quantum Radiometry Outlook

Position, Navigation, and Timing Technologies in the 21st Century Y. Jade Morton,Frank van Diggelen,James J. Spilker, Jr.,Bradford W. Parkinson,Sherman Lo,Grace Gao,2020-12-17 Covers the latest developments in PNT technologies including integrated satellite navigation sensor systems and civil applications Featuring sixty four chapters that are divided into six parts this two volume work provides comprehensive coverage of the state of the art in satellite based position navigation and timing PNT technologies and civilian applications It also examines alternative navigation technologies based on other signals of opportunity and sensors and offers a comprehensive treatment on integrated PNT systems for consumer and commercial applications Volume 1 of Position Navigation and Timing Technologies in the 21st Century Integrated Satellite Navigation Sensor Systems and Civil Applications contains three parts and focuses on the satellite navigation systems technologies and engineering and scientific applications It starts with a historical perspective of GPS development and other related PNT development Current global and regional navigation satellite systems GNSS and RNSS their inter operability signal quality monitoring satellite orbit and time synchronization and ground and satellite based augmentation systems are examined Recent progresses in satellite navigation receiver technologies and challenges for operations in multipath rich urban environment in handling spoofing and interference and in ensuring PNT integrity are addressed A section on satellite navigation for engineering and scientific applications finishes off the volume Volume 2 of Position Navigation and Timing Technologies in the 21st Century Integrated Satellite Navigation Sensor Systems and Civil Applications consists of three parts and addresses PNT using alternative signals and sensors and integrated PNT technologies for consumer and commercial applications It looks at PNT using various radio signals of opportunity atomic clock optical laser magnetic field celestial MEMS and inertial sensors as well as the concept of navigation from Low Earth Orbiting LEO satellites GNSS INS

integration neuroscience of navigation and animal navigation are also covered The volume finishes off with a collection of work on contemporary PNT applications such as survey and mobile mapping precision agriculture wearable systems automated driving train control commercial unmanned aircraft systems aviation and navigation in the unique Arctic environment In addition this text Serves as a complete reference and handbook for professionals and students interested in the broad range of PNT subjects Includes chapters that focus on the latest developments in GNSS and other navigation sensors techniques and applications Illustrates interconnecting relationships between various types of technologies in order to assure more protected tough and accurate PNT Position Navigation and Timing Technologies in the 21st Century Integrated Satellite Navigation Sensor Systems and Civil Applications will appeal to all industry professionals researchers and academics involved with the science engineering and applications of position navigation and timing technologies

pnt21book.com *Advances in Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics*, 2011-08-09 Volume 55 of the Advances in Atomic Molecular and Optical Physics Series contains seven contributions covering a diversity of subject areas in atomic molecular and optical physics In their contribution Stowe Thorpe Peter Ye Stalnaker Gerginov and Diddams explore recent developments in direct frequency comb spectroscopy Precise phase coherence among successive ultrashort pulses of a frequency comb allows one to probe fast dynamics in the time domain and high resolution structural information in the frequency domain for both atoms and molecules The authors provide a detailed review of some of the current applications that exploit the unique features of frequency comb spectroscopy and discuss its future directions Yurvsky Olshanii and Weiss review theory and experiment of elongated atom traps that confine ultracold gases in a quasi one dimensional regime Under certain conditions these quasi one dimensional gases are well described by integrable one dimensional many body models with exact quantum solutions Thermodynamic and correlation properties of one such model that has been experimentally realized are reviewed DePaola Morgenstein and Andersen discuss magneto optical trap recoil ion momentum spectroscopy MOTRIMS exploring collisions between a projectile and target resulting in charged target fragments MOTRIMS combines the technology of laser cooling and trapping of target atoms with the momentum analysis of the charged fragments that recoil from the target The authors review the different MOTRIMS experimental approaches and the spectroscopic and collisional investigations performed so far Safronova and Johnson give an overview of atomic many body perturbation theory and discuss why extensions of the theory are needed They present all order results based on a linearized version of coupled cluster expansions and apply the theory to calculations of energies transition matrix elements and hyperfine constants Another contribution on atomic theory authored by Fischer explores the advantages of expanding the atomic radial wave functions in a B spline basis The differential equations are replaced by non linear systems of equations and the problems of orthogonality requirements can be dealt with using projection operators Electron ion collisional processes are analyzed by Mueller including descriptions of the experimental techniques needed to obtain cross section data and typical values for

these cross sections The present status of the field is discussed in relation to the detailed cross sections and rate coefficients that are needed for understanding laboratory or astrophysical plasmas Finally Duan and Monroe review ways to achieve scalable and robust quantum communication state engineering and quantum computation Using radiation and atoms ions or atomic ensembles they show that they can construct scalable quantum networks that are inherently insensitive to noise Progress in experimental realization of their proposals is outlined International experts Comprehensive articles New developments

Basics of Laser Physics Karl F. Renk, 2012-02-09 Basics of Laser Physics provides an introductory presentation of the field of all types of lasers It contains a general description of the laser a theoretical treatment and a characterization of its operation as it deals with gas solid state free electron and semiconductor lasers and furthermore with a few laser related topics The different subjects are connected to each other by the central principle of the laser namely that it is a self oscillating system Special emphasis is put on a uniform treatment of gas and solid state lasers on the one hand and semiconductor lasers on the other hand The discussions and the treatment of equations are presented in a way that a reader can immediately follow The book addresses undergraduate and graduate students of science and engineering Not only should it enable instructors to prepare their lectures but it can be helpful to students for preparing for an examination

Optical Frequency Combs Auro Michele Perego, Andrew Ellis, 2024-11-27 Optical Frequency Combs Trends in Sources and Applications offers an overview of the recent advances on the physics sources and applications of optical frequency comb technology one of the most exciting and fast developing research fields in photonics The book aims at showcasing recent advances through contributions by key players in a multifaceted research ecosystem and at the same time at providing a valuable service to the community by offering an as much comprehensive as possible review which at the same time highlights challenges to be solved and promising future directions The main topics covered include i an overview of different platforms for optical frequency combs generation as fibre lasers quantum cascade lasers integrated microresonators and waveguides fibre resonators electro optic modulators and nonlinear fibres multicore fibres ii a selection of applications in different technologies including sensing spectroscopy precision metrology and optical clocks microscopy radio frequency generation distance ranging and optical communications iii a diverse range of physical methods for frequency comb generation such as modulation laser mode locking techniques dissipative solitons and parametric gain in nonlinear resonators nonlinear spectral broadening and supercontinuum formation in waveguides This book will be a valuable resource for academics researchers and postgraduate students working and interested in the field optical frequency combs and more broadly in photonic technologies too Key Features Edited by authorities in the field with chapter contributions from subject area leading experts in academia and industry Up to date with the latest technological developments applications and fundamental research from the field Describes comb properties depending on source and generation platform and comb specifications matching to application needs

Advances in Precision Laser Spectroscopy Kelin Gao, Wuming Liu, Jianping

Yin, Jin Wang, Mingsheng Zhan, 2022-06-21 Provides extensive and thoroughly exhaustive coverage of precision laser spectroscopy Presents chapters written by recognized experts in their individual fields Topics covered include cold atoms cold molecules methods and techniques for production of cold molecules optical frequency standards based on trapped single ions etc Applicable for researchers and graduate students of optical physics and precision laser spectroscopy

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