# edgeless cities

exploring the elusive metropolis .

robert e. lang

# **Edgeless Cities Exploring The Elusive Metropolis**

**Michael Hoelscher** 

#### **Edgeless Cities Exploring The Elusive Metropolis:**

Edgeless Cities Robert Lang,2003 Edgeless cities are a form of sprawling development that account for the bulk of office space found outside of downtowns Author Robert Lang demonstrates how edgeless cities differ from traditional office areas provides an overview of national regional and metropolitan office markets covers ways to map and measure them and discusses the challenges urban policymakers and practitioners will face as this new suburban form continues to spread

**Edgeless Cities** Robert Lang, 2003 Edgeless cities are a form of sprawling development that account for the bulk of office space found outside of downtowns Every major metropolitan area has them vast swaths of isolated buildings that are not pedestrian friendly not easily accessible by public transit nor designed for mixed use While critics of urban sprawl tend to focus on the social impact of edge cities developments that combine large scale office parks with major retail and housing edgeless cities are difficult to define or even locate While they stay under the radar of critics they represent a significant departure in the way American cities are built and are very likely the harbingers of a suburban future almost no one has anticipated Edgeless Cities explores America's new metropolitan form by examining the growth and spatial structure of suburban office space across the nation Inspired by Myron Orfield's groundbreaking Metropolitics Brookings 1997 Robert Lang uses data illustrations maps and photos to delineate between two types of suburban office development bounded and edgeless The book covers the evolving geography of office space in thirteen of the country's largest markets Atlanta Boston Chicago Dallas Denver Detroit Houston Los Angeles Miami New York Philadelphia San Francisco and Washington Lang demonstrates how edgeless cities differ from traditional office areas provides an overview of national regional and metropolitan office markets covers ways to map and measure them and discusses the challenges urban policymakers and practitioners will face as this new suburban form continues to spread Until now edgeless cities have been the unstudied phenomena of the new metropolis Lang's conceptual approach reframes the current thinking on suburban sprawl and provides a valuable resource for any future policy discussions surrounding smart growth issues International Perspectives on Suburbanization N. Phelps, F. Wu, 2011-09-13 New urban developments such as office blocks warehouses and retail complexes are increasingly common in outer city regions across the world This book examines the processes of post suburbanization in international perspective exploring how developments across the world might be considered post suburban Boomburbs Robert E. Lang, Jennifer B. LeFurgy, 2007-10-01 A glance at a list of America's fastest growing cities reveals quite a surprise most are really overgrown suburbs Places such as Anaheim California Coral Springs Florida Naperville Illinois North Las Vegas Nevada and Plano Texas have swelled to big city size with few people really noticing including many of their ten million residents These boomburbs are large rapidly growing incorporated communities of more than 100 000 residents that are not the biggest city in their region Here Robert E Lang and Jennifer B LeFurgy explain who lives in them what they look like how they are governed and why their rise calls into question the definition of urban Located

in over twenty five major metro areas throughout the United States numerous boomburbs have doubled tripled even quadrupled in size between census reports Some are now more populated than traditional big cities The population of the biggest boomburb Mesa Arizona recently surpassed that of Minneapolis and Miami Typically large and sprawling boomburbs are accidental cities but not because they lack planning Many are made up of master planned communities that have grown into one another Few anticipated becoming big cities and unintentionally arrived at their status Although boomburbs possess elements found in cities such as housing retailing offices and entertainment they lack large downtowns But they can contain high profile industries and entertainment venues the Los Angeles Angels of Anaheim and Arizona Cardinals are among over a dozen major league sports teams who play in the boomburbs Urban in fact but not in feel these drive by cities of highways office parks and shopping malls are much more horizontally built and less pedestrian friendly than most older suburbs And contrary to common perceptions of suburbia they are not rich and elitist Poverty is often seen in boomburb communities of small single family homes neighborhoods that once represented the American dream Boomburbs are a quintessential American landscape embodying much of the nation s complexity expansiveness and ambiguity This fascinating look at the often contradictory world of boomburbs examines why America's suburbs are thriving and how they are shaping the lives of millions of residents **Urban Design Futures** Malcolm Moor, Jon Rowland, 2006-09-27 The last decade has seen the rise of urban design which has taken a central position in the new agendas for urban regeneration and renaissance Urban design has moved from marginality to mainstream The principles espoused by urban designers over the past thirty years are now accepted as key to a better urban environment and as we move towards greater sustainability different ideas are emerging that are challenging some of the accepted urban design norms urban design is at a watershed Urban Design Futures presents essays from an international cast of authors to review progress and explore emerging ideas should urban design reflect the future rather than recreate the past What are the new driving forces that will shape urban living and hence urban design in the future This book explores new concepts and points the way towards a series of urban design paradigms for the twenty first century Redefining Urban and Suburban America Alan Berube, Bruce Katz, Robert E. Lang, 2007-01-30 Results from Census 2000 have confirmed that American cities and metropolitan areas lie at the heart of the nation s most pronounced demographic and economic changes The third volume in the Redefining Urban and Suburban America series describes anew the changing shape of metropolitan American and the consequences for policies in areas such as employment public services and urban revitalization The continued decentralization of population and economic activity in most metropolitan areas has transformed once suburban places into new engines of metropolitan growth At the same time some traditional central cities have enjoyed a population renaissance thanks to a recent book in living downtowns The contributors to this book probe the rise of these new growth centers and their impacts on the metropolitan landscape including how recent patterns have affected the government s own methods for reporting information on urban suburban and rural areas

Volume 3 also provides a closer look at the social and economic impacts of growth patterns in cities and suburbs Contributors examine how suburbanization has affected access to employment for minorities and lower income workers how housing development trends have fueled population declines in some central cities and how these patterns are shifting the economic balance between older and newer suburbs Contributors include Thomas Bier Cleveland State University Peter Dreier Occidental College William Frey Brookings Robert Lang Virginia Tech Steven Raphael University of California Berkeley Audrey Singer Brookings Michael Stoll University of California Los Angeles Todd Swanstrom St Louis University and Iill Wilson Brookings **Confronting Suburbanization** Kiril Stanilov, Luděk Sýkora, 2014-11-03 This fascinating book explains the processes of suburbanization in the context of post socialist societies transitioning from one system of socio spatial order to another Case studies of seven Central and Eastern Europe city regions illuminate growth patterns and key conditions for the emergence of sprawl Breaks new ground offering a systematic approach to the analysis of the global phenomenon of suburbanization in a post socialist context Tracks the boom of the post socialist suburbs in seven CEE capital city regions Budapest Ljubljana Moscow Prague Sofia Tallinn and Warsaw Situates the experience of the CEE countries in the broader context of global urban change Case studies examine the phenomenon of suburbanization along four main vectors of analysis related to development patterns driving forces consequences and impacts and management of suburbanization Highlights the critical importance of public policies and planning on the spread of suburbanization The Oxford Handbook of Global Studies Mark Juergensmeyer, Saskia Sassen, Manfred B. Steger (#d), 2019 Since the end of the Cold War globalization has been reshaping the modern world and an array of new scholarship has risen to make sense of it in its various transnational manifestations including economic social cultural ideological technological environmental and in new communications The chapters discuss various aspects in the field through a broad range of approaches This handbook focuses on global studies more than on the phenomenon of globalization itself although the various aspects of globalization are central to understanding how the field is currently being shaped **Transformative Planning** Christopher Silver, Andrea Frank, 2021-11-25 The Dialogues in Urban and Regional Planning series offers a selection of some of the best scholarship in urban and regional planning from around the world with internationally recognized authors taking up urgent and salient issues from theory to education for and practice of planning This 7th volume features contributions on the theme of Transformative Planning Smarter Greener and More Inclusive Practices It includes chapters from leading planning scholars and practitioners who critically examine how transformative planning practices seek to reduce inequalities promote sustained inclusive and sustainable economic growth achieve gender equality improve human health and well being foster resilience of urban communities and protect the environment and thereby change urban planning paradigms Several case studies of emerging transformative planning interventions illustrate practical ways forward Transformative Planning offers provocative insights into the global planning community s struggle and contribution to tackle the major challenges to society

in the 21st century It will be of use for advanced undergraduate and graduate courses in the wide ranging fields encompassed by urban studies sustainability studies and urban and regional planning The Dialogues in Urban and Regional Planning DURP series is published in association with the Global Planning Education Association Network GPEAN and its member national and transnational planning schools associations American Urban Politics in a Global Age Paul Kantor, Dennis R. Judd, 2015-10-05 Bringing together a selection of readings that represent some of the most important trends and topics in urban scholarship today American Urban Politics provides historical context and contemporary commentaries on the economy politics culture and identity of American cities This seventh edition examines the ability of highly autonomous local governments to grapple with the serious challenges of recent years challenges such as the stresses of the lingering economic crisis and a series of recent natural disasters Features Each chapter is introduced by an editor s essay that places the readings into context and highlights their central ideas and findings Division into three historical periods emphasizes both the changes and continuities in American urban politics over time The reader is the perfect complement for Judd Swanstrom's City Politics The Political Economy of Urban American 7 e also available in a new edition Clusters in Urban and Regional Development Andrew Cumbers, Danny McKinnon, 2013-09-13 ISBN 0 205 03246 X Going beyond the celebrated hot spots of economic development this book draws upon evidence from a broader range of cities and regions to help fill some important gaps in our knowledge of how clusters operate within the contemporary global economy This book was previously published as a special issue of the journal Urban Studies Tools for Spatial Economic Planning Gulelat Kebede, Paterson Gauntner, 2025-09-30 Urbanization is a transformative force reshaping the economies and societies of developing countries today It has the potential to bring about powerful development dividends but the rapid expansion of cities in countries where resources are limited is a pressing policy challenge Guiding the evolving spatial and economic structure and getting policy right is an urgent and high stakes task This book bridges spatial and economic planning offering practical tools for both analysis and policymaking It explores seven national and subnational policy instruments such as National Development Plans city master plans and special economic zones detailing their purpose formulation key components and effectiveness Additionally it provides hands on guidance on a wide variety of analytical tools such as mapped overlays location quotients input output analysis multipliers metrics of inequality and segregation gravity models and scenario planning These tools can help identify spatial trends assess linkages and inform policy decisions With 26 case studies demonstrating real world applications this book serves as a resource for policymakers development practitioners and academics seeking to learn develop the field of knowledge and shape more effective spatial economic policies Sequel to Suburbia Nicholas A. Phelps, 2015-12-09 How the decentralized automobile oriented and fuel consuming model of American suburban development might change In the years after World War II a distinctly American model for suburban development emerged The expansive rings of outer suburbs that formed around major cities were decentralized and

automobile oriented an embodiment of America's postwar mass production mass consumption economy But alternate models for suburbia including transit oriented development smart growth and New Urbanism have inspired critiques of suburbanization and experiments in post suburban ways of living In Sequel to Suburbia Nicholas Phelps considers the possible post suburban future offering historical and theoretical context as well as case studies of transforming communities Phelps first locates these outer suburban rings within wider metropolitan spaces describes the suburbs as a spatial fix for the postwar capitalist economy and examines the political and governmental obstacles to reworking suburban space He then presents three glimpses of post suburban America looking at Kendall Dadeland in Miami Dade County Florida Tysons Corner in Fairfax County Virginia and Schaumburg Illinois near Chicago He shows Kendall Dadeland to be an isolated New Urbanism success describes the re-planning of Tysons Corner to include a retrofitted central downtown area and examines Schaumburg s position as a regional capital for Chicago s northwest suburbs As these cases show the reworking of suburban space and the accompanying political process will not be left to a small group of architects planners and politicians Post suburban politics will have to command the approval of the residents of suburbia OECD Territorial Reviews: Toronto. Canada 2009 OECD, 2010-03-11 This OECD Territorial Review of Toronto proposes a new sustainable competitiveness agenda to enhance productivity focusing on innovation cultural diversity and infrastructure as well as on green policies for this key Advances in Commercial Geography Carlos Garrocho, 2020-03-02 Por primera vez se re economic region of Canada nen en una publicaci n los principales exponentes de la geograf a contempor nea como Brian J L Berry Neil Wrigley Richard Shearmur Luc Anselin y Jim Simmons con el objetivo de analizar el pasado presente y futuro de la geograf a aplicada a las actividades comerciales y de servicios Participan tambi n destacados estudiosos mexicanos como Carlos Garrocho Jos Antonio lvarez Lobato Tania Ch vez y Zochitl Flores quienes abordan el contexto de las estructuras urbanas vinculados a los avances en el an lisis espacial orientados a las actividades terciarias en el espacio intra urbano particularmente en ciudades mexicanas Los autores analizan casos de estudio con el objetivo de explorar el futuro de la geograf a comercial dentro de las ciudades centrando su atenci n en las actividades terciarias Adem s el trabajo muestra que en realidad no parece haber un consenso hacia el significado de la geograf a comercial Los autores se alan que los usos del t rmino cl ster se refieren a empresas aglomeradas terciarias y destacan que un cl ster es la colocaci n de las entidades econ micas independientes relacionadas de alguna manera pero no est n obligados por un solo propietario o administraci n espec fica junto con la proximidad a los mercados de trabajo el acceso a los clientes y los proveedores reducir los costos de b squeda de los consumidores el seguimiento de los competidores la disponibilidad de infraestructura y tierras a utilizar la planificaci n etc **Bulldozer Revolutions** Andrew C. Baker, 2018-11-15 By examining the metropolitan fringes of Houston in tera Montgomery County Texas and Washington D C in Loudoun County Virginia this book combines rural environmental and agricultural history to disrupt our view of the southern metropolis Andrew C Baker examines the local boosters gentlemen

farmers historical preservationists and nature seeking suburbanites who abandoned the city to live in the metropolitan countryside during the twentieth century These property owners formed the vanguard of the antigrowth movement that has defined metropolitan fringe politics across the nation In the rural South subdivisions reservoirs homesteads and historical villages each obscured the troubling legacies of racism and rural poverty and celebrated a refashioned landscape That landscape s historical and environmental authenticity served as a foil to the alienation and ugliness of suburbia Using a source base that includes the records of preservation organizations and local state and federal government agencies as well as oral histories Baker explores the distinct roots of the environmental politics and the shifting relationship between city and country within these metropolitan fringe regions **Urban Regeneration in the UK** Andrew Tallon, 2013-06-07 Striking transformations are taking place in the urban landscape. The regeneration of urban areas in the UK and around the world has become an increasingly important issue amongst governments and populations since the global economic downturn This textbook provides an accessible and critical synthesis of urban regeneration in the UK analyzing key policies approaches issues and debates It places the historical and contemporary regeneration agenda in context The second edition has been extensively revised and updated to incorporate advances in literature policy and case study examples as well as giving greater discussion to the New Labour period of urban policy and the urban agenda and regeneration policies of the Conservative Liberal Democrat Coalition government elected in 2010 The book is divided into five sections with Section I establishing the conceptual and political framework for urban regeneration in the UK Section II traces policies that have been adopted by central government to influence the social economic and physical development of cities including early town and country and housing initiatives community focused urban policies of the late 1960s entrepreneurial property led regeneration of the 1980s competition for urban funds in the 1990s urban renaissance and neighborhood renewal policies of the late 1990s and early 2000s and new approaches since 2010 which have sought to stimulate enterprise and embrace localism in an age of austerity resulting from the global economic downturn Section III illustrates the key thematic policies and strategies that have been pursued by cities themselves focusing particularly on improving economic competitiveness tackling social disadvantage and promoting sustainable urban regeneration Section IV summarizes key issues and debates facing urban regeneration in the early 2010s and speculates upon future directions in an era of economic and political uncertainty Urban Regeneration in the UK combines the approaches taken by central government and cities themselves to regenerate urban areas providing a comprehensive and up to date synthesis of the field Each chapter also contains case studies study questions suggested further reading and websites making this an essential resource for undergraduate students interested in Urban Studies Geography Planning and the Built Environment Alabaster Cities John Rennie Short, 2006-12-05 With keen insight and exhaustive research John Rennie Short narrates the story of urban America from 1950 to the present revealing a compelling portrait of urban transformation Short chronicles the steady rise of urbanization

the increasing suburbanization and the sweeping metropolitanization of the U S uncovering the forces behind these shifts and their consequences for American communities Drawing on numerous studies first hand anecdotes census figures and other statistical data Short's work addresses the globalization of U S cities the increased polarization of urban life in the U S the role of civic engagement and the huge role played by the public sector in shaping the character of cities With deft analysis the author weaves together the themes of urban renewal suburbanization and metropolitan fragmentation race and ethnicity and immigration presenting a fascinating and highly readable account of the U S in the second half of the twentieth The Organization of Transport Massimo Moraglio, Christopher Kopper, 2014-12-05 Over the past ten years the study of mobility has demonstrated groundbreaking approaches and new research patterns These investigations criticize the concept of mobility itself suggesting the need to merge transport and communication research and to approach the topic with novel instruments and new methodologies Following the debates on the role of users in shaping transport technology new mobility research includes debates from sociology planning economy geography history and anthropology This edited volume examines how users policy makers and industrial managers have organized and continue to organize mobility with a particularly attention to Europe North America and Asia Taking a long term and comparative perspective the volume brings together thirteen chapters from the fields of urban studies history cultural studies and geography Covering a variety of countries and regions these chapters investigate how various actors have shaped transport systems creating models of mobility that differ along a number of dimensions including public vs private ownership and operation as well as individual vs collective forms of transportation The contributions also examine the extent to which initial models have created path dependencies in terms of technology physical infrastructure urban development and cultural and behavioral preferences that limit subsequent choices **Second Rank Cities in Europe** Roberto Camagni, Roberta Capello, 2017-10-02 Second rank cities are back on the academic scene capturing the interest of scholars with their unexpected recent performance with respect to first rank cities Looking at the data on average urban GDP growth in 139 European cities since 1996 the relatively strong position of large cities over 1 5 million inhabitants on national growth coincides with the periods of fastest expansion while at times of slowdown second rank cities prevail Especially in the recent period of economic downturn second rank cities have recorded annual GDP growth rates much less negative than those of capital cities and in some European countries like Austria and Germany all cities have outperformed their capitals In explaining this phenomenon linking urban dynamics to agglomeration theories seems the most interesting approach However merely to link agglomeration economies to urban size in order to interpret urban performance is neither convincing nor sufficient and it calls for additional investigation into how agglomeration economies work This volume claims that interpretation of the current dynamics in European urban systems especially in the western part of Europe would benefit from exploitation of the traditional concept of agglomeration economies However necessary for this purpose are more in depth considerations on the nature scope intensity and causes of

agglomeration economies which do not relate their existence solely to urban size And this is where the main challenge for scholars lies in the interpretation of the missing link between agglomeration economies and urban dynamics This book was originally published as a special issue of European Planning Studies

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