

# Economies and Polities in the Aztec Realm



Mary G. Hodge and Michael E. Smith

## **Economies And Polities In The Aztec Realm**

Scott C. Dulebohn

#### **Economies And Polities In The Aztec Realm:**

Economies and Polities in the Aztec Realm Mary G. Hodge, Michael Ernest Smith, 1994 The Seventeen papers in this collection deal with various aspects of the relationship between economics and the political units which constituted the Aztec state and its main competitor the Tarascan empire Until recently Aztec studies were dominated by two rather narrow foci a preoccupation with the Aztec capital of Tenochtitlan coupled with neglect of other cities and the rural countryside and an over emphasis on the best known Native and Spanish chronicles which ignored the vast corpus of lesser known but equally important documentary sources Fortunately a few archaeologists and ethnohistorians including the contributors to this volume insisted on expanding the geographical and conceptual parameters of Aztec studies They also began to employ recent innovative approaches in archaeology locational geography economics political theory and history in their guest to understand what really happened in central Mexico during the Postclassic period The result has been some very exciting new perspectives on this fascinating topic Richard A Diehl Professor of Anthropology University of Alabama **Economy** Frances F. Berdan, 2023-05-18 The Aztec Economy provides a synthesis and updated examination of the Aztec economy 1325 1521 AD It is organized around seven components that recur with other Elements in this series historic and geographic background domestic economy institutional economy specialization forms of distribution and commercialization economic development and future directions The Aztec world was complex hierarchical and multifaceted and was in a constant state of demographic growth recoveries from natural disasters political alignments and realignments and aggressive military engagements The economy was likewise complex and dynamic and characterized by intensive agriculture exploitation of non agricultural resources utilitarian and luxury manufacturing wide scale specialization merchants markets commodity monies and tribute systems The Aztecs Dirk R. Van Tuerenhout, 2005-06-21 How did a bedraggled band of nomads manage to evolve into a Mesoamerican superpower in such a brief time This volume looks at the essential elements in the Aztecs rise fall and enduring influence A wealth of new archaeological findings and interpretations has sparked a richer understanding of the Aztecs dispelling many myths The Aztecs New Perspectives looks at evidence from ancient colonial and modern times to present a contemporary well rounded portrait of this Mesoamerican culture Like no other volume it examines daily Aztec life both at and away from the seats of power revealing the Aztecs to be accomplished farmers astronomers mathematicians and poets as well as ruthless warriors and tireless builders of empire The Aztecs ranges from the mysterious origins of the Aztlan tribe to the glory years of empire and ultimate defeat But the story doesn t end there To present the most complete picture possible the author goes to the most fascinating source available the living ancestors who keep the Aztec language and many aspects of their ancient worldview alive There is no better volume for exploring the realities of Aztec life as it was and as it influences our world today The Aztecs Michael E. Smith, 2013-03-01 The Aztecs brings to life one of the best known indigenous civilizations of the Americas in a vivid comprehensive account of the ancient

Aztecs A thorough examination of Aztec origins and civilization including religion science and thought Incorporates the latest archaeological excavations and research into explanations of the Spanish conquest and the continuity of Aztec culture in Central Mexico Expanded coverage includes key topics such as writing music royal tombs and Aztec predictions of the end of Rethinking the Aztec Economy Deborah L. Nichols, Frances Berdan, Michael E. Smith, 2017-04-11 With its rich archaeological and historical record the Aztec empire provides an intriguing opportunity to understand the dynamics and structure of early states and empires Rethinking the Aztec Economy brings together leading scholars from multiple disciplines to thoroughly synthesize and examine the nature of goods and their movements across rural and urban landscapes in Mesoamerica In so doing they provide a new way of understanding society and economy in the Aztec empire The volume is divided into three parts Part 1 synthesizes our current understanding of the Aztec economy and singles out the topics of urbanism and provincial merchant activity for more detailed analysis Part 2 brings new data and a new conceptual approach that applies insights from behavioral economics to Nahua and Aztec rituals and social objects Contributors also discuss how high value luxury goods such as feather art provide insights about both economic and sacred concepts of value in Aztec society Part 3 reexamines the economy at the Aztec periphery The volume concludes with a synthesis on the scale integration and nature of change in the Aztec imperial economy Rethinking the Aztec Economy illustrates how superficially different kinds of social contexts were in fact integrated into a single society through the processes of a single economy Using the world of goods as a crucial entry point this volume advances scholarly understanding of life in the Aztec world Contributors Frances F Berdan Laura Filloy Nadal Janine Gasco Colin Hirth Kenneth G Hirth Sarah Imfeld Mar a Olvido Moreno Guzm n Deborah L Nichols Alan R Sandstrom Pamela Effrein Sandstrom Michael E Smith Barbara L Stark Emily Umberger The Cambridge History of the Native Peoples of the Americas Bruce G. Trigger, Wilcomb E. Washburn, Richard E. W. Adams, Murdo J. MacLeod, Frank Salomon, Stuart B. Schwartz, 1996 Library holds volume 2 part 2 only **Cultural Politics** in Colonial Tehuantepec Judith Francis Zeitlin, 2005 This book is a historical and archeological examination of the Isthmus Zapotec state which was established at Tehuantepec in late prehispanic times through a campaign of conquest and colonization and the responses that its descendant populations made to the complex political economic and cultural changes introduced by Spanish colonialism Although the modern day Isthmus Zapotecs are renowned in Mexico and among Latin Americanists for their vibrant cultural traditions and their legacy of political resistance only isolated elements of the complex historical processes by which these patterns emerged have been studied previously Using complementary archival and archeological sources the book details the transformation of Isthmus Zapotec society under colonialism and the enduring structures through which its members redefined their political autonomy **Textile Economies** Walter E. Little, Patricia A. McAnany, 2011-10-16 Textiles have been a highly valued and central part of the politics of human societies across culture divides and over millennia The economy of textiles provides insight into the fabric of social relations local and global politics

and diverse ideologies Textiles are a material element of society that fosters the study of continuities and disjunctions in the economic and social realities of past and present societies From stick loom weaving to transnational factories the production of cloth and its transformation into clothing and other woven goods offers a way to study the linkages between economics and politics The volume is oriented around a number of themes textile production textiles as trade goods textiles as symbols textiles in tourism and textiles in the transnational processes Textile Economies appeals to a broad range of scholars interested in the intersection of material culture political economy and globalization such as archaeologists cultural Aztec Codices Lori Boornazian Diel, 2020-03-26 From the anthropologists economists museum curators and historians migration of the Aztecs to the rise of the empire and its eventual demise this book covers Aztec history in full analyzing conceptions of time religion and more through codices to offer an inside look at daily life This book focuses on two main areas Aztec history and Aztec culture Early chapters deal with Aztec history the first providing a visual record of the story of the Aztec migration and search for their destined homeland of Tenochtitlan and the second exploring how the Aztecs built their empire Later chapters explain life in the Aztec world focusing on Aztec conceptions of time and religion the Aztec economy the life cycle and daily life The book ends with an account of the fall of the empire as illustrated by Aztec artists With sections concerning a wide variety of topics from the Aztec pantheon to war agriculture childhood marriage diet justice the arts and sports among many others readers will gain an expansive understanding of life in the Aztec world Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History [oel Mokyr, 2003 What were the economic roots of modern industrialism Were labor unions ever effective in raising workers living standards Did high levels of taxation in the past normally lead to economic decline These and similar questions profoundly inform a wide range of intertwined social issues whose complexity scope and depth become fully evident in the Encyclopedia Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the field the Encyclopedia is divided not only by chronological and geographic boundaries but also by related subfields such as agricultural history demographic history business history and the histories of technology migration and transportation The articles all written and signed by international contributors include scholars from Europe Latin America Africa and Asia Covering economic history in all areas of the world and segments of ecnomies from prehistoric times to the present The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History is the ideal resource for students economists and general readers offering a unique glimpse into this The ^AOxford Encyclopedia of Economic History Joel Mokyr,2003-10-16 What were the integral part of world history economic roots of modern industrialism Were labor unions ever effective in raising workers living standards Did high levels of taxation in the past normally lead to economic decline These and similar questions profoundly inform a wide range of intertwined social issues whose complexity scope and depth become fully evident in the Encyclopedia Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the field the Encyclopedia is divided not only by chronological and geographic boundaries but also by related subfields such as agricultural history demographic history business history and the histories of technology

migration and transportation The articles all written and signed by international contributors include scholars from Europe Latin America Africa and Asia Covering economic history in all areas of the world and segments of ecnomies from prehistoric times to the present The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History is the ideal resource for students economists and general readers offering a unique glimpse into this integral part of world history **Aztec Archaeology and Ethnohistory** Frances F. Berdan, 2014-04-21 This book provides an up to date synthesis of Aztec culture applying interdisciplinary approaches archaeology ethnohistory and ethnography to reconstructing the complex and enigmatic civilization Frances F Berdan offers a balanced assessment of complementary and sometimes contradictory sources in unravelling the ancient way of life The book provides a cohesive view of the Aztecs and their empire emphasizing the diversity and complexity of social economic political and religious roles played by the many kinds of people we call Aztecs Concluding with three integrative case studies the book examines the stresses dynamics and anchors of Aztec culture and society The Oxford Handbook of the Aztecs Deborah L. Nichols, Enrique Rodríguez-Alegría, 2017 The Oxford Handbook of the Aztecs the first of its kind provides a current overview of recent research on the Aztec empire the best documented prehispanic society in the Americas Chapters span from the establishment of Aztec city states to the encounter with the Spanish empire and the Colonial period that shaped the modern world Articles in the Handbook take up new research trends and methodologies and current debates The Handbook articles are divided into seven parts Part I Archaeology of the Aztecs introduces the Aztecs as well as Aztec studies today including the recent practice of archaeology ethnohistory museum studies and conservation The articles in Part II Historical Change provide a long term view of the Aztecs starting with important predecessors the development of Aztec city states and imperialism and ending with a discussion of the encounter of the Aztec and Spanish empires Articles also discuss Aztec notions of history writing and time Part III Landscapes and Places describes the Aztec world in terms of its geography ecology and demography at varying scales from households to cities Part IV Economic and Social Relations in the Aztec Empire discusses the ethnic complexity of the Aztec world and social and economic relations that have been a major focus of archaeology Articles in Part V Aztec Provinces Friends and Foes focuses on the Aztec s dynamic relations with distant provinces and empires and groups that resisted conquest and even allied with the Spanish to overthrow the Aztec king This is followed by Part VI Ritual Belief and Religion which examines the different beliefs and rituals that formed Aztec religion and their worldview as well as the material culture of religious practice. The final section of the volume Aztecs after the Conquest carries the Aztecs through the post conquest period an increasingly important area of archaeological work and considers the place of the Aztecs in the modern world Encyclopedia of Prehistory Peter N. Peregrine, Melvin Ember, 2012-12-06 The Encyclopedia of Prehistory represents temporal dimension Major traditions are an attempt to provide basic information also defined by a somewhat different set of on all archaeologically known cultures sociocultural characteristics than are eth covering the entire globe and the entire nological cultures Major traditions are prehistory of humankind It is designed as

defined based on common subsistence a tool to assist in doing comparative practices sociopolitical organization and research on the peoples of the past Most material industries but language ideology of the entries are written by the world s and kinship ties play little or no part in foremost experts on the particular areas their definition because they are virtually and time periods unrecoverable from archaeological con The Encyclopedia is organized accord texts In contrast language ideology and ing to major traditions A major tradition kinship ties are central to defining ethno is defined as a group of populations sharing logical cultures similar subsistence practices technology There are three types of entries in the and forms of sociopolitical organization Encyclopedia the major tradition entry which are spatially contiguous over a rela the regional subtradition entry and the tively large area and which endure tempo site entry Each contains different types of rally for a relatively long period Minimal information and each is intended to be areal coverage for a major tradition can used in a The Oxford Companion to Archaeology Brian M. Fagan, 1996-12-05 In The Oxford Companion to Archaeology readers have a comprehensive and authoritative overview of this fascinating discipline in a book that is itself a rare find a treasure of up to date information on virtually every aspect of the field The range of subjects covered here is breathtaking everything from the domestication of the camel to Egyptian hieroglyphics to luminescence dating to the Mayan calendar to Koobi Fora and Olduvai Gorge The Companion offers extensive coverage of the methods used in archaeological research revealing how archaeologists find sites remote sensing aerial photography ground survey how they map excavations and report findings and how they analyze artifacts radiocarbon dating dendrochronology stratigraphy mortuary analysis Every Oxford Companion aspires to be the definitive overview of a field of study at a particular moment of time This superb volume is no exception Featuring 700 articles written by hundreds of respected scholars from all over the world The Oxford Companion to Archaeology provides authoritative stimulating entries on everything from bog bodies to underwater archaeology to the Pyramids of Giza and the Valley of the Kings The Oxford Companion to Archaeology Neil Asher Silberman, Alexander A. Bauer, Cornelius Holtorf, Margarita Díaz-Andreu García, Emma Waterton, 2012 The Archaeology and Politics of Food and Feasting in Early States and Empires Tamara L. Bray, 2007-05-28 This volume examines the commensal politics of early states and empires and offers a comparative perspective on how food and feasting have figured in the political calculus of archaic states in both the Old and New Worlds It provides a cross cultural and comparative analysis for scholars and graduate students concerned with the archaeology of complex societies the anthropology of food and feasting ancient statecraft archaeological approaches to micro political processes and the social interpretation of prehistoric potterv A Comparative Study of Thirty City-state Cultures Mogens Herman Hansen, 2000 Pottery Economics in Mesoamerica Christopher A. Pool, George J. Bey, 2022-08-23 Pottery is one of the most important classes of artifacts available to archaeologists and anthropologists Every year volumes of data are generated detailing ceramic production distribution and consumption How these data can be interpreted in relation to the social and cultural framework of prehistoric societies

in Mesoamerica is the subject of this book Nine chapters written by some of the most well known and respected scholars in the field offer readers an in depth look at key advances from the past fifteen years These scholars examine ethnoarchaeological studies and the Preclassic Formative Classic and Postclassic periods and cover geographic areas from eastern to central Mesoamerica In a series of case studies contributors address a range of new and developing theories and methods for inferring the technological organizational and social dimensions of pottery economics and draw on a range of sociopolitical examples Specific topics include the impacts and costs of innovations the role of the producer in technological choices the outcomes when errors in vessel formation are tolerated or rectified the often undocumented multiple lives and uses of ceramic pieces and the difficulties associated with locating and documenting ceramic production areas in tropical lowlands A compelling collection that clearly integrates and synthesizes a wide array of data this book is the definitive text on pottery economics in Mesoamerica and an important contribution to the fields of anthropology archaeology ancient history and the economics of pre industrial societies CONTENTS Acknowledgments 1 Conceptual Issues in Mesoamerican Pottery Economics Christopher A Pool and George J Bey III 2 An Ethnoarchaeological Perspective on Local Ceramic Production and Distribution in the Maya Highlands Michael Deal 3 Why Was the Potter's Wheel Rejected Social Choice and Technological Change in Ticul Yucat n Mexico Dean E Arnold Jill Huttar Wilson and Alvaro L Nieves 4 Ceramic Production at La Joya Veracruz Early Formative Techno Logics and Error Loads Philip J Arnold III 5 Blanco Levantado A New World Amphora George J Bey III 6 Pottery Production and Distribution in the Gulf Lowlands of Mesoamerica Barbara L Stark 7 Household Production and the Regional Economy in Ancient Oaxaca Classic Period Perspectives from Hilltop El Palmillo and Valley Floor Ejutla Gary M Feinman and Linda M Nicholas 8 Pottery Production and Exchange in the Petexbatun Polity Pet n Guatemala Antonia E Foias and Ronald L Bishop 9 Aztec Otumba AD 1200 1600 Patterns of the Production Distribution and Consumption of Ceramic Products Thomas H Charlton Cynthia L Otis Charlton Deborah L Nichols and Hector Neff References Cited About the Contributors Index **Archaeology of Communities** Marcello-Andrea Canuto, Jason Yaeger both at, 2012-11-12 Wide range of approaches and settings unlike other books on similar topics International appeal on America centered courses Appeal for courses such as landscape studies and settlement Some contributors with enormous reputations in this collection Joyce Isbell Marcus Preucel

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Art: An Psychological Sojourn through **Economies And Polities In The Aztec Realm** 

In a world inundated with monitors and the cacophony of instant transmission, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal beauty usually disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous barrage of noise and distractions. However, nestled within the lyrical pages of **Economies And Polities In The Aztec Realm**, a captivating function of literary splendor that pulses with fresh thoughts, lies an unforgettable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Written by a virtuoso wordsmith, this mesmerizing opus guides viewers on an emotional odyssey, delicately revealing the latent possible and profound impact stuck within the elaborate internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative analysis, we will embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key subjects, dissect its interesting writing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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