

Engaging Africa: Washington and the Fall of Portugal's Colonial Empire



Witney W. Schneidman

Foreword by Frank C. Carlucci III

Engaging Africa Washington And The Fall Of Portugals Colonial Empire

Robert Anthony Waters Jr.



Engaging Africa Washington And The Fall Of Portugals Colonial Empire:

Engaging Africa Witney W. Schneidman,2004-01-29 Engaging Africa Washington and the Fall of Portugal s Colonial Empire tells the story of how successive administrations Kennedy Johnson Nixon and Ford tried to maintain the confidence of their NATO ally Portugal while facilitating the process of decolonization in Angola and Mozambique Ultimately becoming an epic battle of democracy versus dictatorship African nationalism versus geo strategic pre eminence and East versus West this book largely based on primary sources tells the story of one of the Cold War s most intense confrontations *The Ends of European Colonial Empires* Miguel Bandeira Jerónimo,António Costa Pinto,2016-02-16 This volume provides a multidimensional assessment of the diverse ends of the European colonial empires addressing different geographies taking into account diverse chronologies of decolonization and evaluating the specificities of each imperial configuration under appreciation Portuguese Belgian French British Dutch **Foreign Intervention in Africa** Elizabeth Schmidt,2013-03-25 This book chronicles foreign political and military interventions in Africa from 1956 to 2010 helping readers understand the historical roots of Africa s problems **The Oxford Handbook of the Ends of Empire** Martin Thomas,Andrew Thompson,2018-12-06 The Oxford Handbook of the Ends of Empire offers the most comprehensive treatment of the causes course and consequences of the ends of empire in the twentieth century The volume s contributors convey the global reach of decolonization with chapters analysing the empires of Western Europe Eastern Europe China and Japan The Handbook combines broad regional treatments of decolonization with chapter contributions constructed around particular themes or social issues It considers how the history of decolonization is being rethought as a result of the rise of the new imperial history and its emphasis on race gender and culture as well as the more recent growth of interest in histories of globalization transnational history and histories of migration and diaspora humanitarianism and development and human rights The Handbook in other words seeks to identify the processes and commonalities of experience that make decolonization a unique historical phenomenon with a lasting resonance In light of decades of historical and social scientific scholarship on modernization dependency neo colonialism failed state architectures and post colonial conflict the obvious question that begs itself is when did empires actually end In seeking to unravel this most basic dilemma the Handbook explores the relationship between the study of decolonization and the study of globalization It connects histories of the late colonial and post colonial worlds and considers the legacies of empire in European and formerly colonised societies **Crises of Empire** Martin Thomas,Bob Moore,Larry Butler,2015-04-23 Crises of Empire offers a comprehensive and uniquely comparative analysis of the history of decolonization in the British French and Dutch empires By comparing the processes of decolonization across three of the major modern empires from the aftermath of the First World War to the late 20th century the authors are able to analyse decolonization as a long term process They explore significant changes to the international system shifting popular attitudes to colonialism and the economics of empire This new edition incorporates the latest developments in the

historiography as well as Increased coverage of the Belgian and Portuguese empires New introductions to each of the three main parts offering some background and context to British French and Dutch decolonization More coverage of cultural aspects of decolonization exploring empire from below This new edition of *Crises of Empire* is essential reading for all students of imperial history and decolonization In particular it will be welcomed by those who are interested in taking a comparative approach putting the history of decolonization into a pan European framework

The Portuguese at War

Nuno Severiano Teixeira, 2019-05-28 From war campaigns to peacekeeping operations *The Portuguese at War* presents an overview of the conflicts wars and revolutions in which Portugal was involved from the nineteenth century to the present day From the French invasions to the civil wars from the African Empire to the wars of decolonisation from belligerence in the First World War to neutrality in the Second from participation in the Atlantic Alliance to peacekeeping operations in Kosovo East Timor Lebanon and Afghanistan The book addresses the military interventions in politics and the role of the countrys political regimes in military reform from the Liberal Revolutions to the Republic from the military dictatorship and authoritarian regime to the 25th of April Revolution and the transition to democracy The historical record of Portugals war involvement is not only closely aligned to international and European circumstance but to internal factors the economy society public opinion and political military power A historical perspective must of necessity link Portuguese war excursions with the military institutions in place at the time their recruitment system social composition and organisation of the army navy and air force the military ethos the evolution of equipment weapons and military technologies strategic military doctrine and how this impacted on tactics and military operations and of course the war outcomes Special attention is given to the effects of international isolation after the Estado Novo and post Cold War europeanisation The book does not eschew the plurality of interpretative theories Rather it seeks to combine historical accuracy of the Portuguese at war within a highly readable literary narrative aimed not only at undergraduate and research levels but at a broader public audience interested in the complex reach and role of Portugal in world history

Switzerland and Sub-Saharan Africa in the Cold War,

1967-1979 Sabina Widmer, 2021-10-25 In *Switzerland and Sub Saharan Africa in the Cold War 1967 1979* Sabina Widmer analyses Swiss foreign policy in Angola Mozambique Ethiopia and Somalia in the late 1960s and 1970s at the crossroads of the global East West confrontation and decolonisation Focusing on the independence wars in Angola and Mozambique the Angolan War and the Ogaden War as well as regime changes that brought Soviet allied governments to power this book sheds new light on Switzerland s role in the Third World during the Cold War Based on extensive multi archival research it exposes the limits of neutrality in North South relations reveals the growing marge de manoeuvre of small states during D tente and highlights the role of non state actors in the making of foreign policy

Europe after Empire Elizabeth

Buettner, 2016-03-24 *Europe after Empire* is a pioneering comparative history of European decolonization from the formal ending of empires to the postcolonial European present Elizabeth Buettner charts the long term development of post war

decolonization processes as well as the histories of inward and return migration from former empires which followed. She shows that not only were former colonies remade as a result of the path to decolonization so too was Western Europe with imperial traces scattered throughout popular and elite cultures, consumer goods, religious life, political formations and ideological terrains. People were also inwardly mobile including not simply Europeans returning home but Asians, Africans, West Indians and others who made their way to Europe to forge new lives. The result is a Europe fundamentally transformed by multicultural diversity and cultural hybridity and by the destabilization of assumptions about race, culture and the meanings of place and where imperial legacies and memories live on.

Kissinger, Angola and US-African Foreign Policy
 Steven O'Sullivan, 2019-07-25. Analysing US foreign policy towards Angola during the Ford administration, this book provides an intriguing insight into one of the most avoidable and unfortunate episodes in Cold War history and explores the impact on Henry Kissinger's much vaunted reputation for being guided by realist principles. Kissinger has dominated political discourse and scholarship on US foreign policy since the 1970s but although his legacy continues to generate controversy, little attention has been paid to the influence of Vietnam's collapse on the US decision to covertly intervene in the Angolan civil war. This book argues that Kissinger's concern for personal reputation and US credibility following the collapse of Vietnam led to a harmful and unrealistic policy toward Angola. Exposure of US covert intervention exacerbated domestic and international political tensions and the subsequent showdown between the executive and legislative branches ironically resulted in Kissinger proclaiming a new departure in US African relations. Thus it is argued that Kissinger was an unintentional realist rather than an intellectual proponent of realpolitik. Enhancing our understanding of Kissinger, his relationship with his subordinates and with Congress and his approach to foreign policy, this book will be of interest to scholars of Cold War history, US foreign policy and all those fascinated by the personality of Henry Kissinger.

Engaging Africa
 Witney W. Schneidman, 2004-01-29. *Engaging Africa: Washington and the Fall of Portugal's Colonial Empire* tells the story of how successive administrations Kennedy, Johnson, Nixon and Ford tried to maintain the confidence of their NATO ally Portugal while facilitating the process of decolonization in Angola and Mozambique. Ultimately becoming an epic battle of democracy versus dictatorship, African nationalism versus geo-strategic pre-eminence and East versus West, this book largely based on primary sources tells the story of one of the Cold War's most intense confrontations.

The End of Empires and a World Remade
 Martin Thomas, 2024-03-19. A capacious history of decolonization from the decline of empires to the era of globalization. Empires until recently were everywhere. They shaped borders, stirred conflicts and set the terms of international politics. With the collapse of empire came a fundamental reorganization of our world. Decolonization unfolded across territories as well as within them. Its struggles became internationalized and transnational as much global campaigns of moral disarmament against colonial injustice as local contests of arms. In this expansive history, Martin Thomas tells the story of decolonization and its intrinsic link to globalization. He traces the connections between these two transformative processes.

the end of formal empire and the acceleration of global integration market reorganization cultural exchange and migration

The End of Empires and a World Remade shows how profoundly decolonization shaped the process of globalization in the wake of empire collapse In the second half of the twentieth century decolonization catalyzed new international coalitions it triggered partitions and wars and it reshaped North South dynamics Globalization promised the decolonized greater access to essential resources to wider networks of influence and to worldwide audiences but its neoliberal variant has reinforced economic inequalities and imperial forms of political and cultural influences In surveying these two codependent histories across the world from Latin America to Asia Thomas explains why the deck was so heavily stacked against newly independent nations Decolonization stands alongside the great world wars as the most transformative event of twentieth century history In The End of Empires and a World Remade Thomas offers a masterful analysis of the greatest process of state making and empire unmaking in modern history

The Internationalisation of the 'Native Labour' Question in Portuguese Late Colonialism, 1945-1962 José Pedro Monteiro, 2022-11-22 This volume addresses the ways the native labour question in the Portuguese late colonial empire in Africa became a recurrent topic of international and transnational debate and regulation after the Second World War As other European colonial empires were tentatively transforming their labour and social policies in the aftermath of the war the Portuguese Empire in Africa resisted significant changes in this domain preserving a strict dual labour regime As a result a growing number of individuals networks and institutions abroad engaged with labour and social realities in Portuguese African colonies giving origin to a series of instances of denunciation of labour related abuses Portuguese authorities responded to these initiatives by selectively engaging with international norms languages and mechanisms However as global decolonisation gained momentum international and transnational events and processes would significantly constrain Portuguese imperial and colonial decision making procedures with the aim of retaining the empire Therefore the native labour question became in its own right a crucial political and diplomatic element of the broader struggles over the meaning of Portuguese imperial legitimacy As this volume argues these historical processes are critical to properly understanding the history of Portuguese late colonialism and its protracted trajectory of decolonisation

The Cold War Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the

origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

Historical Dictionary of United States-Africa Relations Robert Anthony Waters Jr.,2009-03-20 The image of Africa among Americans at the beginning of the 21st century is tragic America's image among Africans is of a place that is splendid but arrogant and unfeeling Both have large elements of truth Poverty coups corruption pandemic disease and tribal racial and religious violence are all too common in Africa So too is Americans lack of concern about the people of a continent that suffers from these tragedies as well as their government's support for African governments that treat their people as prey instead of citizens The Historical Dictionary of United States Africa Relations encompasses the relationship between the two from the trans Atlantic slave trade to the George W Bush administration with particular emphasis on the Cold War It focuses on political and economic aspects of the relationship and includes cultural relations This is done through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on key persons places events institutions and organizations Salazar Tom Gallagher,2020 A nuanced and thoughtful biography of the elusive much debated Portuguese dictator The Making of Détente Wilfried Loth,George Soutou,2010-04-05 Containing essays by leading Cold War scholars such as Wilfried Loth Geir Lundestad and Seppo Hentil this volume offers a broad ranging examination of the history of détente in the Cold War The ten years from 1965 to 1975 marked a deep transformation of the bipolar international system of the Cold War The Vietnam War and the Prague Spring showed the limits of the two superpowers who were constrained to embark on a wide ranging détente policy which culminated with the SALT agreements of 1972 At the same time this very détente opened new venues for the European countries French policy towards the USSR and the German Ostpolitik being the most evident cases in point For the first time since the 1950s Western Europe began to participate in the shaping of the Cold War The same could not be said of Eastern Europe but ferment began to establish themselves there which would ultimately lead to the astounding changes of 1989 90 the Prague Spring the uprisings in Gdansk in 1970 and generally the rise of the dissident movement That last process being directly linked to the far reaching event which marked the end of that momentous decade the Helsinki conference The Making of Détente will appeal to students of the Cold War international history and European contemporary history Cold War Liberation Natalia Telepneva,2023-04-04 Cold War Liberation examines the African revolutionaries who led armed struggles in three Portuguese colonies Angola Mozambique and Guinea Bissau and their liaisons in Moscow Prague East Berlin and Sofia By reconstructing a multidimensional story that focuses on both the impact of the Soviet Union on the end of the Portuguese Empire in Africa and the effect of the anticolonial struggles on the Soviet Union Natalia Telepneva bridges the gap between

the narratives of individual anticolonial movements and those of superpower rivalry in sub Saharan Africa during the Cold War Drawing on newly available archival sources from Russia and Eastern Europe and interviews with key participants Telepneva emphasizes the agency of African liberation leaders who enlisted the superpower into their movements via their relationships with middle ranking members of the Soviet bureaucracy These administrators had considerable scope to shape policies in the Portuguese colonies which in turn increased the Soviet commitment to decolonization in the wider region An innovative reinterpretation of the relationships forged between African revolutionaries and the countries of the Warsaw Pact Cold War Liberation is a bold addition to debates about policy making in the Global South during the Cold War We are proud to offer this book in our usual print and ebook formats plus as an open access edition available through the Sustainable History Monograph Project The Roots and Consequences of 20th-Century Warfare Spencer C. Tucker, 2016-09-06 This unique reference book introduces readers to the causes and effects of the 20th century s most significant conflicts and explains how the impact of these conflicts still resonates today The Roots and Consequences of 20th Century Warfare Conflicts That Shaped the Modern World introduces students to the causes and effects of the 20th century s most significant conflicts Covering conflicts that occurred in all regions of the world readers will gain knowledge on the causes and consequences of each conflict and become familiar with the historical context needed to understand the roots and consequences of these seminal events The text also identifies key opponents in each conflict and illuminates the reasons why each country or group decided to fight the scope of their involvement in the war and the impact of the war Reference entries on key battles are presented in chronological order supplying engaging details on the events and people who shaped each war The book also supplies maps of the key battles to illuminate the strategic movements of both sides of the conflict A lengthy bibliography offers a wealth of options to readers seeking more sources of information on any of the conflicts

Catholicism and the Making of Politics in Central Mozambique, 1940-1986 Éric Morier-Genoud, 2019 Looks at the politics of the Catholic Church during a turbulent period in central Mozambique **Between Homeland and Motherland** Alvin B. Tillery, Jr., 2011-03-15 In Between Homeland and Motherland Alvin B Tillery Jr considers the history of political engagement with Africa on the part of African Americans beginning with the birth of Paul Cuffe s back to Africa movement in the Federal Period to the Congressional Black Caucus struggle to reach consensus on the African Growth and Opportunity Act of 2000 In contrast to the prevailing view that pan Africanism has been the dominant ideology guiding black leaders in formulating foreign policy positions toward Africa Tillery highlights the importance of domestic politics and factors within the African American community Employing an innovative multimethod approach that combines archival research statistical modeling and interviews Tillery argues that among African American elites activists intellectuals and politicians factors internal to the community played a large role in shaping their approach to African issues and that shaping U S policy toward Africa was often secondary to winning political battles in the domestic arena At the same time Africa and its interests were

important to America's black elite and Tillery's analysis reveals that many black leaders have strong attachments to the motherland. Spanning two centuries of African American engagement with Africa, this book shows how black leaders continuously balanced national, transnational, and community impulses, whether distancing themselves from Marcus Garvey's back to Africa movement, supporting the anticolonialism movements of the 1950s, or opposing South African apartheid in the 1980s.

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